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CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST

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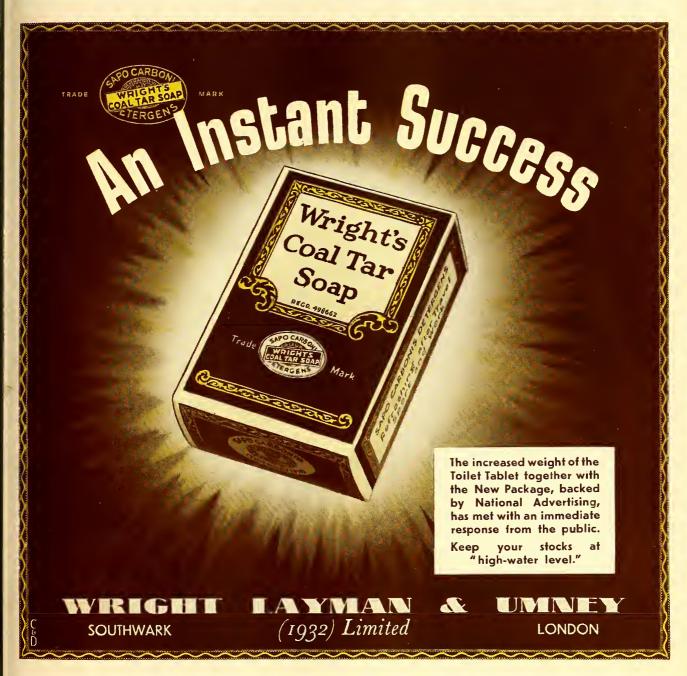
28 Essex Street, Strand, London, W.C.2

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MARCH 17, 1934

Annual Subscription (with Diary) 20/-. Single Copies 9d.



BEST SELLERS



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Every doctor applies and prescribes Elastoplast Elastic Adhesive Bandages for leg ailments, injuries, etc. Your athlete customers will find the firm support of Elastoplast very beneficial, without restricting movement. Now sold in small tins $1\frac{3}{4}$ —2 yds. when stretched. Outers of six or assorted. 1" 10d, 2" 1/- $2\frac{1}{2}$ " 1/3 3" 1/6 each.

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ORDER THROUGH YOUR WHOLESALER

March 17, 1934

Some Suggestions for the Spring

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TUBES OF 50 TABLETS,
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It is guaranteed harmless, and gives the hair a perfectly natural colouring.

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NOTE: Blood Mixture 8 oz. Cellophane Wrapped 8/3 doz. 6 doz. 8/- 12 doz. 7/9

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14 lbs. @ 1/1d. ,, ,,
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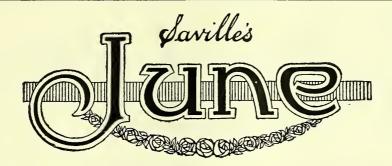
Manufacturing Chemists

BRIGHTON



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SAVILLE PERFUMERY LIMITED,



EASTER BONUS OFFER

the same honest-to-goodness proposition which met with such universal approval last year.

MAKE YOUR CHOICE FROM THE 3 OFFERS DETAILED BELOW, AND SEND YOUR ORDER TO-DAY

- OFFER No. I ORDERS VALUE £3. ASSORTED TO YOUR OWN SELECTION will receive BONUS OF 5 X 1/3 SIZE JUNE PERFUME FREE and 1 extra 1/3 size June Perfume for each unit of 12/- over £3 up to £5. Discounts—5% discount is allowed for 14 days' Window Display and a further 5% for cash with order (if desired).
- OFFER No. 2 ORDERS VALUE £5. ASSORTED TO YOUR OWN SELECTION will receive BONUS OF 10 X 1/3 SIZE JUNE PERFUME FREE and 1 extra 1/3 size June Perfume for each unit of 10/- over £5 up to £10. Discounts—5% discount is allowed for 14 days' Window Display and a further 5% for cash with order (if desired).
- OFFER No. 3 ORDERS VALUE £10. ASSORTED TO YOUR OWN SELECTION will receive BONUS OF 30 X 1/3 SIZE JUNE PERFUME FREE and 1 extra 1/3 size June Perfume for each unit of 6/8 in excess of £10. Discounts—5% discount is allowed for 14 days' Window Display and a further 5% for cash with order (if desired).

IMPORTANT—These offers definitely close on SATURDAY, MARCH 24th 1934

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Imitations have been produced of our Solid Eau de Cologne under similar names and style of packing, closely resembling Frozoclone, in outward appearance only, with the object of misleading the Public. Traders are warned against all such imitations. Proceedings will always be rigorously pursued against all infringements.

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Sizes and Prices as Frozoclone.



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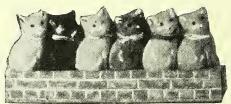
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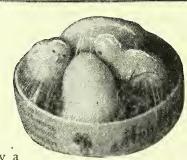
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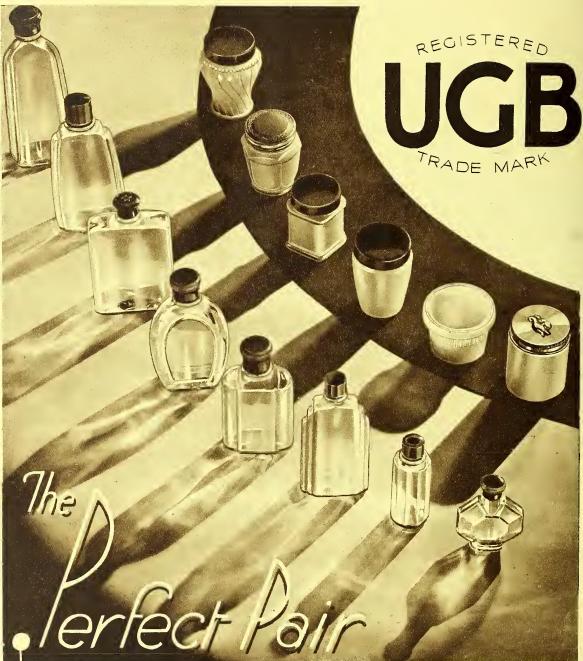
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EAGLE HOUSE, JERMYN STREET, PHONE: WHITEHALL 8633. LONDON, S.W.I.



TO BEAUTIFY and SELL YOUR PRODUCT

OPAL POTS of unexcelled quality—Clear crystal white flint PERFUME and TOILET WATER Bottles complete with moulded KORKALITE Screw caps in attractive colours. U.G.B. products stand foremost in quality and glass packaging design.

UNITED GLASS BOTTLE

The Largest Manufacturers of Glass Bottles in Europe.
40-43, NORFOLK STREET, STRAND,
LONDON, W.C.2

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Telephone: Telegrams:
TEMPLE BAR 6680 "Unglaboman, Estrand,
(10 lines). London."

CAPAND BOTTLE MANUFACTURED BY

, 海火

THE . FOUR-PURPOSE . POWDER . BOX



- * UNSPILLABLE
- * FOR TRAVELLING
- * FOR DRESSING-TABLE
- * RETAINING ODOUR
 MADEIN 6 COLOURS

2/6
RETAIL



orders.

4 SIZES
All Standard Powder Boxes fit into CHIC-PAC

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65, HATTON GARDEN, LONDON, E.C.1.

'Phone: HOLborn 2859.

The Book that every Chemist must have

PHARMACEUTICAL FORMULAS

Vol. II

THE CHEMIST'S RECIPE BOOK

Over 1,000 pages

Bound in Dark Blue Cloth, Gilt Lettered. Uniform with Vol. I.

Price 15/- by post 15/9

containing

FORMULAS FOR ADHESIVES, BEVERAGES, CLEANING MATERIALS, CULINARY AND HOUSEHOLD REQUISITES, HORTICULTURAL AND AGRICULTURAL PREPARATIONS, INKS, LOZENGES, PERFUMES, PHOTOGRAPHIC PREPARATIONS, POLISHES, SOAPS, TOILET ARTICLES,

VARNISHES, VETERINARY PREPARATIONS, ETC., INCLUDING NUMEROUS DESCRIPTIONS OF PRACTICAL METHODS EMPLOYED IN THEIR MANUFACTURE, AND OTHER INFORMATION OF USE TO PHARMACISTS AND MANUFACTURERS

PUBLISHED AT THE OFFICES OF

THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 28 ESSEX STREET, STRAND, LONDON, W.C.2.

Telephone No.: CENTRAL 6565 (8 lines)

BRANCH OFFICES

- 4 CANNON STREET, MANCHESTER (TEL.: BLACKFRIARS 3052)

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Constantly advertised—
well worth displaying

VELOUTY

ORIGINAL DIXOR COMBINED CREAM AND POWDER

Made in five shades: White, Ivory, Natural, Ochre, and Soleil Doré (Sungold)

Solell Doré-the shade for the Sunburnt Complexionshould now be stocked.

				Retail.	Wholesa	le.
Tubes	No. 1			4 ½ d.	3/- p	er dozen.
	No. 2			6d.	4/-	"
	No. 3			1/-	7/-	"
	No. 4			2 -	14/-	"
	No. 5			3/-	22/-	
Pots	Glass			2/9	21/-	"
	de Luxe	(unbr	eakable)		36/-	"
	Handbas				10/-	"

CRÈME DIXOR

A day cream made in White only

Tubes	Small			6d.	3/- pe	r dozen.
	Medium			1/-	7/-	22
	Large			2/-	14/-	"
	Super			3/-	22/-	22
Pots	Glass			2/9	21/-	"
	de Luxe	(unbrea	ikable)	4/6	36/-	"

IRADIUM & DIXOR

A skin tonic and liquid beautifier

Pre	ss Adver	tising r	now pro	ceeain	g.
Lar	ge		5/6	39/-	***
Bottles Sma			2/6	18/-	oer dozen.

EAU DIXOR

A liquid depilatory, for use on the arms and legs

Bottles		• •	• •	1/-	8/- 1	oer dozen.
	Large	• •	• •	3/6	27/-	,,

DIXORASE

A cream depilatory for use on the face
Tubes Small . . 1/- 7/6 per dozen.
Large . . . 2/6 18/- ,

Dependable depilatories in growing demand.

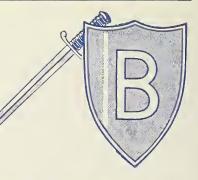
Send for show material to

DIXOR LTD., Danemere St., LONDON, S.W.15

BEAUTY PREPARATIONS

Right is Might

Sheer force of weight alone will not win the commercial battle to-day. For longstanding success certain principles must be rigidly adhered to—as they are in the Brylcreem policy. Firstly, Brylcreem is absolutely right in quality and price; in 1934 greatly increased Advertising will appear for Brylcreem; new and still more novel display material and printed matter will be available and the sales of Brylcreem will continue to rise as hitherto—rapidly and consistently. In ordering Brylcreem 'to capacity' and displaying it well, the Trade can rely upon the fullest support of the County Perfumery Co. to maintain for them that success which makes Brylcreem such a first-class line.



Brylcreem is the most widely advertised hairdressing, and shows the biggest profit to the Trade.

BRYLCREEM The Perfect Hair Dressing

The County Perfumery Co., Bradford Street, Birmingham, 5

"169"

The Cream with Unique Qualities

For years scientists have been experimenting with Ultra Violet Ray but it is only recently that the extraordinary benefits derived from the Ray have been appreciated by Beauty Experts. We are now offering to the Public a Face Cream containing the wonderful properties af

ULTRA VIOLET RAY

which has remarkable rejuvenating qualities.

THIS NEW LINE HAS QUICKLY ESTABLISHED ITSELF AND PERSISTENT ADVERTISING WILL HELP YOU TO MAKE READY SALES. SINCE ITS ENTHUSIASTIC MENTION BY BARBARA BACK IN A RECENT ISSUE OF "THE DAILY MIRROR" OUR SALE OF THIS LINE HAS BEEN PHENOMENAL,

Order now and be ready to meet the demand.

PRICES 2/6, 4/6, 8/6 & 17/Trade Terms 33 1/2

FROM ALL WHOLESALERS.

"VAREEN"

LIQUID NAIL POLISH



NAIL POLISH

1/- size .. 7/6 doz. 1/6 ,, .. 10/6 ,, 2/6 ,, .. 16/- ,,

POLISH REMOVER

1/- size .. **7/6** doz. 1/6 ,, .. **10/6** ,,

CUTICLE CREAM

1/- size .. 7/6 doz.

Favourite Colours:

Natural, Rose, Pale Coral, Coral Pink, Deep Rose, White, Brilliant Rose, etc.

(FROM YOUR WHOLESALER)

VAREEN LTD.
86 PORTOBELLO ROAD, LONDON, W.11

Telephone No.: PARK 9951

* CONTRADORDED DE CONTRADORDES DE CONTRADORDES



FULL PAGES THROUGHOUT THE YEAR IN TATLER, VOGUE, WOMAN'S JOURNAL, ETC.



LIQUID CULTURE

TELEGRAMS: SADKO, WESDO, LONDON.

SADKO BEAUTY PREPARATIONS LTD. 475 OXFORD ST., MARBLE ARCH, LONDON, W.1

TELEPHONE: MAYFAIR 2757

A A **



They're all looking for

ANZORA

The only Gold Medal Hair Cream

let them see it in your window



THERE are millions of men using Anzora. Make a display of it in your windows and you're bound to catch the eye of many who need another bottle. There's no better seller—and no easier seller—than Anzora. Our advertising is continually adding fresh recruits to the great army of satisfied Anzora users. And remember—the original is always preferred to the imitation.

ANZORA WAVE SETTING LOTION



All the ladies will want this new set ting lotion that keeps the waves in place. Backed by the Anzora name and

advertising it's bound to be a big seller. Retails at 6d. and 1/3

TRADE TERMS

Cream and Viola

8/- dozen Retail at 12/-12/- dozen Retail at 18/-20/- dozen Retail at 30/-

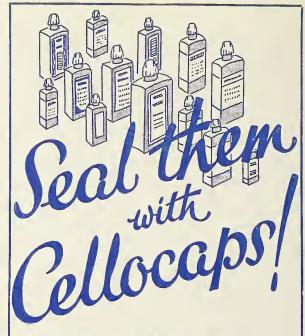
Brilliantine

8/- dozen Retail at 12/-



MASTERS THE HAIR

ANZORA PERFUMERY CO. LTD., LONDON, N.W. 6



THE SELF-FITTING & SELF-SEALING VISCOSE BOTTLE CAPSULE

Suitable for any form of cork or stopper and for all sizes of bottles, Cellocaps are the most perfect method of sealing. Being applied in a wet state they shrink on drying, and conform automatically to the contour of bottle and stopper necks. Cellocaps are available in all colours, transparent and opaque, and customers' colour schemes can be matched.

They prevent evaporation and loss of odour, and resist spirits, oils and fats.

SEALING RINGS

Pre-eminently useful for securing screw-on tops—prevents loosening during transit. Gives that additional security at small cost, that makes a completely satisfactory job at small extra cost. Prices approximately half that of Cellocaps.

Orders of 5 gross and upwards will be packed and delivered free within the British Isles. Larger sizes than those shown above can be supplied, if required.

Prompt Deliveries.

Special Terms for Large Contracts

BRITISH MADE by

MODERN CHEMICAL PRODUCTS LTD.
ORCHARD WORKS, YIEWSLEY, MIDDLESEX

Telephone: West Drayton 345



BRONNLEY'S ENGLISH FERN

Series of Toilet Preparations



BRONNLEY'S ENGLISH FERN

COLOSSAL SOAP No. 1015/3 40/- per doz. boxes of 3 5/- per box retail

DUSTING POWDER
No. 766
21/- per doz.
3/- each retail

BATH SOAP No. 1007 76/- per gross 9½d. per tablet 4/6 per box of 6

TOILET SIZE 40/- per gross 6d. each BATH ESSENCE No. 901/1 32/6 per doz. 4/6 each retail No. 901/2 54/- per doz. 7/6 each retail BATH CRYSTALS

18/- per doz. 2/6 each retail 28/- per doz. 3/6 each retail

Prompted by the success which our English Fern odour has achieved, we now offer a complete and exclusive range of Soaps and Toiletries in the English Fern Perfume. We invite your kind co-operation. Specially favourable terms for initial order and window display upon request.

BRONNLEY

LONDON

LA REINE DES CRÉMES

SPECIALITIES OF DISTINCTION AND REPUTE

FACE CREAMS

LA REINE DES CRÈMES — THE QUEEN OF CREAMS.

LA REINE DES CRÈMES (Red Band). Special for greasy skins.

LA REINE DES CRÈMES — (Green Band). Unscented.

MOUSSE DE FLEURS — all flower perfumes.

VELOUTÉ DE PÊCHE — white or salmon.

FACE POWDERS

LA REINE DES POUDRES FLO — a most popular 6d. line.

COMPACTES

LA REINE DES CRÈMES POWDER — Two sizes. Refills. LE ROUGE DE FABO. FARD — One size. Six shades. Refills.

See our advertisements in the PROVINCIAL PAPERS

Full particulars from your wholesaler

J. LESQUENDIEU, Mount Pleasant, ALPERTON, WEMBLEY, MIDDX.

Every bigger month a bigger jump in sales

This is what you'll hear from chemists all over the country who push Snowfire Cream. What a marvellous seller this popular What a marvellous making new Vanishing Cream is—always making new customers, never losing the old ones. Stock customers, never losing the old ones. and display Snowfire Cream—be certain of easy sales and big profits.



SPHERE SUPERB

POWIDER PUFFS



Lustrous effects in soft Pastel colours. Assorted sizes, 2'', $2\frac{1}{4}''$, $2\frac{3}{4}''$ and $3\frac{1}{4}''$, six of each size to the 2 doz. box. The material is a lovely Silkiedown Velour.

Each Puff in neat sealed Cellophane wrapping.

PLEASE WRITE FOR SAMPLES AND PRICES

FAIRE BROS & CO. LTD., LEICESTER





THE ORIGINAL AND ONLY

MATT FINISH POWDER by L. T. PIVER



Poudre MATTEVER

This unequalled powder was specially made to ensure the much desired matt complexion. Your feminine clientele will know that this is not an old fashioned powder with up-to-date claims. Remember POUDRE MATTEVER created the vogue. Its extensive advertising prompts the first demand and its unimpeachable quality ensures repeat orders.

Sold in one size only, 1/3 a box, at 10/- per dozen, in 9 shades. Special terms given for Window and Counter Displays.

0 6 0

Parfum MATTEVER

was made to meet the special demand of *English* women who found the fragrance of the powder so delightful.

Prices: 1/9, 3/- and 4/- per bottle (trial size 1/-).

•••

Parfumerie
L. T. PIVER

Sole Concessionnaires for the United Kingdom PARSCENTLTD., Duke's Road, Western Avenue, London, W.3.





MY BEAUTY ADVERTISING

IS GOING TO GET RIGHT UNDER WOMEN'S SKINS

SAYS JANE SEYMOUR

- "I feel very strongly that all this 'lovely-lovely' talk about beauty is played out," says Jane Seymour, whose exclusive beauty preparations are just becoming available to retailers. "My advertising is not going to echo that old, old refrain about 'rose-petal complexions' and 'radiant beauty.' In the campaign which I am about to launch in the fashionable women's magazines, I'm striking out on a line of my own!
- It's based on my firm conviction that women are not nearly so silly or so credulous as most advertisers seem to think. My advertisements are going to take the form of frank, sensible talks, written with such a penetrating understanding of the way women really do think and feel about their looks, that every woman who reads them will exclaim 'But that is what I do! This is me!'
- Can any woman resist an appeal which seems to be designed for her alone? I don't think so! Don't disappoint the curiosity that will be aroused. Stock Jane Seymour preparations. They are planned with all the skill and knowledge that modern beauty science has discovered. They are good and pure—and what I promise they will faithfully perform. Stock them—and you will find they make friends among old customers and bring you new ones. Write for terms and particulars quickly. My advertising starts in April and I want you to have all possible benefit from it."

JANE SEYMOUR BEAUTY PREPARATIONS

23 Woodstock Street Bond Street W1

Two good selling

__ Always in demand—Nationally advertised



A necessity for the modern woman. Non oily-Contains no gum. Does not break the hair. Packed in handsome screw topped bottles. A very attractive line at a popular price.

Large size 14/- per dozen. Small " 8/- " " Retail at 1/9

13 to the dozen on 2 dozen lots.

Tonic Dressing for Men's Hair

Now in great demand and accepted as the best obtainable.

12/6 per dozen. Large size ... Retail at 9/- ,, 1/3 Small " ... Miniature 4/6 6d. 6 dozen 4/- per dozen

3 dozen 4/3 per dozen. Miniature Showcards, leaflets and counter stands free.

Your Wholesaler can supply.



Sole Manufacturers: WALDEN, WALDEN & CO., 15 GRAPE ST., LONDON, W.C.2

THOUSANDS 0F READING THIS ADVERTISE THE LEADING WOMEN'S JOURNALS





DUMAN'S

DARK-LASH BEAUTIFUL MAKES

IT IS THE FINEST LIQUID COSMETIC FOR EYELASHES. NO OTHER COMPARES WITH IT. WATERPROOF.—IT DOES NOT RUB OFF OR STAIN BY BLINKING MADE IN 4 COLOURS

BLACK (for Spanish Brunette). BLUE (gives beautiful Blue-Black sheen, for Blue or Grey eyes). BROWN and DARK BROWN (for Blondes and mid-colouring). Obtainable at all Chemists, Hairdressers, Stores, or from Sole Distributors:

CALMON & NEATE, LTD., 8 Gerrard St., London, W.1

WHOLESALE 18/doz.

NATIONALLY **ADVERTISED** SUPERB PRODUCT SHOWS NEARLY 50% PROFIT ON TURNOVER

Get your Supplies Now from the Distributors or Your Usual Sundriesman.

The popularity of Rowland's Macassar Oil as a Hair Tonic and Dressing, is reflected in the steady increase in sales during the past year. Widely known and well advertised, it attracts a high class and profitable trade. **FAMOUS SINCE 1793** . ROWLAND & SONS, LTD. 22 LAYSTALL ST., ROSEBERY AVE., E.C.I.

MORNING GLORY

Perfume



A close and definite tie-up has been effected between "Morning Glory" Perfume and the "Morning Glory" Film that is being generally released on the 19th of this month and shewn by some 500 Cinemas throughout the Country from now onwards.

In every town and district where the film will appear, one or two Chemists will be appointed local distributors for "Morning Glory" Perfume.

Here is the golden opportunity that will appeal to every enterprising retailer. Here is a chance to associate yourself with the sensational publicity and sales resulting from this unique tie-up!

Remember, millions will see the film and millions will learn all about "Morning Glory" Perfume from the screen. The film will create the demand and sell the perfume. All you have to do is to display your stocks prominently and meet this demand.

No beffer proposition ever existed! Apply today for full details of appointment.

With every distributor parcel of "Morning Glory" Perfume, a special show-stand measuring 18" high and 12" wide is supplied. For those unable to display this, a smaller showcard is available, $7\frac{1}{2}$ " high by 7" wide. When ordering your distributor parcel please state which showcard should be sent.

HOVENDENS

LONDON

DISTRIBUTORS TO THE CHEMIST TRADE: C. L. SHARD & Co., Ltd., 212-214 GREAT PORTLAND ST., LONDON W.1



Introduces a Practical BEAUTY PREPARATION

COMPLEXION MILK

"Lait En Beauté"

Lait. En Beauté

COMPLEXION

2/- 6/6

FOR A FRESH
YOUTHFUL SKIN

HOUBIGANT

Retail

2/-

Maintains the youthfulness of the skin. A tonic to the skin tissues. An excellent powder base.

A balm after exposure. Write lor Price Lists:— Prevents wrinkles.

PARFUMERIES DE PARIS LTD.

ACTON - LONDON - W.



KENT 1977 INTRODUCE "TUMBLE TOMMY"

Patents (Cosby) applied for

Not merely a striking novelty in nailbrushes, but by its revolutionary advantages it should eventually supersede the old style nailbrush, which when left standing on its back or left standing on its bristles absorbs its own moisture, which means sodden roots.

Made of Pure Bristle

Handles in various attractive colours and finishes. Attractive Show Stand supplied as illustrated.

Selling Price to Public 2/6 and 4/6

GENEROUS TRADE DISCOUNTS

Write for further particulars
MADE IN ENGLAND BY

G. B. KENT & SONS

LTD.

75 FARRINGDON ROAD, LONDON, E.C.1

ADVANTAGES OF TUMBLE-TOMMY—

- Always rolls into correct drainage position.
- Rapid drying—no sodden bristles.
- Comfortable ball grip.

IDEAL NAILBRUSH

Lasting wear as bristles always used in a different position.

ROYAL VISIT TO THE BRITISH INDUSTRIES FAIR

"G. B. Kent & Sons, Ltd., inform us that when the Queen visited their Stand at the British Industries Fair, Her Majesty examined with interest the Tumble Tommy nail brush, the invention of Mr. E. L. H. Cosby, one of the directors of Messrs. Kent. Her Majesty the Queen also remarked that she was well acquainted with Kent's brushes, as they were in use in the royal household and that she personally owned a set of Kent-Cosby refillable hair brushes."

EXTRACT FROM THE CHEMIST & DRUGGIST of March 3rd, 1934.

SUN TAN OI FOR EASTER

HIS popular and successful line assists in creating that sun - bronzed skin so much admired. You will be asked for Hay's Sun Tan Oil at Easter so order your supplies NOW. Our new prices offer you unlimited scope. Stock the genuine product.



REDUCED PRICES

3 oz. flasks 6/3 per doz. 69/- per gross 1 oz. botts. 3/6 ,, ,, 39/- ,, ,, (Ample show material supplied Free with all orders)

A Free sample and a copy of our latest Price List will be sent to all bona fide enquirers. Write:—Dept. 7, Wm. Hay Limited, Manufacturing Chemists, Hull.

3 OZ. CELLOPHANE WRAPPED

The advertisement does not apply to I.F.S.

SELL TO MOTORISTS

HERE is the Soap you have been looking for. A pumice block looking for. A pumice block which looks like a high grade toilet soap—and lathers like one, too. And at a price which is within the reach of all.

CALVERT'S PUMICE SOAP

SPECIAL OFFER

On orders of £4 2/- doz. less 10% and $2\frac{1}{2}\%$ cash On orders of 54/-

2/- doz. less 5% and $2\frac{1}{2}\%$ cash NOTE. — Orders need not be confined to Calvert's Pumice Soap solety, but can include any of our other well-known lines.

C. CALVERT & CO., LTD., Manchester



Illuminated Interchangeable Sign, size $13^{\prime\prime} \times 8^{1\prime\prime}_2$. Blue metal frame, complete with 200 letters and figures—wired with holder and flex. Ready for immediate use. Price quoted does not include lamp.

Full illustrated list of Shopfittings No. CD 1360 free on request.

DUDLEY & Co. Ltd. 451 Holloway Rd., London, N.7 City Showrooms: 65 Fore St., E.C.

SAFETY RAZOR BLADES PRIVATE BRANDS

We are specialists in the production of Safety Razor Blades to Private Brands-Home or Export-Prices competitive-Special wrappers, cartons and labels designed to customers' ideas-In fact your Private Brand complete and ready for sale-Large output available from most modern plant.

Dominion Steel Corp. Ltd.

"Fleet" Works, Queen's Rd., Sheffield, Eng.

Louis de Luxe Products

ALL TOILET PREPARATIONS PROPRIETORS:

Low, Son & Haydon, Limited

5 GT. QUEEN ST., LONDON, W.C.2 TELEPHONE: HOLBORN 6410

COURT

COSMETICS

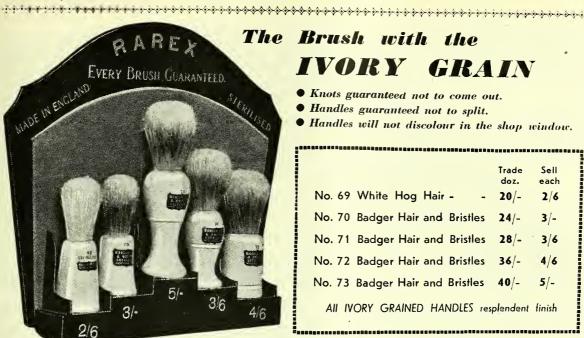
Applications are invited from Chemists to take up a very high-class line of beauty preparations on an exclusive area basis. For further particulars please write to

MARIA CORDOVA, GRIFFIN & TATLOCK, Ltd. Kemble Street, Kingsway, W.C. 2.



BIGGEST SELLER Greatest Value & Quality SOON TO BE SELLERS NATIONALLY ADVERTISED

Spendid Show Malerial available. Write to-day for Samples and Prices. W. J. YVONNE et Cie, Ltd., 8a Lord St., LIVERPOOL (Also London and Paris.)



The Brush with the

IVORY GRAIN

- Knots guaranteed not to come out.
- Handles guaranteed not to split.
- Handles will not discolour in the shop window.

No. 69 White Hog Hair	Trade doz. 20/-	Sell each 2/6
No. 70 Badger Hair and Bristles	24/-	3/-
No. 71 Badger Hair and Bristles	28/-	3/6
No. 72 Badger Hair and Bristles	36/-	4/6
No. 73 Badger Hair and Bristles	40/-	5/-
All IVORY GRAINED HANDLES res	plendent	finish

This Mahogany Finished Display Stand given free for minimum order for one dozen brushes providing one set as shown above is included. Obtainable from your regular wholesaler

BY

GEORGE IBBERSON & CO.

Razor Works, 146 West St., Sheffield

WALTHAMSTOW, LONDON, E.17

CENTURY



Retall

British Made







OLDE ENGLISH PRODUCTS FROM A 20th CENTURY FACTORY

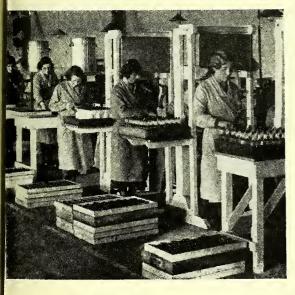
For a quick-selling line you won't better Cussons' Olde English Lavender toilet preparations. They are made in Cussons' up-to-the-minute factory at Manchester, under rigid conditions of cleanliness and care, marketed under the most modern methods, resulting from a complete re-organisation of the Sales force, and backed by a carefully planned advertising campaign in national newspapers. The photographs shown here will give you some idea of the general air of efficiency which pervades the house of Cussons, whose soaps, perfumes and powders are known and used throughout the British Empire.

OOK OUT FOR OUR REPRESENTATIVE

he'll be calling on you any day now!

And he won't come empty-handed! He will bring the whole Cussons' range of Olde English Lavender toiletries, so that you will be able to admire the handsome packs and wrappings which give these low-priced toilet preparations such an attractive appearance of expensiveness He will bring, too, news of a great new National advertising campaign for Cussons, beginning in May and continuing throughout the summer months, which, as you know, are the most profitable for this type of article. Look out in this paper for further details of this formidable campaign!





CUSSONS'

Olde English Lavender

toilet preparations

The prices yield a very substantial profit to the dealer. For full particulars of terms and details of the range, write to:
 Cussons, Sons and Co. Ltd., Kersal Vale, Manchester



CCARNO MEDICATED TOLET ROLL

Costs

BRITISH MADE

LOCARNO

MEDICATED
SOLD
Port of the by the by the

SOLD ONLY CHERISTS Professes

Sales restricted to Chemists

You are sure of repeat orders by selling the "LOCARNO"

Contains 650 sheets of pure white Suiphite Paper. Freedelivery. Packedincartons Free Sample Roll on application Each Roll 12 oz.

Euch Ron 12 07.

Sole Manufacturers:
J. RUTHERFORD & Co. L.

VICTORIA PAPER MILLS VICTORIA RD. HOLLOWAY, LONDON, N.7

CONTRACTORS TO H.M. GOVERNMENT

The public is asking for ZEAL CLINICAL THERMOMETERS because they are:

GUARANTEED TO STAY ACCURATE CONSISTENTLY ADVERTISED



NORVIC

BLUE CARTON CRÉPE BANDAGES

The Blue Carton, prominently displayed in the window or on the counter, will increase your cree bandage sales enormously. A P.A.T.A. LINE with FULL 333 PROFIT.

From leading wholesalers.

Sole manufacturers : Grout & Co. Ltd. 35 Wood Street, London, E.C.2.



Winning new customers for over 40 years!



From your Wholesale House, please. A superior quality hygiene and a great favourite with women. Also SU-CAN Soluble, for easy disposal.

ROBINSON & SONS LTD., CHESTERFIELD & LONDON





WRIST SUPPORT

Will fit any size wrist

Inexpensive and most efficient

Non-slipping & cannot chafe

Exceptionally elastic ensuring firm, flexible support which does not interfere with play. In sealed transparent envelopes, supplied in half-dozens, assorted colours (Brown, Flesh and White) neatly carded as illustrated.

Cost 6/- doz. Sell 9d. each

Order from your usual Wholesaler.

Sole Manufacturers: Grout & Co., Ltd., 35 Wood St., London, E.C.2





SOL-VO

TOILET PAPER

PURE - SOFT - HYGIENIC

(Completely Wrapped)

SELLING AIDS.

A display Showcard and "Personal Hygiene" leaflets with every order.

750 perforations to every roll.

No dirty edges, completely wrapped and sealed.

3 Doz. @ 6/- Doz. 6 Doz. @ 5/9 Doz. 12 Doz. @ 5/3 Doz. Carriage Paid-Net



SHAPLAND

PRINTERS & WHOLESALE STATIONERS. GREAT TURNSTILE, HIGH HOLBORN, LONDON, W.C.1

Telephone: HOLBORN 4695.

RELIABLE

ELASTIC HOSIERY

SEAMED & SEAMLESS

For special garments to measure we maintain a 24 hour service.

BODY BELTS TRUSSES **SUNDRIES** ::

Write for Catalogue.

SURGICAL HOSIERY CO., LTD.

Russell Street

NOTTINGHAM

Telephone No.: 75903.

Telegrams: SURGICAL, NOTTM.

The original 6d. packet Brand is now indisputably world famous. Its everincreasing popularity has enabled us include an additional Towel

Towel Makers for 80 years

ARTHUR BERTON, LTD.

"BRITANNIA HOUSE"

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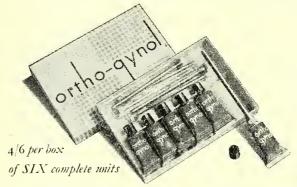
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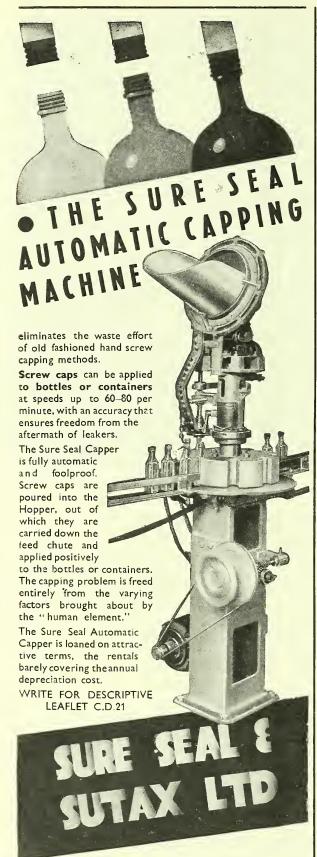


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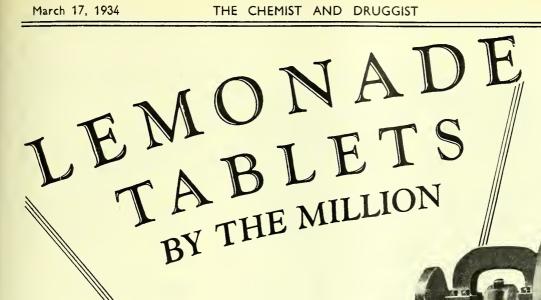
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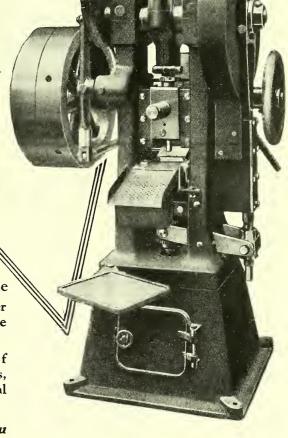
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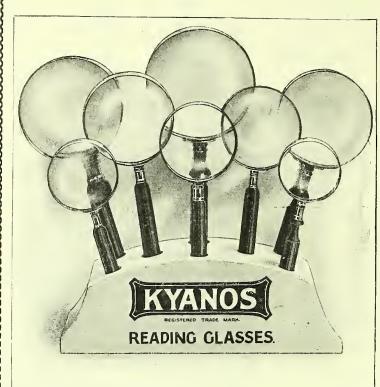
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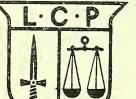
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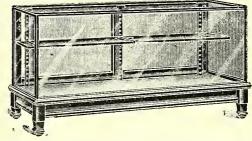
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News of the Week

Castor Oil Exports—Drawback of Seed Duty

The Import Duties (Drawback) (No. 2) Order, 1934 (S.R. & O. 1934 No. 214), issued by the Treasury on March 8, 1934, on the recommendation of the Import Duties Advisory Committee, provides, under Section 9 of the Finance Act, 1932, for the allowance of drawback of Customs duties for a period of twelve months in respect of castor seed used in the manufacture of exported castor oil. Following the imposition in March, 1932, of the general ad valorem duty on castor seed there has been a great reduction in the imports of foreign seed into the United Kingdom, and it is represented that the the removal of the British buyer from the market has materially contributed to the fall in the world price of foreign seed to a level which gives the foreign seed crushers an advantage over British crushers in the export markets for castor oil.

Bill for Controlling the Sale of Methylated Spirits

A Bill "to control the sale of methylated spirits and of methylated spirits in admixture; and for other purposes connected therewith" has been introduced into the House of Commons by ten members, and is issued (price rd.) by the Stationery Office. Its provisions combine certain features of the sale of Part I poisons by authorised sellers of poison and of the sale of other poisons by licensed vendors; there is to be, for example, a signature by or a signed order from the purchaser, but no personal knowledge of the purchaser by the vendor is required. No excise licence for sale is to be granted unless the applicant's name appears on a local authority's list. Detailed provisions as to the payment of fees are given. "Any police officer" is to

have power of inspection "at all reasonable times." Penalties for vendors infringing certain provisions extend to a fine of £10 or to a period of imprisonment not exceeding sixty days. The Bill (which, it is proposed, shall apply to Scotland) differs from the corresponding part of the Intoxicating Liquor Act (Northern Ireland), 1923, as amended, in (1) fixing the age limit at fourteen instead of eighteen years and (2) containing no provision in respect of persons making false statements for the purpose of obtaining supplies. The expression "methylated spirits" is defined as meaning the mineralised methylated spirits authorised by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise. We have been unable to trace any reference to "methylated spirits in admixture" in the text of the Bill.

Wine and Spirit Licence Applications

Ar recent local Brewster Sessions the applications of the following chemists for wine off-licences have been granted: Mr. H. Darbyshire, Manchester; Mr. F. S. Nadin, Sheffield; Mr. J. H. Stutter, Downham Market; Taylor's Drug Co., Ltd., Nelson.

Similar applications by the following chemists have been refused:—Mr. G. W. Hales, Ipswich; Mr. H. Taylor, Clitheroe.

At Crewe, recently, Mr. James Mavor, chemist and druggist, 126 West Street, applied for a spirits offlicence. Mr. R. G. Hill, appearing for Mr. Mavor, said that he had held a wine licence for twenty-eight years, and felt that the time had arrived to apply for a spirits licence to minimise the sale of certain substitutes which were being bought to increasing extent. Mr. Mavor said that ten years ago he sold thirty gallons of methylated spirits a year. In 1932 he sold 120 gallons.

In the same period his business had declined from £4,000 to £2,000. "We know from long experience that methylated spirit drinking is increasing enormously," Mr. Mavor continued. "If something is not done in the course of a few years, I shall be selling 400 to 500 gallons a year." Mr. Mavor said his idea was to sell whisky of a lower potency, with a view to eliminating the drinking of methylated spirits. People did not realise that a strong spirit should be diluted. The application was refused.

At Finsbury Sessions, London, E.C., recently, the justices refused the renewal of two wine off-licences held in respect of premises carried on by Parkes Chemists, Ltd., 804 Holloway Road and 251 Upper Street, Islington. The Bench had served a notice of their intention to consider "whether any wines other than medicated wines are being sold under the licence." Mr. S. C. T. Littlewood, who appeared for the applicants, referred to the notice, and said, "I am not sure what are medicated wines, but we are selling wines other than medicated wines." The chairman remarked, "It is a question whether the licence is required or not." Mr. Littlewood: "With respect, that question does not arise on the notice served on the licensee." After evidence relating to the purchase of wines and of other facilities in the area, the chairman announced that the renewal of the licences was refused, adding "We will furnish reasons." Mr. Littlewood: I take it, sir, that this year, as last year, you will afford facilities for the business to be continued pending the hearing of an appeal? The Chairman: Yes.

Inquests

A verdict of "Death from poison self-administered, with insufficient evidence to show the state of his mind," was returned at an inquest at Chester, recently, on the body of Mr. Ronald M. Dutton, an analytical chemist employed at Port Sunlight. A medical witness indicated that death was due to poisoning by a cyanide. Replying to the chief constable, the witness said the deceased could have obtained the poison through his employment. The chief constable remarked that he wished to clear up that point, as he did not want it to be thought that the poison was obtained from any local chemist.

Miscellaneous

CLOSING ORDER.—Aylesbury Town Council has made an order for chemists to close at 7 p.m. on Mondays, Tuesdays and Wednesdays, 1 p.m. on Thursdays, 8 p.m. on Fridays, and 8.30 p.m. on Saturdays.

Unlawful possession of Morphine.—At Marylebone Police Court, London, on March 14, Kenneth Eitzen Martienssen (37), Chislehurst, was sentenced to nine months' imprisonment in the second division for being in the unlawful possession of 25 gr. of morphine.

REPORT ON SLIMMING TABLETS.—The East Ham public analyst reports that among the drugs taken for examination was a preparation described as "Slimming Tablets." These tablets contained a mixture of aperient drugs as set forth on the label, and if taken according to the directions would be likely to cause chronic purging, which would naturally diminish the assimilation of food. A further drug declared to be present in these tablets was one reputed to influence the activity of the thyroid gland. It seems undesirable, the report adds, that such drugs should be chronically consumed without medical advice or sanction.

Sales Promotion.—A meeting of The British Sales Promotion was held at the St. Bride Institute, London, E.C.4, on March 7. A paper on "Works-Sales Co-operation" was read by Mr. J. Ryan, M.A., B.Sc., sales manager (general line), Metal Box Co., Ltd. This and the subsequent discussion provided a frank interchange of views on the important directions in which the works and sales sides can promote business progress in the organisation. The topics covered included co-operation in framing the year's budget, in making periodic adjustments to the budget, in technical service before and after sales, and in the joint exploration of product development.

Doctors' visit to the Ministry of Health.—The Minister of Health (Sir Hilton Young) received on March 8 a deputation from the Insurance Acts Committee of the British Medical Association on the subject of the temporary reduction in the capitation fee of national health insurance practitioners. The chairman of the Committee, in introducing the deputation, said his Committee were anxious to secure that, as soon as the possibility of the restoration of the "economy cuts" made in 1931 was contemplated by the Government, the case of the insurance doctor should be given urgent consideration. Other members of the Committee, speaking for representative areas of England, Scotland and Wales, supported the request. Sir Hilton Young, after thanking the deputation for the temperate and lucid way in which they put their case, said he fully appreciated their desire to put the position of the insurance practitioners on record against the time when the financial position of the country made it possible for the Government to consider the restoration of the economy cuts. When that time came, they could be sure that he, as Minister of Health, would see that their claim was fully and sympathetically considered.

Scottish Notes

Brevities

The fourth conference of Scottish opticians will be held in Edinburgh on June 6, and the exhibition on June 5 and 6.

The annual general meeting of the Glasgow Pharmacy Club (Bowling Section) will be held in the Highlander's Institute, 27 Elmbank Street, Glasgow, C.2. on March 23, at 8 p.m.

On February 28, Mr. Peter Fenton, F.B.O.A., chemist and druggist, gave a lantern lecture on "The Anatomy of the Eye and Eyesight" to the Coatbridge Branch of the Industrial Health Education Society.

An assistant at 27 High Blantyre Road, Burnbank, Lanarkshire, found her employer, Mr. P. M. Hancock, chemist and druggist, ill on her return after a meal-time interval on March 10. Mr. Hancock was removed to the Glasgow Royal Infirmary, where he died late the same evening. He had been in ill health for some time.

A correspondent writes:—"While the proposed legislation for regulating the sale of methylated spirit is being discussed it would be well to fix a minimum quantity for retail sale. It would be ludicrous to demand a signature for the purchase of two- or three-pennyworth of spirit, and it would be uneconomic to waste time and a register on such sales. I suggest that is, be the lowest sum per transaction."

Mr. John H. Robinson, Liverpool, in a letter in the March issue of "The Scottish Chemists" Retail Price List," pays a glowing tribute to Mr. Alexander A. Dick and to the Scottish Pharmaceutical Federation generally, concluding his letter thus:—"Scotland has produced some very fine men, and I have had the privilege of meeting some of them, and, like Oliver Twist, I ask for more."

In his March letter to members of the Scottish Pharmaceutical Federation Mr. Alexander A. Dick (president) writes:—"It is never a pleasant task to have to deal with gatecrashers, but there are times when it cannot be avoided, and when this falls to be done, it should be done with a thoroughness that leaves no trace of the undesirable invasion. Such I contend is the need in the upper reaches of pharmacy, for the present position of things is ludicrous in the extreme. . . There is also a growing demand for a clean cut between the ruling bodies that conduct the vital affairs of pharmacy, and we suggest that either by consent or by compulsion, powers for which we can seek, one member should only sit on one Board. . . . I suggest that we make a move to get some of our outstanding wholesalers to take seats on the Council." Mr. Dick's letter closes with the sentence:—"Great days are ahead, and great and good men are needed to garner the possibilities of the next few years."

Irish Notes

Brevities

Mr. G. F. Crilly, Ph.C., has opened a medical hall at Stradbally, Leix.

Mr. D. J. Rowe, Ph.C., Portadown, has opened a branch pharmacy at Tandragee, co. Armagh.

Mr. B. P. Hickey, M.C.P.S.I., is a keen dog fancier, and has won a reputation for his fine breed of red setters, several of which are being exhibited at the St. Patrick's Day Dog Show at Ballsbridge.

A special meeting of the Council of the Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland will be held on March 26 to consider the large reconstruction scheme the Council propose undertaking in connection with their existing premises at 67 Lower Mount Street, Dublin.

Pharmacists all over the Free State are taking a prominent part in the Irish shopping campaign organised in connection with the National Festival. The harps and shamrocks distributed by the newspapers backing the campaign are to be seen on many chemists' windows, while displays of Irish pharmaceutical goods are much in

In the new and rapidly developing suburb of Crumlin, In the new and rapidly developing suburb of Crumlin, on the south side of Dublin, four pharmacies are to be opened during the next tew months. The young chemists who are prospecting in this area are Mr. Lyall G. Smith, L.P.S.I. (son of Mr. John Smith, M.P.S.I., Terenure, a former president of the Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland); Mr. F. J. Flanagan, L.P.S.I., Terenure Road, Dublin; and Mr. Peter P. Greene, L.P.S.I., 178 Crumlin Road, Dublin. The fourth pharmacy is to be opened by Mr. J. P. O'Connor, R.D., Dolphin's Barn, who is forming a company and placing a pharmacist in charge. ing a company and placing a pharmacist in charge.

Belfast

Mr. Fred Storey, Ph.C., was one of the speakers at the annual meeting of the Irish Great Northern Railway Co., in Belfast, on February 28.

The third of a series of social functions organised by the Junior Pharmacy Section in Belfast was held on March 8 in the headquarters of the Pharmaceutical Society of Northern Ireland. It took the form of a bridge drive, and was very well attended. Mr. Fred Storey and Mr. S. H. Forrest, members of the Council, were present, and Mr. David Kirkpatrick, secretary. The prizes were presented by Mrs. Storey at the close

of the evening, the winners being—Ladies, Miss K. Kirkpatrick; Gentlemen, Mr. Walker (of Grattans). Booby prizes were won by Mr. Linehan, a chemist's apprentice (playing as a lady), and by Mr. Bunting. The dance held recently by the Junior Section proved so successful that they have decided to hold a similar function towards the end of the month.

Coming Events

This section is reserved for advance notices of meetings or other events. These should be received by Wednesday of the week before the meetings, etc. occur.

Wednesday, March 21

Guild of Public Pharmacists, 17 Bloomsbury Square, London, W.C.1, at 7.30 p.m. Papers will he read by F. W. J. Hooper, Ph.C., C. H. Sykes, Ph.C., and Frank Wokes, B.Sc., A.I.C. Liverpool Chemists' Association and Branch of the Pharmaceutical Society, Royal Institution, Colquitt Street, at 8 p.m. Mr. R. R. Bennett, B.Sc., F.I.C., Ph.C., on "Medicine and Pharmacy: Old and New" South-West London Chemists' Association, Stanley's Restaurant, Lavender Hill, London, S.W., at 8 p.m. Whist drive in aid of the Benevolent Fund. Tickets 2s. 6d. each (including refreshments).

Thursday, March 22

Manchester Pharmaceutical Association, Junior Branch, Victorla Hotel, at 8.30 p.m. Annual general meeting.
Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, Nottingham and District Branch. Annual dinner.
Welsh College of Pharmacy, Boulogne Restaurant, Gerrard Street, London, W.1, at 8.45 p.m. London reunion. Tickets, 4s. 6d. each (including supper). Further particulars from Mr. W. German, 9 Sydney Street, Chelsea, London, S.W.
Western (London) Pharmacists' Association, Criterion Restaurant, Piccadilly Circus, London, W.1, at 8 p.m. Annual supperdance. Tickets 8s. 6d. each; double 15s.
Reigate, Redhill and District Pharmacists' Association, Laker's Hotel, Redhill, at 8.15 p.m. Mr. P. J. Thompson on "The Manufacture of Galenicals."

Friday, March 23

Pharmaceutial Society of Great Britain, North British Branch, 36 York Place, Edinburgh, at 8 p.m. Fifth evening meeting. E. J. Schorn, Ph.C., A.I.C., and Janet Y. Baird, B.Sc., Ph.C., on "The Argentometric Assay of Ammonium Chloride, B.P., 1932"; E. J. Schorn, Ph.C., A.I.C., and W. S. Brown, Ph.C., on "The Use of Adsorption Indicators in Argentometric Assays"; J. A. Robertson on "The Method of Preparing Calcium Diuretic for Intravenous Injection"; J. P. Todd, Ph.D., Ph.C., and Isabella M. Sillar, B.Sc., Ph.C., on "The Action of Quinine and Strychnine Hydrochlorides and the Chlorides of Calcium, Sodium and Potassium on Certain Micro-organisms."

Topical Reflections

By Xrayser

The Surgical Spirit Regulations

printed in your issue of March 10 (p. 259) should be noted especially by the retail trade, as upon its members will fall the brunt of explaining to customers why different preparations from those formerly in use are being supplied. I understand that the introduction of the new formulas has a political significance, in view of a Bill on methylated spirit which has been introduced to the House of Commons and is to be read a second time on March 26. Although manufacturers may not, on and after March 15, make any other surgical spirits than those now specified, stocks in hand on that date may be sold off. I am told that stocks in the hands of the retailers are not large, so that within a comparatively short time the new preparations will be in general It is clearly laid down that the two new formulas will be the only ones obtainable, and that these may not be altered in any way.

You Are Wise

in drawing the attention of pharmacists to the necessity for nominating candidates at once for the forthcoming election of a certain number of members of the

Council of the Pharmaceutical Society. As I read the Society's by-laws, nominations should be received at 17 Bloomsbury Square by March 18; and it is rather ominous that no candidates have appeared up to the time of writ-ing. It rather looks as if members generally are either not particularly interested, or think it well to allow the Council as at present constituted, with the three officially appointed members, to continue the work already begun. My own conviction, arrived at after a good deal of conversation with members from all parts of the country, is that pharmacists, as a class, are not too interested in what is happening. Numbers hardly realise that the Pharmacy and Poisons Act has become law, others openly say that they intend to wait and see what happens. At the beginning of a great change it has always been the task of a few men of vision to lead the craft. There is just time for members to come forward as candidates for the Council Election in May; neither youth nor age is barred. Men are required who are not place seekers, who are fearless in the expression of their opinions, who have the interests of pharmacy very much at heart, who have a clear vision of what pharmacy needs, and who are prepared to give the best of themselves and their powers in the common cause.

Legal Reports

Application for Injunction.—In the Ulster Chancery Court, Belfast, on March 9, mention was made of a motion by Aspro, Ltd., against the Aspi-Ros Manufacturing Co., Willowholme Drive, Belfast, for an injunction to restrain the defendants until the trial of the action from selling, or advertising for sale, any articles under the name of Aspi-Ros powders. Mr. McSparran, for the plaintiffs, said the defendant company was owned by Mrs. Elizabeth Ross. She was ill, but her husband was in court and was prepared to consent to a perpetual injunction, provided that the plaintiffs would not enforce any claim for damages or costs. His lordship said it would be better to have a consent in writing. If that was done he would make it a rule of Court.

Perpetual Injunction.—In the Chancery Division of the High Court, London, on March 8, Mr. Justice Crossman heard a motion by Saville Perfumery, Ltd., Moorgate, E.C.2, for an interim injunction restraining Verona Products, Mossford Street, Bow, E., from infringing their trade mark, in which the word "June" was the chief constituent, by using it in connection with toilet preparations. Mr. K. E. Shelley, for the plaintiff company, said the defendant was a one-man firm—in fact, an infant—for whom Mr. Winterbotham appeared on the instructions of the Official Solicitor. In an affidavit of the defendant read by Mr. Winterbotham, he said he did not use the word "June" to mislead the public. After hearing other evidence, his lordship granted an injunction, which by consent was made perpetual, restraining infringement of trade mark, and made an order for delivery up of infringing cartons.

Action Settled in Court.—In the King's Bench Division of the High Court, London, on March 12, Mrs. Ursula D. Pearson, Cricklewood, N, sued Boots Pure Drug Co., Ltd., for damages for injuries in the nature of a rash or dermatitis which developed upon her scalp, face and chest after using, it was alleged, a hair lotion called Giraldis Jaborandi. The defendants denied negligence or breach of warranty. Mr. F. T. Atkins, counsel for Mrs. Pearson, said she purchased the hair lotion from Messrs. Boots' Cricklewood branch. In evidence, Mrs. Pearson said that when she bought the lotion she noticed that it was decidedly mauve, but the assistant told her that it was like soap and other coloured preparations which were harmless. She now knew the colour should have been yellow. Mr. Justice Goddard asked whether the hair went blue, and Mrs. Pearson replied that it went mauve and "all colours." Cross-examined: She had never used a hair wash before she bought this, and she had since used about half of another bottle without ill effects. Dr. Abelson, Cricklewood, said that when he examined Mrs. Pearson's scalp he found the hair roots were a bluey-mauve. In reply to the judge, the doctor said the preparation was a common one which 999 people out of 1,000 would use without ill Another doctor gave evidence that there was cantharides in the preparation, and he thought that in offering preparations with that in it would be useful if a warning was issued to people with dry skins. An analyst gave evidence that he found nothing deleterious in the preparation except methyl violet, and that would not be poisonous if applied to unbroken skin. Mr. Cecil R. Harry, Ph.C., manager of Messrs. Boots' Cricklewood branch, said he had an interview with Mrs. Pearson when she brought the bottle back, and he then noticed that there were two small pieces of foreign matter in the bottom of the bottle. Mr. Atkins announced a settlebottom of the bottle. Mr. Atkins announced a settlement of the action. He said that, having heard the evidence, particularly the medical evidence, he realised that the allegation of negligence against the defendants could not now be substantiated, and he wished unreservedly to withdraw any such allegations of negligence against Messrs. Boots or any other allegation of impropriety of any kind against them. He asked his lordship to sanction the withdrawal of the record. Mr. Forster assented to the settlement. The record was accordingly withdrawn on terms not disclosed.

New Companies

and Company News

P.C. means Private Company and R.O. Registered Office

Graham Coulthard, Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £400. Objects: To carry on the business of wholesale or retail chemists and druggists. R.O.: 35 Myrtle Street, Liverpool.

Mason's Dispensing Chemists, Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £1,000. Objects: To carry on the business of chemists, druggists, opticians, etc. R.O.: 89 Acre Lane, Brixton, S.W.2.

STELLA MANUFACTURING Co., LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £1,000. Objects: To carry on the business of wholesale and retail chemists, toilet preparations, etc. R.O.: 2 Silver Street, Bloomsbury, W.C.1.

CITY PERFUMERY COMPANY, LTD. (P.C.).—Capital \$\omega_500\$. Objects: To carry on the business of wholesale and retail dealers in perfumery, toilet articles, medicines, etc. R.O.: 88 Newgate Street, E.C.1.

Moss Pharmacies, Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £500. Objects: To carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in chemicals, drugs and medicines, glues, etc. R.O.: 69 King Cross Street, Halifax.

RICHARD THOMAS (CHEMISTS), LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £500. Objects: To carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in chemicals, gases, drugs, medicines, etc. R.O.: 74 Commercial Street, Kenfig Hill, Glamorgan.

PERMASTIC, LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £30,000. Objects: To carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in all or any articles manufactured or derived from any form of plastic materials, etc. R.O.: 39 Lombard Street, E.C.

R. Graesser, Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £100. Objects: To carry on the business of manufacturing chemists, carbolic acid manufacturers, picric acid makers, etc. The first directors are not named. Solicitors: Stafford Clark & Co., 3 Laurence Pountney Hill, E.C.4.

Annesthetors, I.td. (P.C.).—Registered in Edinburgh. Capital £100. Objects: To carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in anæsthetic apparatus, surgical appliances, etc. R.O.: 144 Saint Vincent Street, Glasgow, C.2.

RILEYS (CHEMISTS), LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £2,500. Objects: To acquire the business of a chemist and drug store proprietor carried on by J. Riley at 300 and 301 Long Lane and 38 and 39 High Street, both in Blackheath, Birmingham.

JOHN HAIGH & COMPANY, LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £10,000. Objects: To carry on the business of distillers, makers, vendors and importers and exporters of and dealers in all animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes, pitch, coal tars and derivatives thereof, etc. Director: Fielding Haigh, 11 Brook Terrace, Slaithwaite, Yorks.

Sadko Beauty Preparations, Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital f10,000. Objects: To acquire the trade mark "Sadko," and the goodwill of the business in connection therewith, to adopt an agreement with Lester V. Rothschild and Palmyre Rothschild, and to carry on the business of importers, exporters and manufacturers of and dealers in beauty preparations and requisites, etc. Solicitors: Herbert Smith & Co., 62 London Wall, E.C.2.

Gazette

Bankruptcy Acts

RECEIVING ORDER AND ADJUDICATION

Chalmers, W., Smithy Hill, Shepley, near Huddersfield, chemist.

Association Meetings

Thames Valley.—A special meeting of the Thames Valley District Branch was held at Kingston-on-Thames, on March 6, to consider the question of public medical on March 6, to consider the question of public inedical service, Mr. Norman Dewey (president) in the chair. The meeting was well attended. Mr. A. F. Clarke (secretary) opened by referring to correspondence received from the local Branch of the British Medical Association. Mr. Dewey then put before the meeting the proposals of the doctors and those suggested by the committee of the Branch, which were:

Doctors' Proposals

I. To be available for:—(a) De- | Agreed to. pendants of persons insured under the N.H.I. Acts. (b) Uninsured persons whose incomes do not

exceed £250 per annum.

2. Contributions:—Weekly by the patient, to be collected by the doctors responsible for the finan-

responsible for the inflan-cial part of the scheme.

3. Terms for dispensing by chemists:—Panel prices for drugs and fees. Scripts to be priced by an existing Pricing Bureau. Accounts payable monthly. Doctors to be allowed to dispense under the scheme.

4. Prescriptions to be issued on a coloured form and available at any chemist's on the list.

5. Limitation of supply of cer-tain drugs, such as malt and oil, liquid paraffin, etc., also certain dressings.

6.

7.

Committee's Suggestions

Agreed to.

Terms for dispensing by chemists:—Panel prices for drugs and fees. No discounting, responsibility of payment of accounts, monthly in full, to be the doctors'. All scripts under the scheme to be dispensed by chemists on the list of those who agree to the of those who agree to the terms. No doctors to do any dispensing under the scheme, except in cases of urgency, as under the N.H.I. terms. Scripts to be priced by a Pricing Bureau. Patients to have free choice of chemist, and no reward, dividend or gift to be offered to patients to bring scripts to any pharto bring scripts to any pharmacy. Agreed to.

Agreed to.

The doetor to be adviser and prescriber only, and not to influence the patient in any way regarding the supply of medicine.

local committee to be formed of doctors and chemists in equal numbers the members to be nominated by the two associations con-cerned, and a deduction of an agreed percentage to be made from dispensing fees towards the expenses of the committee. Members to hold office during the pleasure of the two Associations.

Commenting on the proposals, Mr. Dewey said the doctors in the area had not yet agreed upon the scheme, but he thought it desirable for chemists to be associated with it. Mr. W. S. Howells moved that the proposals of the committee be accepted, and they be authorised to negotiate further with the Branch of the B.M.A. for the area. This was seconded by Mr. C. J. Most of those present spoke in favour of the Mr. Percy Sparks (Boots, Ltd.) said his company would support any proposals on the lines suggested. Mr. E. R. Jackson (Taylors, Ltd.) said he was in agreement with Mr. Sparks. The resolution was carried unanimously. The co-operative menace was considered after the reading of a letter from Lord Beaverbrook. It was decided to communicate with the local chamber of commerce.

Festivities

Glasgow Pharmacy Club Dinner

THE annual dinner of the Glasgow Pharmacy Club was held at the Grand Hotel on March 6 when over 100 guests were present. Mr. James McGillivray (president), with Mrs. McGillivray, was supported at the top table by Mr. A. A. Dick and Miss Dick, Mr. Harold Nixon (Liverpool), Mr. George Mackay (hon. president), Mr. Dick, Miss Black, Mis David Black (vice-president) and Miss Black, Miss MacCallum (vice-president), Mr. D. G. Mackenzie, and Mr. J. B. McVitae. After dinner an excellent programme of song and story was well received, and the toast of "The Club," by Mr. A. A. Dick, was replied to by the president. The toast of "The Donors of Trophies" was given by Mr. D. Black and replied to by Mr. R. B. Graham (T. & H. Smith, Ltd.). "The Ladies" were toasted on the proposal of Mr. H. Nixon, and Miss E. Miller replied. Mrs. McGillivray presented the trophies to the following:

Ladies' Golf Section.—Hunter trophy: Miss J. G. Brown. Guest trophy: Mrs. D. Duncan.

Gentlemen's Golf Section.—Mackay cup: R. M. S. Pollock. Smith cup: Hugh Campbell. Hatrick cup: E. Allison; W. Seivwright. Virol cup: E. Allison. Ucal cup: W. J. Moffat. Waide cup: Miss M. McAllister; Jas. W. G. McMaster.

Angling Section.—McEwan quaich: D. G. Mackenzie. Beaumont trophy: D. G. Mackenzie. Mahseer trophy: S. McConnell.

Whist.—Argyle rose bowl: Mrs. J. W. Downie.

Badminton.-Taylor cup: Miss J. G. Brown; Mr. A. Scott. Bowling Section.—Greig trophy; D. G. Mackenzie. Cartwright trophy; D. M. Dick; W. Peebles; H. P. Arthur (skip). Cockburn cup: F. B. Gray.

"Auld Lang Syne" brought a very enjoyable evening to a close. A collection for the Benevolent Fund of the Pharmaceutical Society amounted to £3 11s. 9d.

Annual Dinner in North Wales

An enjoyable evening was spent on March 7, when 100 members of the Anglesey, North Carnarvonshire and Colwyn Bay Branch of the Pharmaceutical Society were present at the annual dinner, held in Colwyn Bay. The principal guest was Councillor Mrs. Hyde, O.B.E., chairman of the Colwyn Bay Urban District Council. Mr. C. Parry (who was in the chair) gave some interesting figures regarding National Health Insurance dispensing. He was very pleased to see so many young pharmacists present; it was to these young members that eventually the public would have to look for the carrying on of the old traditions. Mrs. Hyde said it was a great honour to be present at such an important gathering of eminent men who followed a noble calling, and who undoubtedly knew their job. It was to be hoped that more chemists would seek election on the councils of their districts. The training of the chemist was strict and the examinations hard, and rightly so, for theirs was a very responsible position. Mr. H. R. Evans (Bethesda) proposed the toast of "The Pharmaceutical Society." Mr. H. R. Jones (Conway), who responded, made a special appeal for loyalty both to the local branch and to the parent Society. He pointed out that the members of Council were as much subject to the law as were the lay members, and it was their duty to help all they possibly could rightly to interpret the law and to see that it was kept in the right spirit. Mr. L. G. Wood proposed the toast of "The Visitors," and said good comradeship and hospitality were the salvation of the individual and also of the nations. Mr. D. J. Williams (Ayrton, Saunders & Co., Ltd.) suitably replied. Mr. D. A. Bryan (Penmaenmawr) made a witty speech in submitting the toast of "The Ladies." There was dancing and whist after the dinner, and the evening was voted a great success. Prizes were given by Messrs. C. Parry, D. A. Bryan, Llewellyn Jones (Amlwch), H. A. Blades and L. G. Wood. Messrs. Mackintosh gave chocolate, and Mr. Clwyd Davies gave cigarettes. The M.C. late, and Mr. Clwyd Davies gave cigarettes. The M.C. for the dance was Mr. H. R. Evans, and the M.C. for whist Councillor A. E. Neal (Colwyn Bay).



The Romance of AMBERGRIS by A. C. STIRLING

HE word "Romance" is an unusual one to employ in an article of this nature, but ambergris is an unusual substance. Much nonsense about it has been written by novelists, and still more has appeared from time to time in the popular Press, but the contrast between its origin and its use is sufficiently striking to excite imagination. That overindulgence in a favourite food by the largest existing mammal should provide an important ingredient of the finest perfumes, and, incidentally, a small fortune to the finder, can surely be considered to justify the title of this article.

Ambergris has been known and prized for many centuries. It was considered an important article of trade in Audoghast in North-West Africa before 1000 A.D., and in the tenth century Ibn Haukal classed it with black slaves and gold as one of the important products of the Maghreb. In the first half of the sixteenth century Leo Africanus records, amongst others, the following gifts made by the Sultan of Fez to a mountain chief:—"Fiftie men slaues and fiftie women slaues, sixteen civet-cats, one pound of civit and a pound of amber (amber-gris)." Ambergris in those days was probably prized partly for its own curious perfume but largely, as it still is in the East to-day, for its reputed aphrodisiac properties.

In those days and for long afterwards the origin of ambergris was a matter of speculation because all supplies were collected from the seashore. At one time it was thought to be the excrement of a bird or a form of congealed gum (which possibly explains its curious name). It was also at different times thought to be a form of bitumen or even a marine fungus.

The Origin of Ambergris

Since whaling has become an established industry, however, much more is known about ambergris. It is now certain that it is produced only in the sperm whale, possibly only in the male, and then only at a time when the beast is feeding on squid,

or cuttle-fish (Elodone moschata), of which it seems inordinately fond. Numbers of the horny beaks or mandibles of the cuttle-fish are almost invariably found embedded in ambergris, and the generally accepted explanation of its formation is that it is a pathological growth caused by the irritation of these indigestible beaks in the whale's stomach.

The large number of small pieces which are collected on the shores of various countries, chiefly in Australia and New Zealand, and on the shores of the Indian Ocean, indicate the probability that the occurrence of this internal calculus is quite common, but that it is normally got rid of in the ordinary process of nature. Anyone who is familiar with ambergris will realise that for every piece that is collected hundreds must disintegrate, or remain undiscovered. The finding of large lumps on the seashore is very rare, although there is, of course, the classic tale of the black "mammy" in some unnamed island who sat down on a rock and after a while found that the rock had melted a little and stuck to her cotton dress. The chemist to whom she went to get cleaned up recognised it, and together they made a fortune out of the sale of the "rock."

Big Finds

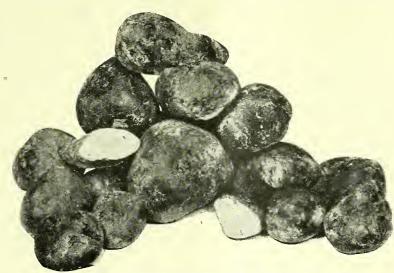
The big lump, illustrated in the title to this article (together with a 6-oz. bottle for comparison), which weighed 184 lbs., and measured over six feet in girth, was, however, an exception, and was found in New Zealand a few years ago. It had obviously come from the stomach of a dead whale and had never even passed into the bowel. It was a rough, dark-coated lump containing an unusual quantity of cuttle-fish "beaks," and was wet and evil smelling even after its arrival in London. Apart from such few exceptions the big "finds" are all the product of whaling stations where the sperm whale is caught and cut up. One of the largest lumps ever found came on the London market in 1913 and weighed something over 336 lbs., and since then there have been several pieces ranging in size from 100 lbs. to 200 lbs.; the last important one was taken in Norwegian

waters in 1931 and weighed about 120 lbs. Although the whaling industry is almost exclusively in the hands of Norwegians, this is the only occasion on which ambergris has been taken from these seas.

These very large lumps are invariably found in the stomach of the whale, whereas "parcels" of 15 to 70 lbs. made up of a number of more or less spherical pieces, are occasionally found lodged in the bowel, which they partially block. These pieces are generally smooth, having been scoured free from dirt and dêbris and are of very good quality. The photograph below illustrates a recently found parcel of this type. It consisted of about thirty lumps weighing in all 205 ozs., the individual lumps varying between 5 ozs. and 25 ozs.

Apart from the fact that ambergris has a specific gravity of somewhere about 0.900 (and therefore floats) and that it melts at a comparatively low temperature, very little is known about its chemistry. A crystalline

substance which has been given name the " ambreine " has separated been from it, but, generally speaking, analysis is useless. In colour and appearance it varies so widely that it is extremely difficult for any but an expert to identify it. Parcels of spermaceti, gum, wax and u n i d e ntifiable substances a re continually consigned to London in the mistaken belief, or pious hope, that they ambergris.



AMBERGRIS TAKEN FROM THE BOWEL OF THE SPERM WHALE

There is very little doubt that Hasslauer is correct in stating that, owing to variations in food and the temperature of the water, the quality varies according to the part of the world in which the sperm whale is living at the time of formation of the ambergris.

The Finest Quality

White ambergris, which has been long exposed to the sea and sun is, especially in the East, considered the finest. It is comparatively rare and found only in small pieces, the largest recorded lump weighing only

20 ounces. The usual fine quality is silver grey or pale golden in colour. The colour, however, ranges from reddish through dark-greyand brown, sometimes mottled, to absolutely black. The black is the poorest and least valuable, as it is generally mixed with blood and fæcal matter which gives it a strong and disagreeable odour. The odour of ambergris is very characteristic but difficult to define; it has been described as "musty," "musky" and "earthy," but, in the fine qualities, it is not unpleasant and is reminiscent of the sea. Although ambergris is a very valuable substance and over f10,000 has been paid in the past for one lump, the popular idea of its worth is greatly exaggerated. Small lots of the finest quality when dried and cleaned have in the past been sold to the East and to perfumers for as much as 120s. an ounce, and, even in these times of depression, still command a very high figure, but such lots form only a small fraction of the ambergris which comes on

the market. Normally, dealers are offered parcels of mixed qualities in a more or less dirty and sometimes wet condition and the estimation of their value is extremely difficult. The purchase of a large lump can fairly be described as a hazardous very speculation. The valuable part of a large block is the heart or core, and this is invariably surrounded by a stratified crust of very varying thickness. Pockets of in-

ferior black quality are inevitable, and black and useless dust is generally found between the different layers. Big pieces are generally damp even on the outside and always damp in the middle, so allowance must be made for loss in weight up to as much as 15 per cent. or even 20 per cent. All these factors have to be taken into consideration and can only be estimated, so it is perhaps not altogether surprising that buyers of such parcels are difficult to find. Only experience can make such purchases possible, and experience is an expensive thing to buy in the ambergris market.

The Practical Application of AMBERGRIS by W. A. POUCHER, Ph.C.

THE method of making ambergris extract has changed during the past two centuries. Some French perfumers and confectioners originally prepared an essence by rubbing down the ambergris with sugar candy in a mortar and digesting the same in a mixture of s.v.r. and rose spirit, while exposed to the heat of the sun. Others added to the above some musk, cinnamon, lemon, orange, rose and lavender. According to an account given in probably the earliest English treatise on perfumery by Charles Lillie in 1822, 1½ oz. of ambergris was mixed with

30 grains of musk and 20 grains of civet. The whole was reduced to fine powder with dry and hard loaf sugar. To this was added the juice of a quarter of green unripe lemon and the whole transferred to a large thick bottle containing 3 pints of s.v.r. After luting the stopper by tying a piece of bladder over it, the bottle was placed in the constant heat of horse dung or sand for twenty-one days. According to the Lillie's editor—Colin Mackenzie—this made as fine a spirit of ambergris as could be prepared.

Modern Methods

To-day the extract is produced in a simpler manner. Thirty grammes are reduced to powder and added to I litre of alcohol. The bottles containing about 5 litres are placed in a shaking machine and agitated for several days at a temperature of 25° to 30° C., this aiding the solution of the ambreine. The bottles are then removed and placed aside with occasional shaking for as long as maturing can be afforded. Filtration is effected a few days before use. Maturing of the extract is more vital in the case of ambergris than in any of the other animal infusions. A raw and unmatured extract is valueless in perfumery. The maintenance of the product at the abovementioned temperature is the best means of hastening maturation. So far no mention has been made of the different types of ambergris which may be employed, but naturally this has a considerable bearing upon the fineness of the resulting bouquet. Nearly four years ago, through the courtesy of Mr. A. C. Stirling (R. C. Treatt & Co., Ltd.), the author was able to put down ten different and distinct types of ambergris and some notes upon the recently filtered extracts may be of interest:-

Sample No. 1, Colour pure white—origin New Zealand—easily disintegrated—nearly all dissolved in alcohol with no resinous globules adhering to bottle-colour of extract

pale—odour clean and fine.

No. 2, Silver grey colour—origin New Zealand—rather diffi-cult to rub down and somewhat gummy. Solution as above-colour of extract medium-odour fine.

No. 3, Colour golden—origin North African coast—more brittle than No. 2—solution as above—extract light—odour exceptionally fine and stronger than No. 2.

No. 4, Colour golden grey—origin Gulf of Aden—easily manipulated—high percentage soluble—colour of extract medium—odour superb and of slight animal character.

No. 5, Colour pale yellow-origin Australia-almost plastic when rubbed down in mortar—little insoluble matter-

colour of extract light—odour fine and clean.

No. 6, Colour dark grey with golden striations—very gummy when manipulated—not so soluble and resinous oily drops adhering to bottle—colour of extract deep—odour

fine but lacking freshness, slightly animal tone.
No: 7, Colour black with some golden streaks inside—origin Azores—manipulation extremely difficult--very soluble no adhering globules—extract colour light—odour not so pleasant.

No. 8, Hard black-origin all parts of world-manipulation as No. 7—less soluble—adherent globules of oily matter extract deep colour—odour having animal character.

9, Dry and dark grey—origin Persian Gulf—rubbed down fairly easily—very soluble—many adherent oily globules—extract medium colour—odour slightly musty but excellent amber.

No. 10, Colour dark reddish brown—origin Madagascar—when manipulated forms gritty powder—fairly soluble with some oily globules—extract dark in colour—odour less fine.

Fine Perfumes

The use of ambergris extract is confined exclusively to the preparation of fine perfumes. To these it imparts a subtle "velvetiness" which is unobtainable with any other raw material. Of the four animal extracts it has the least animal character. While musk possesses the greatest diffusive power, ambergris has the longest duration of evaporation. If a 3-per-cent. solution of each extract is placed on clean absorbent paper, the musk will last only a few days while the ambergris will last for months. Some of the lighter flower perfumes are blended with ambergris alone, their delicacy of odour being much in tune with this type of extract. Perfumes having a deeper note require musk and civet as well as ambergris. Heavy perfumes such as chypre and amber contain castoreum also. Another remarkable attribute of both musk and ambergris is their quality of mellowing perfumes of an aldehydic character. Without these animal infusions, the aldehydes never lose their chemical note.

The percentage of ambergris extract which may be employed in a finished perfume depends largely upon its intrinsic character and to some extent also upon the tastes of its creator. It is quite impossible to lay down any hard and fast rules in this direction. Experience is the only guide. For instance, while I per cent. of extract would suffice in a cyclamen perfume, three times this amount would be desirable in a gardenia.

Substitutes

The cost of ambergris extract has no great material consideration in the preceding remarks, but when a cheaper perfume is required then the substitutes have to be considered either with a view to partial reduction of the amount or perhaps even complete replacement of the genuine extract. A number of artificial ambers existindeed, all firms of repute are able to offer products having some resemblance to the ambergris odour. Many of these are based upon labdanum—the oleo-resinous secretion from the leaves of several species of Cistus, a genus of the rock rose family. These plants are widely distributed over the rocky ground of the countries bordering the Mediterranean. The resultant commercial product differs considerably in odour, due in some cases to the different methods of treatment, but in the author's opinion the finest is obtained from plants growing in the Esterel—the country lying to the west of Cannes on the French Riviera. Some firms extract the oleo-resin with petroleum ether, while others use alcohol, a few offer a distilled oil of remarkable tenacity. These synthetic



SPECIMENS OF CUTTLE-FISH BEAKS FOUND IN AMBERGRIS

ambers are offered in solid, semi-solid and liquid forms, the labdanum being skilfully blended with substances such as civet, castoreum, tolu and Peru balsams, oakmoss resin, benzoin, patchouli, vanillin, and artificial musk. A little-used oil which on evaporation has an odour distinctly resembling ambergris is that of cypress obtained from the leaves and young twigs of Cupressus sempervirens. This was first pointed out by the author in a monograph published eleven years ago. Of the purely chemical bodies, the most important one having an amber odour is methyl nonyl acetic aldehyde in which also the note of orange blossom is evident on extreme dilution. It is sometimes sold as amber aldehyde.

Display for the Chemist — A Window for \star $\varepsilon AST \varepsilon R \star$



Display and background by A. A. Jackman

THE theme of the C. & D. window display illustrated on this page is an attempt to stimulate sales at Easter time by showing suitable gifts, and so linking up with the considerable publicity which is at present being given, in the national Press and elsewhere, to the desirability of making "Easter Time-Gift Time." There is not the slightest doubt that if the public can be induced to spend money on gifts at this time of year, business generally will derive great benefit. But it is equally clear that if support from the retail trades is not forthcoming, success for the scheme will be much less certain. It is up to every retailer, therefore, to do his bit. The idea for this window display originated in a letter from the secretary of the National Pharmaceutical Union to branch secretaries, in the course of which Mr. Mallinson suggested that the featuring of Easter gift windows was "a movement which can be supported by chemists." Accordingly, we invited Mr. Mallinson to see the display, and we are permitted to state that it meets with his entire approval. The design will of necessity have to be modified to suit different windows, but the point which we wish to emphasise is that if every one of our readers will attempt a special display on the lines indicated, then some success for the Easter gifts campaign will be assured.

Suitable Goods

It is perhaps desirable to make it clear that the articles displayed are mostly ordinary stock lines (with the exception of the Easter goods) so that no great outlay is necessary to produce this type of window. Easter soap "eggs" and other novelties are already associated in

the public mind with this season and, therefore, should not be omitted from the display. Most pharmacies can produce the remaining (or similar) lines such as cameras, vacuum flasks, nail brushes, sponge bags, bathing caps, safety razors, "travelling companions," and gift sets.

Perhaps the best method of describing a window is to follow the order in which it is dressed. First, then, the

background and sides must be considered. In the model display these consist of drapes and tubes of crêpe paper, the colours of which are indicated by means of a colour key, the numbers referring to the current list of the Dennison-Victor Co., Ltd., of London. No difficulty attaches to the draping of this window, as the scheme has purposely been kept on simple yet effective lines. Next in order come the fittings; those used in the model window on this occasion comprise a set of chromium-plated stands (2826) supplied by Clements, Newling & Co., Ltd., 96 Wood Street, London, E.C.2. Small display stands (2777), also from Messrs.

Clements, Newling, are used in addition. We are indebted to the following for the loan of the goods shown in the model display: -Bourjois, Ltd. (Easter "eggs" containing Evening in Paris perfume, and coffrets); T. F. Bristow & Co., Ltd. (Easter goods); Coronet cameras (by courtesy of Thomas Christy & Co.); Gillette Industries, Ltd. (safety razors); Isola, Ltd. (vacuum flasks); Lipvac Flasks, Ltd. (vacuum flasks); S. Maw, Son & Sons, Ltd. (nail brushes, powder cases, sponge bags, bathing caps); C. Midgley, Ltd. (Easter goods); Solport Bros., Ltd. ("travelling companions"); Thermos, Ltd. (Thermos products); and Vinolia Co., Ltd. (Easter goods). The window is completed by the inclusion of an appropriate showcard telling in as simple a manner possible the purpose of the display. In writing the showcard it should be remembered that such phrases as "Easter Gifts," "Useful Gifts," etc., must be avoided as it cannot be presumed that the public already associate "Easter" with "Gifts." An invitation to "Let Easter Time be Gift Time," however, is appropriate, and was actually used in the model window. We illustrate also a second $C \otimes D$, showcard "Why not a Gift this Easter?" which

was prepared as a suitable alternative or for use in a further window if desired. We have frequently been asked where the showcards used in the \mathcal{C} . & D. model window displays can be obtained, and we would repeat that these cards are specially written to our specification, and can be obtained at a cost moderate for such work, or may be copied without fee or acknowledgment by any ticket writer. Many chemists, of course, make their own showcards with considerable success.

In this Section

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A Window for Easter
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Practical Display Hints

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feature (C. & D., October 28, 1933) no less than eight different and specially designed model window displays have been illustrated and details of their construction given. The windows are dressed by a practical window display expert who has had considerable experience in the drug trade. The essential feature of the designs is their simplicity, and they are by no means offered as examples of the most advanced display practice, but rather as suggestions to help the chemist to make the most of existing display facili-

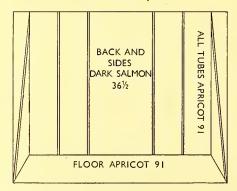
ties. That they are of practical

Model Displays

Since the introduction of this

assistance to our readers is evident by the number of inquiries which have reached us on various aspects of display work. The C. & D. model window is constructed so as to enable us to prepare displays of almost any size and shape, and the fittings already used include standard bars and brackets, tripod type stands fitted with glass ovals, and display cubes. Efforts will be made to introduce into the window as wide a variety of fittings as possible so that every taste may be catered for. The subject of lighting receives special attention; in the display shown on the previous page the illumination consisted of one 100-watt lamp to each foot of the window. Two different types of Siemens' silvered-glass reflectors were used in separate rows of eight reflectors each. One row consisted of intensive reflectors, and the other of extensive reflectors. For the photograph, additional light was supplied by two powerful floodlights. Readers experiencing any sort of difficult in matters of display, in the construction of windows, or in connection with illumination are invited to send us details, preferably with a sketch, when we will obtain for them expert advice on the points raised.

Colour Key



The two Easter gift showcards (10 in. by 18 in.), with black letters on a cream background; the sides are blue and green.





Shelf Displays

HE three shelf displays illustrated on this page were built up in the C. & D. window display department to interest those of our readers who prefer to devote a single

shelf, rather than a larger portion of the window, to one subject. On the first shelf are displayed three well-known proprietary tooth-pastes, and although the sizes and shapes are similar—the "regiment of soldiers" effect, so often seen, has been avoided. A C. & D. showcard "Guard Your Smile—by the Regular Use of a Good Tooth-Paste" is employed, and extension clips utilise the edge of the shelf above. The second shelf is dressed with a range of hair preparations made available by courtesy of Macleans, Ltd. These particular lines are elegantly packed, and give a bright colourful effect, especially under artificial illumination. As the matter of hair tonics is of perennial interest to the

public, a C. & D. showcard "Give Your Hair a Tonic: To-night is the Best Time" is used. The third shelf shows a range of tablets loaned by Arthur H. Cox & Co., Ltd., and use has been made of this manufacturer's showcards. Here, again, the "soldiers" effect, too often seen in chemists' windows, has been carefully avoided. Interest has been added to the display by the inclusion of a glass of water, and by taking a strip of fairly stiff coloured material from the words "Relieve that pain" to the aspirin tablets shown in the foreground. Shelf displays, such as those illustrated, form a convenient means of varying the window at frequent intervals without the necessity for a complete change.

TO-NIGHT is the



Lighting Effects

-and how they can be used to add Novelty to the Window

By H. LINGARD, A.M.I.E.E.

*

EVERY retailer will at some time or other resort to movement in his search for new methods of attracting attention to his displays. The eyeappeal of a moving object is irresistible. Any display incorporating animation is infinitely more effective than one in which "nothing ever happens." There are, however, definite limits to the amount of mechanical movement that can be introduced into the window, and the use of lighting to give the appearance of animation is a much more subtle way of achieving the object, since it is applicable to every kind of dressing, and if well designed can produce endless novelty. Shiny objects pick up lighting effects in a most attractive manner, and this is particularly noticeable when coloured lighting is employed.

A window with two distinct lighting systems, each of which is switched on in turn, is one simple manner of achieving the object. One system may consist of overhead lighting from top reflectors and the alternative system may be side or foot-lighting. A complete change in the appearance of the display is secured when changing from one to the other system, and even the casual passer-by will pause to investigate the cause. This method, which applies to the whole display area, only calls for a motor-driven sign-type flasher in addition to the ordinary lighting equipment. A modification of the foregoing consists of two 100-w. window floodlights arranged one at each side of the window to illuminate some central feature in the dressing. The use of an inexpensive two-way thermal flasher to operate these two units alternately produces an amusing effect, but is inclined to focus attention on only one part of the display.

Coloured Window Lighting

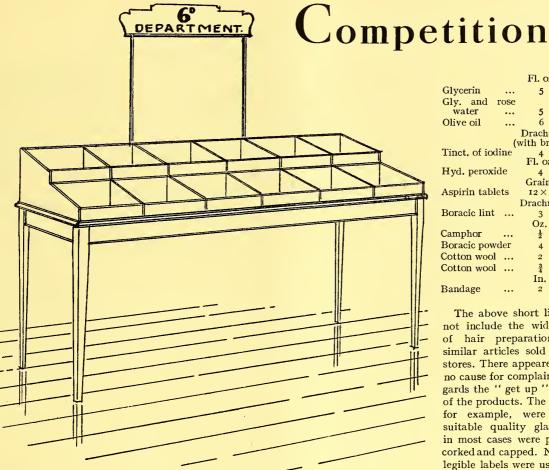
Much has been written on the pros and cons of coloured window lighting, the chief argument urged against it being that of misrepresenting the goods. Now while this objection may be quite legitimate for the old-fashioned milliner, it does not apply with the same force to the ordinary chemist's window. The chemist has a very wide range of different goods, and coloured lighting would be very effective on some of them. The advantages of such lighting are obvious; beauty, novelty and a vivid individuality. Add to colour lighting the vital faculty of animation and you have a combination which does not merely attract, but compels attention. Take for example a 10-ft. window dressed with toilet goods. The lighting system may consist of red strip lighting down one side and green on the other, the top reflectors divided at the centre into five blues and five oranges. The four distinct colour systems can be operated by a four-way motor-driven sign-type flasher with the contacts adjusted to give a specified period of operation for each colour. Imagine that at the commencement the red side-lighting is on, giving a warm glow to the whole display. The addition of the green lighting from the other side produces interesting coloured cross-shadows. The cycle of operations can then be arranged to build up the other colours until the admixture of all four produces an approximately white light, and can then return to the starting point by running through each of the colours separately, finishing up with the red. Each individual effect should occupy from five to ten seconds, so that the whole operation will take some 40-80 seconds.

Almost any cycle of operations can be achieved by means of such a flasher, and can be changed from time to time either by resetting the flasher contacts or fitting a fresh drum. Care should be taken not to mix white lighting with colour, since the effect of the colours is weakened by dilution; and the best medium for obtaining coloured light is the gelatin screen attached to the reflector, and not colouring on the bulbs of the lamps. An exception to the latter rule can be made for strip lamps, which should either be colour-sprayed or dipped in a good lamp varnish.

Suitable Equipment

The most refined form of animated colour lighting is unquestionably that in which a three-colour motor-driven dimmer is used. The lighting equipment may be at the top and sides, as described above, or may be all at the top. The colours chosen should be red, green and blue the primary colours—and good screens giving fairly pure colours should be employed. The dimmer plates will gradually build up the intensity of each colour by imperceptible stages, and then dim it down to zero in a similar manner. The beauty of this system depends entirely on the speed at which each dimmer operates with respect to its companions. If, for instance, each dimmer brought its colour from-dim-to-full-to-dim in the same time, the combined effect of the three colours would be repeated every time, but if each plate runs at a different speed the period during which there is no repetition of effect may be very much longer than one revolution of any particular plate. For example, suppose the red plate goes from dim-to-full-to-dim in 20 seconds, the green in 25 seconds, and the blue in 30 seconds, the time before all plates starting from zero return to the same point (or are "in phase") will be the l.c.m. of 20, 25 and 30 i.e., 300 seconds, during which time a fascinating series of colour effects will have been produced. By fixing the speed ratios more closely, even longer periods may be achieved before any repetition in effect occurs. In specifying a dimming device of this type the speed of the plates should be given (these should preferably be cycle-chain or gear drive), and each plate should be wound to just dim out the lamps for each colour circuit. Those who experiment with changing window-lighting will find that the fascination of the subject grows as the complexity of the system increases. Chemists interested in the flashers and dimmers referred to in this article are cordially invited to visit the Lighting Service Bureau, 2 Savoy Hill, London, W.C.2, where they can inspect representative apparatus.

Meeting Store



THE problem of store competition is one of the most serious with which the private trader is at present faced. So far as the chemist is concerned many of the lines which are in daily demand in the pharmacy are also to be found, in enormous quantities, on the counters of the hundreds of stores throughout the country. These goods include a wide range of proprietary articles together with such strictly pharmaceutical products as glycerin, hydrogen peroxide in two strengths, aspirin tablets, olive oil, tincture of iodine, camphor, and various dressings, to mention only a few from a comprehensive list. There is at present nothing, of course, to prevent the stores from selling these and many other similar lines, but in the case of packed drugs and dressings they appear to be at some disadvantage as regards the advice which is so frequently an essential part of such sales. Many of our readers may reasonably assert that it is difficult, in view of the great buying power of the stores, to compete with them at a profit. It will perhaps be of interest, therefore, to consider several pharmaceutical products sold by stores from the points of view of quantity and price. From a list of items purchased the first column gives the name of the article, the second the quantity, and the third the price:-

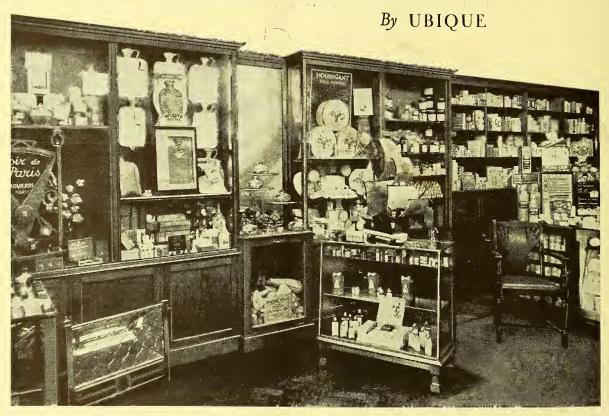
		Fl. oz.	
Glycerin		5	6d.
Gly. and	rose		
water	•••	5	6d.
Olive oil		6	6d.
		Drachms	
		with brus!	
Tinct, of io	$_{ m dine}$	4	6d,
TY 1	• 1 -	Fl. oz.	6.3
Hyd. perox	ıae	. 4.	6d.
		Grains	-11
Aspirin tab	lets	12×5	$1\frac{1}{2}d$.
D . 1: /		Drachms	- 4
Boracic lint	•••	3	ıd.
		Oz.	-11
Camphor	••••	$\frac{1}{2}$	1½d.
Boracic pov		4	3d.
Cotton woo	l	2	3d.
Cotton woo	l	34	ıd.
		In.	
Bandage		2	2d.

The above short list does not include the wide range of hair preparations and similar articles sold by the stores. There appeared to be no cause for complaint as regards the "get up" of any of the products. The bottles, for example, were all of suitable quality glass, and in most cases were properly corked and capped. Neat and legible labels were used, and several of the lines were

wrapped in transparent material, giving them, in short, the appearance usually associated in the public mind with the products of the pharmacy. A point of importance, however, arises in the fact that these goods are sold without any sort of professional advice, but, on the other hand, their properties and uses are well known to the majority of the public, and they sell readily on sight.

As a means of competition a display counter of the type illustrated on this page has met with some success, especially when kept stocked with the goods most prominently featured at the local stores. Moreover, it should not be a difficult matter to direct the attention of customers to this innovation. The counter shown was designed by a well-known firm of pharmacy shopfitters, and does not detract from the dignified appearance of the pharmacy. A fair amount of shop space is, naturally, desirable so that full benefit from the installation of the counter may be obtained. In conclusion, we may state that we are aware of the objection frequently raised to the display and sale of low-priced lines on the ground that the larger sizes will suffer. On the other hand, however, the possibilities of the popular price market should not be overlooked.

Showcases



N the matter of equipping a pharmacy with a view to display, the art lies in striking a correct balance in the choice of types of showcases. Some thirty or forty years ago it was deemed almost an insult to the chemist's intelligence if the shopfitter offered him any other but the most ornate fittings, loaded with scroll work and carving of every description. No allowance was made in those days for the fact that, apart from the exteriors being veritable dust-traps, their very striking qualities, achieved at no little expense, definitely counteracted the chief purpose for which they were constructed, namely, that of showing their contents to the best advantage. The ideal showcase, whether it be used as a counter or for the wall, should be as unobtrusive as possible. The pharmacy should be fitted for the customer, and not for the lavish appearance of as much richness of polished wood, mirrors and so forth, as can be crowded into the space available; and for that reason the best shopfitter always advises, wherever finances allow, clean straight lines and frameless glass doors. This idea, however, must not be run to death since some scope must be given for the artistic tendencies of the chemist. A long sweep of wall or counter formed by exactly the same run of cases would break the heart of the best dresser in the world, and it is here that the happy balance must be struck. In the writer's opinion the easiest way of depicting his ideas is by illustration of an actual pharmacy so fitted. The one in question was fitted by Philip Josephs & Sons, Ltd., and is that of William Allen (Chemists), Ltd., Harrow, whose managing director, Mr. S. Kuby, has given permission for the photographs to be taken.

In the photograph above there is shown the left interior wall and from the shop door to the level of the front of the serving counter, which in this case runs across the width of the shop and is some 16 feet long. Its essential, as well as ideal, is to be covered with showcases or fittings which will attract the customer with the display of their contents. Let us go further into the matter; the showcases must be neat and unassuming; they must show and store, the latter since few premises are so happy as to have sufficient rear space for holding all but that stock required for immediate selling; they must in some way be broken up since 16 feet straight run would turn their sparseness into monotony; and the spaces occupied by the breaks must not be wasted. This is a formidable list of requirements but easy enough to overcome with the aid of experience and thought. The showcases selected are, in the writer's opinion, the best of their kind. The lower parts are cupboards with neat panelled doors and contain a vast amount of heavy goods, such as surgical appliances, which do not make an attractive display but which must be kept at hand. The upper parts are fitted with frameless sliding plate-glass doors on patent rollers, which answer to a flick of the finger and, best of all, are the full depth of I foot throughout. In the old-fashioned and still popular type of case the bottom part alone is this depth; there is, then, an open space of a foot or so and the upper section measures but 6 inches from back to front. It is difficult to ascertain why, except of course in exceptional circumstances, this latter type still holds sway since on a brief comparison of the respective merits

the former so easily wins. In the old pattern the open centre portion is not only the writer's anathema, a dusttrap, but also invites the inevitable "light-fingered gentry" to test their skill, while the shallowness of the top allows only for patents, shaving sticks and the like, the matter of artistic dressing being out of the question. Here is a very different situation. The full depth has given scope for an attractiveness of which full advantage has been taken, and on examination it will be seen that two sections have had shelves temporarily taken out, while the whole is enclosed with plate-glass unmarred by wood frames and accessible by a touch. In the centre breaks originality occurs. The two showcases, each some 7 feet long, are divided by a plate-glass mirror recessed against the wall, standing on a sponge case which opens with a drop-glass door and is fitted with a wire cage. The top of the latter forms a useful counter for open dressing, built up on pedestals if desired, and, a small point, but one which shows a keen knowledge of the art of pharmacy fitting, is that the height of this sponge case has been slightly raised above the lower parts of the showcases (as well as standing out some few inches) so as to make the break from possible monotony complete. The difference between this and a bare run of cases on a long wall must be seen in practice to be fully appreciated, but the writer has not yet seen anything to beat it in appearance or utility.

Originality the Keynote

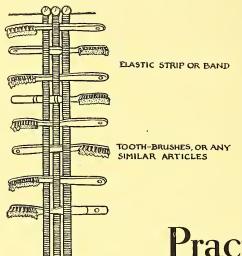
The second photograph shows the opposite wall, the section brought into prominence being the centre break between the two cases which are, themselves, identical with those already described. Here again originality has been the keynote since under the recessed mirror, which is exactly opposite its counterpart, is a nest of drawers. These have solid bevelled fronts and the top one is fitted with a clear plate-glass inspection plate which enables the

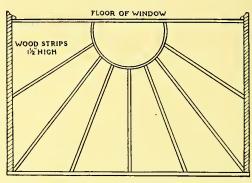
customer to look down into its contents. The value of these drawers for tooth-brushes, nail-brushes, combs and other small articles is inestimable. In this photograph. also, the serving counter is shown. This is of the Ideal type, and the writer has not yet met a fitting that has so well lived up to its name. The centre section is of the quick-serving type, being fitted inside with light oak trays tiered in depth, and pulling out from the back as drawers. It is thus possible for a tray containing, say, sponge bags, to be extracted complete and placed on the counter top for the customer to handle. Above these trays is a plate-glass shelf accessible by frameless sliding plate-glass doors; the value of this for artistic dressing can easily be imagined. The two end sections are of the customary glass-fronted type each fitted with nests of drawers behind, their solid wooden tops being useful for bearing the till, counter scales or open dressing. The whole forms a complete unit, and Mr. Kuby has had the centre portion brilliantly flood-lit by strip lights which greatly enhances its selling propensities.

The first photograph also shows one of two small special display counters made to suit Mr. Kuby's ideas. They are some 3 feet long by 3 feet high with sloping fronts, tapering from a depth of some 18 inches at the bottom to I foot at the top. They are of the all-glass type fitted with two adjustable glass shelves, and their small size and weight allows them to be easily moved for special displays in any part of the shop. The attractive dressing is here greatly enhanced by the antique galleon in full sail which sets both the interior and exterior display off to good advantage. In conclusion, a word of advice. Do not overcrowd the showcases. Mr. Kuby has informed the writer that the above-described small counter has paid for itself many times over and yet the number of its contents is perhaps a score. Too crowded a display only gives a blurred effect to the customer's eye; far better to show a few well dressed

and to change every few days.

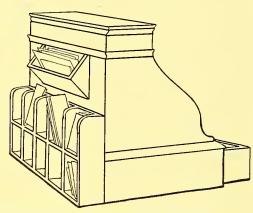




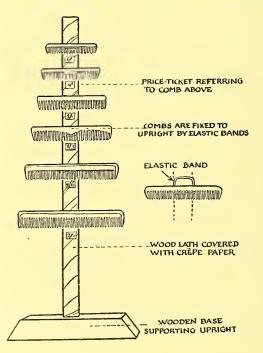


PARTITIONS TO BE FILLED WITH GUMS, LEAVES. FLOWERS, ROOTS, CHEMICALS, ETS

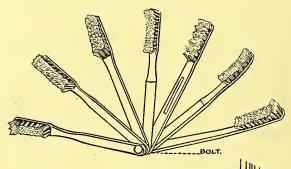
Practical Display Hints



USEFUL RACK ATTACHED TO THE CASH REGISTER AND INTENDED TO HOLD BOOKLETS AND ADVERTISING MATTER



THE illustrations on this page show several useful display ideas which have been collected from various sources, mostly from outstanding windows in the London area. Their appearance in this section may enable some of our readers to use them as they stand, or perhaps to adapt them to a special requirement. There appears to be no limit to the ingenuity of the window dresser, and the difference between success and failure of a display often depends on the exercise of this faculty. Practical display hints such as those illustrated cost very little to put into operation and give to a display the finished appearance necessary to distinguish it from others. Something different is indicated in the manner of dressing the average chemist's window (or counter), and as the goods remain more or less constant, change can only be obtained by varying the methods of display. Ability in this respect distinguishes the good from the commonplace window dresser. Many of our readers, in the course of everyday work, probably hit on some really useful display "wrinkles" which, if passed on, would be of general interest and help. With this in view, the Editor invites subscribers, and their assistants, to send him their display ideas, accompanied by a rough sketch, with a view to publication. The ideas, of course, must be practical, and each one used will be paid for at our usual rates. This is an opportunity, especially for the "live" assistant, to show his (or her) skill in matters of display.



FAN TOOTH-BRUSH DISPLAY



Ammoniated Tincture of **Quinine**

N view of a report in The Chemist and Druggist of December 9, 1933, on a deficiency of NH_s in ammoniated tincture of quinine, Mr. W. Forster, Ph.C., has made the following tests in order to ascertain

if there is a loss of NH₃ in shop bottles.

The 1932 B.P. states that liquor quininæ ammoniatus (tinctura quininæ ammoniata) contains 1 per cent. weight in volume of NH3; the limits are 0.9 per cent. to 1.05 per cent. Thus, with a standard of I per cent. the B.P. maximum is 5 per cent. above; with a standard of I per cent. the B.P. minimum is 10 per cent. below. A sample of the maximum strength (1.05) could lose 15 per cent. of NH₃ and still be B.P. of the minimum strength (0.9). For the purpose of analysis any NH₃ above the maximum will be regarded as excess; conversely, any $\mathrm{NH_3}$ below the minimum will be regarded as deficiency in the samples tested. The samples were collected from Winchesters that had been opened and shop rounds that had been filled from the same stock in the Winchesters.

Ex Winchester contained 1.06675 per cent. NH3. Excess 1.595 per cent. Sample A Ex shop bottle contained 1.00725 per cent. NH₃. 4.07 per cent. below the maximum

Note.—This was chemist's own make, and the 35-oz. shop round was about half empty and had lost 5.67 per cent.

> Ex Winchester contained 1.06 per cent. NH₃. Excess o 95 per cent.

Sample B Ex shop bottle contained 1.02 per cent. NH_3 . 2.857 per cent. below the maximum. of 1.05.

Note.—The chemist bought the Winchester from a reputable wholesale house. The 20-oz. shop bottle was half full and had lost 3 \cdot 77 per cent. NH₃.

Ex Winchester contained 0.969 per cent. $\mathrm{NH_{3}}$. 7.714 per cent. below the maximum. Ex shop bottle contained 0.935 per cent. $\mathrm{NH_{3}}$. 10.95 per cent. below the maximum. Sample C

Note.-This was the chemist's own make, and his shop bottle of 20-oz. capacity was nearly empty. The loss in his shop bottle was 3.5 per cent. of the NH₃.

Ex Winchester contained 0.9945 per cent NH₃. 5.28 per cent. below the maximum Sample D Ex shop bottle contained 1.003 per cent NH₃. 4·47 per cent. below the maximum.

Note.—The shop bottle had been filled some months ago from the Winchester; both were half empty when samples taken. The Winchester was stored on a wall, and a fire is kept going on the other side of this wall. This storage in a warm place during the day would appear to account for lower strength in Winchester. The tincture was purchased from a wholesale house and obviously had lost NH2

Sample E $\begin{cases} \text{Obtained from a branch of a multiple firm.} \\ \text{Contained 1.037 per cent. NH}_3. & \text{1.23 per cent. below the maximum.} \end{cases}$

Ex Winchester contained 0.718 per cent. NH₃. 20·2 per cent. deficient in NH₃, i.e., below minimum.

Sample F Ex shop bottle, stoppered, contained o 85 per cent. NH₃. 5.5 per cent. deficient, i.e., below minimum.

Sample F was got from a chemist, who bought it from a wholesale house. It was kept in a very badly corked Winchester, and the cork was old and worn and so pointed that it merely sat loosely in the neck.

Sample F in shop bottle filled from this Winchester some time ago, evidently before so deficient, was in a stoppered bottle and was 5.5 per cent. deficient in NH3.

Sample G.—A 10-c.c. sample containing 1 007 per cent. NH₃ was exposed in a 10-c.c. graduated flask having a very narrow neck, was weighed and exposed unstoppered for four hours, lost 15 milligrams in weight, was found to contain 0.986 per cent. NH3, having lost 2 per cent. NH₃.

One wholesale house usually sends this preparation out about 1.06 per cent. NH₃.

Conclusions

It is evident liquor quininæ ammoniatus loses NH3 in shop bottle, frequently opened, and it is advisable to buy it or make it of maximum NH₃ strength, and keep in securely stoppered bottles in a cool place.

Westminster Wisdom

Notes on Parliamentary Matters

METHYLATED SPIRIT DRINKING

In reply to a question put by Mr. McEntee on March 12 regarding the number of persons convicted in England and Wales for drunkenness attributed to the drinking of methylated spirit, the Under-Secretary of State for the Home Department (Mr. Douglas Hacking) gave the following figures of convictions for each of the years 1928-1932:

England a	nd Wa	les		County of London					
1928			446	1928			40		
1929			409	1929			39		
1930			476	1930			22		
1931			582	1931			24		
1932			596	1932	****		30		

It will be appreciated that the figures include cases of persons who have been convicted on more than one occasion. Full particulars for the year 1933 are not yet

Trade-Mark Applications

The figures in parentheses refer to the classes in which the marks are grouped. A list of classes and particulars as to registration are given in "The Chemist and Druggist Diary," 1934, p. 304.

(From "The Trade Marks Journal," March 7, 1934.)

"Thrif-tol"; for all goods (2). By Ayrton, Saunders & Co., Ltd., 34 Hanover Street, Liverpool. 547,280.

Maxoclor"; for chemicals (2). By Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd., Millbank, London, S.W.I. 548,006.

PINNACLE''; for all goods (2). By Wilkins, Campbell & Co., Ltd., The Green, West Drayton, Middlesex. 540,980. (Associated.)

Lescolax" and "Lescol"; for medicinal chemicals (3).

By The London Essence Co., Ltd., 53 Glengall Road,
Peckham, S.E.15. 545,186/187. (Associated.)

"ZONOL"; for medicated tablets for internal use (3). By G. Quinlan and S. B. Morgan, 30-34 Langham Street, London, W.I. 546,033.

"Какмоснос"; for all goods (3). By Laboratories, Ltd., 10 Phœnix Place, Mount Pleasant, London, W.C.1. 547,101.

VI-Kelp"; for medicines derived from kelp (3). By Stablond Laboratories, Ltd., Acton Lane, Harlesden, N.W.10. 547,420. (Associated.)

"RHEUMBAGO"; for liniments (3). By W. F. Sadler, 16-17 Devonshire Square, London, E.C.2. 547,920.

"Antroidin" and "Sensibamin"; for all goods (3). By Parke, Davis & Co., 50 Beak Street, London, W.I. 548,244/245.

"VI-KELP"; for kelp for use as food (42). By Stablond Laboratories, Ltd., Acton Lane, Harlesden, N.W.10. 547,421. (Associated.)

"Selpats"; for perfumery, etc. (48). By Selpats Carnival Co., Ltd., 24 Borough Road, Sunderland. 544,724.
"Hydropin"; for all goods (48). By Frearson & Co., Ltd., Victory Works, Railway Street, Grimsby. 545,551.

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Trade Notes

Easter bonus offer.—Saville Perfumery, Ltd., Junction Laboratories, Watford, announce in their advertisement in this issue three bonus offers of June perfumery.

Chic-pak, which is described as the "four-purpose



powder box," together with an attractive cut-out showcard in black and silver. The Chic-pak is made in four sizes, and takes all standard powder The sole boxes. selling agents are J. Gaw, 65 Hatton Garden, London, E.C.1, whose telephone number is Holborn 2850 and not as printed elsewhere in this issue.

SOUTHALL BROTHERS & BARCLAY, LTD., Priory House, Gooch Street, Birmingham, 5, have issued a new price list of patent medicines and proprietary articles, and a copy of it will be sent to chemists on request.

WILSON & MANSFIELD, LTD., 15 Philpot Lane, London, E.C.3, are sending out a folder giving particulars of some of the natural products for perfumery manufactured by P. Robertet & Co., Grasse. Perfumers and others interested can obtain samples and current quotations on request.

A NEW FACE CREAM.—Gladys Cooper's Beauty Preparations (London), Ltd., 121A Hampstead Road, London, N.W.r, have placed on the market a face massage cream, known as No. 169, which is stated to have been subjected to ultra-violet rays. An attractive showcard is available for chemists who stock this line.

Samuel Jones & Co., Ltd., Bridewell Place, London, E.C.4. recently organised a gummed label design competition and are now holding an exhibition of the entries at the above adress (closing on March 17). Similar exhibitions are to be held in Birmingham (April 10 to 13) and Manchester (April 17 to 20).

LIQUID CASSANDRA is a new preparation for treating rheumatism. It is being placed on the market by Emul-



sified Products Co., 20 Bond Street, Ealing, London, W.5. The photograph reproduced here is of the display material available for chemists.

Vacuum filling machines stated to be particularly efficient for sprinkler bottles and for handling liquids prone to froth are advertised in this issue by C. B. Harley, 34 New North Street, Theobald's Road, London, W.C.I.

Newbery's catalogue.—Francis Newbery & Sons (incorporated with Sangers, Ltd.), 7 Clerkenwell Road, London, E.C.1, have issued the 1934 edition of their price list of druggists' sundries, pharmaceutical preparations and proprietary articles.

GLUCOSE.—Corn Products, Ltd., Bush House, Aldwych, London, W.C.2, are sending out a folder dealing with their Dextrosol brand of glucose. This product is again to be extensively advertised and window display material is available for chemists.

Montserrat lime fruit cordial.—A. C. Fincken & Co., 197 Great Portland Street, London, W.1, have been appointed sole consignees for Montserrat products. Particulars are given on another page of a gift offer in connection with the lime fruit cordial.

MORNING GLORY.—An opportunity for increased business occurs by taking advantage of the "tie-up" between Morning Glory perfume and the film of that name, particulars of which are announced by R. Hovenden &

Sons, Ltd., elsewhere in this issue. In an interview Messrs. Hovenden stressed the importance of close cooperation between t h e who chemists are appointed local distribu-tors and the the cinemas showing the film.
The picture is being generally released on March 19, and we understand bookings are heavy throughout the The country. showcard illus-



Two sections of special interest are to be found in the publisher's pages in this issue. The first is the photogravure inset containing advertisements by the following:—Solport Brothers, Ltd., Potter & Clarke, Ltd., The International Bottle Co., Ltd., Robel, Ltd., The International Bottle Co., Ltd., and J. Gaw. The following have taken advantage of the section printed on tinted paper to enhance their announcements:—Anzora Perfumery Co., Ltd., Bourjois, Ltd., H. Bronnley & Co., Ltd., Calmon & Neate, Ltd., County Perfumery Co., Dixor, Ltd., Faire Bros., & Co., Ltd., Gladys Cooper's Beauty Preparations (London), Ltd., F. W. Hampshire & Co., Ltd., R. Hovenden & Sons, Ltd., J. Lesguendieu, Modern Chemical Products, Ltd., Parfumeries de Paris, Ltd., Parscent, Ltd., A. Rowland & Sons, Ltd., Jane Seymour, Ltd., Vareen, Ltd., Viscose Development Co., Ltd., Sadko Beauty Preparations, Utd., Walden, Walden & Co.

Marriages

BOURKE—O'CONNOR.—At the Catholic Church, Rathmines, Dublin, recently, Philip Geoffrey Bourke, M.P.S.I., Parnell Street, Dublin, to Kathleen O'Connor.

Golden Wedding

LLOYD—THOMAS.—At Christ Church, Carmarthen, on March 13, 1884, Walter Lloyd, chemist and druggist, to S. Thomas. Present address: Lammas Street, Carmarthen.

Deaths

ELWELL.—Near his home at Ilford, on February 22, suddenly, Mr. Frederick Budd Elwell, Ph.C., 5A Teesdale Street, Bethnal Green, London, E.2, aged sixty-two. Mr. Elwell was a former secretary of the Pharmacists' Section of British Esperantists.

Gracey.—On March 6, Mr. Edward Ernest Gracey, Ph.C., 54 Hill Street, Lurgan. Mr. Gracey, who was a son of the late Mr. Daniel Gracey, druggist, Lurgan, was registered as a pharmaceutical chemist in the Irish Free State and in Northern Ireland in 1926. He was for a time manager of the Medical Hall, Larne, and was afterwards with Hayes, Conyngham & Robinson, Ltd., Dublin, at their Blackrock branch.

Hancock.—At Glasgow Royal Infirmary, on March 10, Mr. Percival Mervin Hancock, chemist and druggist, 27 High Blantyre Road, Burnbank, aged thirty-seven.

Kirby.—At Northampton, on February 25, Mr. Frederick Kirby, chemist and druggist, aged eighty-five.

LATHAM.—Ou March 2, Mr. Henry Latham (H. Latham & Co., Ltd., chemists, 74 West Street, Crewe), aged sixty-three.

SOPER.—At Ventnor, on March 2, suddenly, Mr. Henry Soper, retired chemist and druggist, aged sixty-three. Mr. Soper was in business at 113 Romford Road, Stratford, London, E.15, for nearly forty years, retiring in 1932 on account of ill health.

Todd.—At Barrow-in-Furness, on March 5, Mr. John Frederick Todd, aged seventy-two. Mr. Todd went to Barrow in 1891 and established the North Western Drug Stores, Ltd. He was a member of various organisations, and was highly respected. Mr. Todd leaves a widow, a son, and three daughters.

WHITNEY.—At St. Ives, Hunts, on March 8, Edith Annie, widow of the late Mr. William John Whitney, chemist and druggist, and eldest sister of Mr. H. S. Turner, M.P.S., Mayor of St. Ives, aged seventy-four.

Wills

MR. THOMAS BROWN, Arundel House, Hainton Avenue, Great Grimsby, carrying on business at 384 Victoria Street as a chemist and druggist, for twenty years a member of the Town Council, died on November 20 last, aged 100, leaving property value £23,789, with net personalty £21,049.

MR. FREDERICK WOODWARD BRANSON, F.I.C., Ph.C., Wynneholme, Far Headingley, Leeds, formerly managing director of Reynolds & Branson, Ltd., chemists and surgical instrument makers, Leeds, who died on November 30 last, aged eighty-two, left estate gross value £5,744, with net personalty £958.

MR. PERCY JOHN SOLOMON OVERTON, 32 Glenmore Road, Oxton, Cheshire, managing director of R. Sumner & Co., Ltd., manufacturing chemists, and chairman of the West African Drug Co., Ltd., 40 Hanover Street, Liverpool, who died on December 21 last, aged fifty-one, left estate gross value £10,810, with net personalty £9,972.

Personalities

Mr. R. C. L. GOULD, chemist and druggist, has been granted permission to practise as a chemist and druggist in Jersey.

Mr. J. F. Edden, chemist and druggist, Petts Wood, Kent, has been re-elected chairman of the local traders' association.

Mr. G. Turton Green, chemisf and druggist, Henleyon-Thames, has been elected a member of the Oxfordshire County Council.

Mr. H. F. Hayllar, chemist and druggist, Hoddesdon, has been elected a member of the committee of the local chamber of commerce.

Mr. C. Harrison, chemist and druggist, Workington, has been elected a member of the executive committee of the local chamber of trade.

MR. Bernard J. King, chemist and druggist, Goringon-Thames, has been elected to the executive committee of the newly formed ratepayers' association.

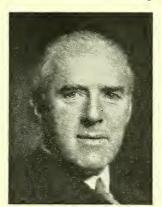
Professor G. Barger, D.Sc., F.R.S., has been invited to deliver the address at the opening of the Pharmaceutical Society's School session in October.

Mrs. Wyatt, 20 Butler Avenue, Harrow-on-the-Hill, asks us to thank the friends who have sent expressions of sympathy on the death of her husband, Mr. William Wyatt, Ph.C.

British Colloids, Ltd., announce the following changes in their representative staff:—Mr. R. G. Garnett, chemist and druggist, has been appointed in the North Midland area in England; Mr. J. J. McKenna, L.P.S.N.I., has joined the company's staff in Ireland; Mr. J. G. Fletcher has joined their staff in the Northern area.

ALDERMAN EDWIN THOMPSON, J.P., governing director of Thompson & Capper Wholesale, Ltd., manufacturing chemists, Liverpool, is

chemists, Liverpool, is the president-elect of the Society of Chemical Industry, of which body he has twice been vice-president (each time for three years). Alderman Thompson has always taken a prominent part in public affairs, and among the numerous offices he has held are those of Lord Mayor of Liverpool, president of the British Waterworks Association, chairman of the Liverpool section of the Society of Chemical Industry. He is a member of the General Committee of the British Association (local secretary at the Liverpool



Photo] [Burrell & Hardman Mr. Edwin Thompson, J.P.

meeting in 1923), and was on the local committee when the British Pharmaceutical Conference met in the city in 1920. Alderman Thompson was the first Lord Mayor of Liverpool to pay an official visit to Washington and New York.

Business Changes

Graham Coulthard, Ltd., chemists, have opened a pharmacy at 35 Myrtle Street, Liverpool.

Mr. A. D. Wallace, chemist and druggist, has opened a pharmacy at 14 Market Row, Great Yarmouth.

THE address of the Selecta Mfg. Co., Ltd., has been changed from 29 Bartholomew Close, E.C.1, to 205 The Broadway, Cricklewood, London, N.W.2. Telephone: Gladstone 3718.

(Regd.)



CURE For Influenza and Common Cold. A good selling Winter line.

Send for Sample box and particulars, Oxford Works, Tower Bridge Road, London, S.E.I

Continuous Propaganda conducted with the Medical Profession.

P.A.T.A. terms upon request.

BRITISH FELSOL COMPANY, LTD. 15, CAROLINE STREET, LONDON, W.C.1

Tubes and Vials of 24 Cat units, retail 3/6

FromWholesalers, or the British

Empire Agents,

TABLETS

MATTHEWS LABORATORIES, LTD.. CLIFTON, BRISTOL, ENG.

ARCASCA

(REGISTERED)

An Aromatic Cascara product of proved clinical value in obstinate and habitual constipation. The physiological effect of "Arcasca" on the intestine brings about a natural peristaltic reflex leading to normal conditions of the colon.

Retail Price: 2 oz., bottle, 1/6: 4 oz., 2/6

Wholesale Price: 2 oz., 12/- per doz.; 4 oz., 20'- per doz.

COMPOUND LIVER EXTRACT

A palatable and effective hæmatinic of particular value in the treatment of pernicious anæmia and in anæmias due to defective nutrition.

Price: 4/6 per 8 oz. bottle; 16 oz., 8 6. In bulk, 8/- per lb.

COVENTRY

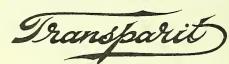
ESTABLISHED 1750.

90 % 95 %

Write for Prices

TINCTURES

JAS. BURROUGH LTD. 1 Cale Distillery, LAMBETH, S.E. 11



TRANSPA WRAPPING MATERIA

Insoluble, Odourless, Non-injurious. Colourless and Coloured, in Sheets, Bags, Envelopes and Discs. ASK FOR SAMPLE.

SIER, VOSS & TOMES, 11b Upper Thames St.
Phone: Central 9677. LONDON, E.C.4.

The Chemist and Druggist" COMPACT LIBR

THE ART OF DISPENSING.

The tenth edition of this well-known work is now ready. The book has been thoroughly revised and considerably improved, while maintaining the features which have made it so popular with several generations of students. It is kept by chemists in the dispensary for ready reference in cases of difficulties arising in the course of the day's work. Price 8a., by post 8s. 6d.

VETERINARY COUNTER PRACTICE.

Chemists interested in veterinary practice will find the work indispensable, as it deals with the ailments of horses, cattle, sheep, pigs, dogs, and poultry, and the remedies that can be supplied. New edition 1930 (Eighth) brings this book thoroughly up to date. Price 7s. 6d. net, by post 8s.

PRACTICAL METHODS OF URINE ANALYSIS.

The object of this book is to give chemists exactly the information they want on the subject. The book was written by a pharmacist who was an expert in this work, and has been revised by a medical practitioner and lecturer of long experience in clinical analysis. (Fourth Edition). Contains 97 pages. Price 4s. net, by post 43, 3d.

PROVINCIAL HOSPITAL PHARMACOPŒIAS.

Uniform with the "Chemists' Dictionary," contains 296 pages and consists of formulas for medical prescriptions used in twenty-one hospitals and infirmaries in Great Britain outside the London District. Price 3s. net, post 3s. 2d.

Published by "The Chemist and Druggist" : Essex Street, LONDON, W.C.2

Branch Offices: Manchester and Sheffield, England. Glasgow, Scotland. Melbourne and Sydney, Australia. Auckland, New Zealand.

Information Department

INFORMATION WANTED

Postal or telephone information with respect to makers or first-hand suppliers of the undermentioned articles will be appreciated.

W/63. Basophile inj. anterior pituitary
R/73. Bioklein
W/12. Collotherapy apparatus for anemia
T/10. Corn Velvet marked
T.S.L. in a triangle
J/93. Chymol antiseptic baim
W/93. Eltrex sanitary fluid

E/35. Eye lotion containing
Sal seroglycerin, 5%
D/10. Gloria Plaster of Paris bandages
T/73. Miaform capsules (for liver fluke in sheep)
D/12. Ond or Oud tonic wine
W/13. Sozan Oil (belt dressing)

THE

CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST

VOL. CXX. MARCH 17, 1934

NO. 2823

Verbal Obscurities

THE Bow County Court case upon which we commented in our editorial columns on February 10 (p. 153) suggests a line of thought which may well be followed in contemplation of the task lying before the Pharmaceutical Society of protecting the qualified chemist from the inroads of the unqualified without making the errors which too frequently accompany an exhibition of the "five-pound look" against which we thought it was high time to protest. There appears to us to be serious trouble ahead such as is inevitable when legislation is carried through by enthusiasts who either have not the capacity for clear vision or lack the experience necessary to the compilation of a Bill free from dubious phraseology and from contradictions which only provide material for courts and lawyers. The line of thought which presents itself to us may merit the attention of the galaxy of pharmaco-legal talent now at the disposal of the Society. Section 3 of the Pharmacy and Poisons Act, 1933, provides that no person who is not a registered pharmacist may use the title "chemist and druggist" or the title "druggist" and so forth, or any "title, emblem or description" reasonably calculated to suggest that he or anyone employed in his business has any qualification to sell, dispense or compound drugs or poisons which he in fact does not possess. We note, in passing, that the Act gives no definition of what constitutes a "drug." That carries us forward to Section 8:-

"A registered pharmacist carrying on a business which comprises the retail sale of drugs shall be an authorised seller of poisons within the meaning of this Act if the following conditions are complied with—

(a) in each set of premises where the business is carried on, the business must, so far as concerns the retail sale of drugs, be under the personal control of the pharmacist himself or of some other registered pharmacist; and

(b) the name and certificate of registration of the person having the control of the business as aforesaid must be conspicuously exhibited in the premises."

Section 9 repeats the provisions of Section 8 so far as it relates to companies carrying on a "business which comprises the retail sale of drugs" with the necessary adjustments as to the selling, etc., of poisons being under the control of a qualified superintendent and so on; and it again repeats in subsection (I) (b) the words which we are italicising:—

"(b) in each set of premises where the business is carried on, the business must, so far as concerns the retail sale of drugs, if not under the personal control of the superintendent, be carried on, subject to the directions of the superintendent, under the personal control of a manager or assistant who is a registered pharmacist;"

and his certificate of registration must be duly exhibited. It will be observed from Section 8 that in future, wherever a registered chemist (we prefer the old name), being, as he will be, an authorised seller of poisons, carries on the ordinary business of a chemist and druggist, he must either be personally

in control or he must have a registered chemist in control. But on reading the language of the section from another angle, it would seem to follow that no registered chemist can be an "authorised seller of poisons" unless he also does carry on business as a retailer of drugs. In other words, that means that no qualified pharmacist may in future keep a shop for dispensing of prescriptions unless there is a drug store attached as well. As for limited companies, they, too, may not dispense medicines unless they also sell drugs. If they elect to sell only drugs which are not poisons and give up dispensing, they may not use the titles "chemists," "druggists," "pharmacists" and so forth, or any other "title, emblem or description " (note the words italicised) by way of "suggesting" that they or any persons in their employ possess any qualification in reference to the selling, dispensing or compounding of drugs or poisons which they in fact do not possess.

A Puzzling Phrase

What does this jargon mean? For jargon it is, as was felt at the meeting of the North London Pharmaceutical Association reported on p. 61 of our issue of January 20. We are not surprised that Mr. Mallinson took occasion by the hand, assuring all questioners that the N.P.U. "had been thrown open for defence and other purposes to qualified managers and assistants," and giving an intimation that in his view "the Pharmaceutical Society would have to proceed very carefully . . . for any apparently unreasonable decision would be challenged from the beginning" in regard to matters which might be regarded as unprofessional conduct. Unless due care is taken at Bloomsbury Square, we can see a long vista of trouble and litigation ahead; and if we may judge by the result of the ill-advised action at Bow County Court, any hurried attempts to steal a march on the unqualified competitor will simply encourage a repetition of what happened years ago in regard to the sale of agricultural and horticultural poisons. Frontal attacks without careful preliminary preparation will undoubtedly damage the Society. Even more mischievous will be the display of too much anxiety to emulate the functions of the General Medical Council within the ranks of the qualified; and if the Pharmaceutical Society is wisely advised, there will be pause before any and every attempt to achieve the realisation of that intention.

Irritant Eyelash Dyes

In a recent number of "The Journal of the American Medical Association" (101, 20), six cases of serious injury following the use of eyelash dyes are reported. The total number of such cases recorded in the files of the Journal is sixteen, and it is obvious that potential users of such preparations should be aware of the risk attaching to them. The Journal is of opinion that paraphenylenediamine, paratoluylenediamine or some related substance is responsible for the symptoms observed National control of the sale of cosmetics in the United States is suggested as a desirable step; and this is not surprising in view of the fact that one of the six patients whose cases are described in the issue of the Journal referred to has lost her sight. The use of such substances is international. Frequenters of the premises of beauty specialists should be made aware of the possibility of painful and even chronic injury to the eyes.

Developing the Toilet Trade

For the purpose of this article a number of the leading manufacturers in the perfumery and toilet trade have given us their views on how to stimulate this important branch of the chemist's business, together with particulars of their sales campaigns during the coming season

Bourjois, Ltd.,

who have recently moved to a new factory at Queens Way, Croydon, agree that the sale of toilet articles and perfumes forms a very important and profitable branch of the chemist's business. Many chemists, they state, are fully alive to the possibilities, but there are still some who do not attract as much business to themselves as they might. With



SOME NEAT BOURJOIS PRODUCTS

regard to display Messrs. Bourjois are of the opinion that really artistic and co-ordinated displays, with a definite idea behind them, are most essential. It is in such displays that a series like Evening in Paris can be so effective. Being in the same colour scheme throughout (and a striking one at that), the display makes an artistic whole, and to the feminine public it conveys the fact that every possible aid to beauty can be secured with the same perfume running all through—as it should be. To use a certain perfume together with a face powder in some other odour and a lipstick in yet another odour, is not only bad taste, but results in a disagreeable mixture of odours without distinction or charm. Then again, Messrs. Bourjois continue, the chemist can at least display the wide range of exquisite shades available in Evening in Paris face powder, even if he does not feel competent to advise, although a little help and sugges-tion along these lines would often be appreciated. He can also call attention to the amenities of the refined toilet as exemplified in the use of talcum powder, bath crystals, etc. "As far as possible we acquaint our customers with our plans for advertising, and obviously customers with our plans for advertising, and obviously it is to their advantage to co-operate by making their window displays synchronise. At the present time we have a big 'Easter Gifts' campaign in the national Press—the most extensive we have ever indulged in at this time of the year. We shall be advertising consistently throughout the summer season, and with progressively increased volume through the autumn up to the peak time just before Christmas. We also support this advertising with first-class show material, and we this advertising with first-class show material, and we invite any of our friends who have not been adequately provided with showcards, etc., to communicate their requirements to us." The company's seasonable lines include the charming novelty of an Easter "egg" containing a bottle of Evening in Paris perfume, selling at a very moderate price. The Bourjois rouge rosette brune is now available in the Evening in Paris series, as well as in an enamel case, while another line which is rapidly increasing in favour is the Evening in Paris combined powder and cream.

H. Bronnley & Co., Ltd.

The illustration in this column is evidence of the keenness of Messrs. Bronnley to stimulate the sale of toilet goods. The company considers that the question of "quality" is undoubtedly predominant. With the intense competition of the bazaars and chain stores, it must, they hold, pay the chemist to display and recommend products of the finest quality. In no trade more than the "toiletries" trade is the saying: "One thing leads to another" more apt, and it is the salesman's art to know how to make his customers interested in more than one line of a series. A lady requiring a tablet of bath soap, for example, is pleased to learn about a new bath essence or bath dusting powder. To follow advertising campaigns and to link up with them by means of window and counter displays has been proved to produce good results. Messrs. Bronnley continue to concentrate their advertising upon Bronnley's bath soap, Bronnley's cream, and Ess Viotto for the hands. The above-mentioned products are constantly advertised by means of distinctive and elegant advertisements in the national newspapers and high-class periodicals read by women, and each preparation is provided with attractive display material. Messrs. Bronnley, we are informed, have arranged with a leading firm of window dressers to install full chemists' window displays, and they invite, the co-operation of chemists interested in this scheme.



A BRONNLEY WINDOW DISPLAY

For the coming season Messrs. Bronnley are concentrating upon their English Fern series of toilet preparations. Several of the items have been modernised,

whilst new lines have been added to the range. The English Fern series consists of Bronnley's Colossal bath soap, Bronnley's bath and toilet soaps, a smart square box of bath dusting powder, bath essence in two sizes, and bath crystals in two sizes. Another aspect of the toilet business is that known as "own-name lines." Many chemists prefer to take advantage of the goodwill and repeat business which is assured by selling toilet preparations under their own name. Messrs. Bronnley are perhaps unique in their organisation for this type of business, and their experience and service are at the disposal of the chemist who is considering one or a series of preparations of exclusive design and excellent quality.

W. B. Cartwright, Ltd.

"The sale of toilet articles and perfumes is larger to-day than at any time within my recollection of the trade, which goes back a matter of thirty-five years," writes Mr. John Rennie, M.P.S., managing director of this well-known company. Mr. Rennie continues: "Whether retail chemists are getting their full share of the increased business that is going in these lines is difficult to say, for no other branch of business allied to retail pharmacy has been so widely and cleverly exploited as has this branch of the business by people outside retail pharmacy. Every large departmental store has at all times two or three demonstrations of toilet articles and perfumes taking place, and at Christmas an enormous space is devoted to the display and exploitation of these lines.

"The chemist is in rather a different position inasmuch as, generally speaking, he trades in a closed shop. People entering that shop come in definitely to buy, whereas people wander through an open store where everything is on display. They are never asked to buy and probably do not go in with the intention of buying any particular article, but, seeing goods displayed attracts them, and they make their purchase. If pharmacists could only realise the tremendous quantities of toilet articles which are sold at 3d. and 6d., they would be amazed, and I am sure they would take some steps to show these articles persistently in their windows and on their counters.

"Particularly does this selling scheme apply to pharmacists who are not in the big centres. When all is said and done these huge multiple stores and fixed-price stores are in the centres of big towns or cities and are



ELFRIDA SHOW MATERIAL

visited only probably one day a week at the most by many people and visited less frequently than that by a majority of the people. Some of the pharmacists' customers may make their first purchase in one of these stores, but seeing the goods displayed at the same prices by their retail pharmacist in their own town, it is more than likely that any repeats required will be obtained through him. We have a good selection of advertising material for our Elfrida series—the lines themselves are attractively presented, and we continue to advertise in the more popular ladies' papers. Whilst the pharmacist can by the above method take his full share of the 3d. and 6d. trade that is going, he can also by reason of his personality successfully compete with all competitors in the sale of high-class toilet and perfumery articles, but

the show is the thing. Goods must be displayed to sell! This fact is so obvious that one feels diffident about repeating it."

Coty (England), Ltd.,

have some, very definite views on how the chemist can best develop the sale of perfumes and toilet goods. Mr. C. C. Valli (managing director) writes: "Chemists in this country should take a much fuller share in the perfumery and toilet business for the following reasons:—
(I) The consumption of perfumes and cosmetics is now at the beginning of its really full development; (2) in view of the fact that no perfumery and toilet articles' shop has yet been started in this country, the chemist, so to speak, has a clear field; (3) the great majority of women will always buy their cosmetics and perfumes at the chemist's because of the professional atmosphere of a chemist's shop, which makes them instinctively feel that whatever a chemist recommends is good; (4) the perfumery and cosmetic business is no longer seasonal. The consump-

consumption of lipsticks, perfumes. rouge, face powder, is going on from one end of the year to the other, irrespective of epidemics, onwhich the chemist used to count for his trade, especially at the begin-ning of the year; (5) toilet lines displayed in a chemist's window add a pleasant and attractive atmosphere, whereas, as is



THE COTY GITANE LIPSTICK

well known, a window full of surgical appliances and patent medicines is unattractive and disagreeable to the eye of women who are not ill and, therefore, not in need of medicaments.

"How can a chemist take advantage of the development of the toilet and perfumery business? (1) By linking up with all good lines nationally advertised; (2) by acquiring a better knowledge of those lines in order to justify the professional spirit explained above; (3) by devoting a section of his shop and actually forming a perfumery and toilet section instead of, as most chemists do even now, mixing the perfumes and toilet lines with patent medicines; (4) by employing one or more women assistants to help him to take care of toilet sales.

"We have for years put at the disposal of chemists a window display department to help them to make their windows more attractive. We are, at the present moment, launching a very important advertising campaign and we invite chemists to take advantage of our offer. There is one point which has often frightened the chemist from taking up our line more forcibly and that is, the large variety of our creations. However, our advertising campaign and our efforts are on powder, face cream, lipsticks, perfumes and eau de Cologne, and we feel that, if a progressive chemist were to keep these essential lines constantly displayed, he would gradually build up a very good and profitable toilet business in these lines, and eventually, in the others, which women would gradually get to know. It is significant that a chemist who concentrates on Coty not only increases his Coty turnover, on account of the prestige of our name, but eventually develops a very fine trade in all toilet preparations and accessories. In conclusion, I would like to make it very clear to the chemists in this country that Coty House is open to them for whatever assistance they may require in order to develop the Coty business and the toilet business generally.

The Erasmic Co., Ltd.,

pass on the information that an important feature of their activities for 1934 is a complete national advertising campaign for their well-known Peerless Erasmic soap, and for Erasmic shaving sticks and cream. The advertisements, which are of a novel character, will no doubt arouse great interest. It has been a complaint of the trade, state Messrs. Erasmic, that the introduction of 3d. sample tins

for chemists to display beauty preparations, more on demonstration lines than they have hitherto done. By this is meant that powders should be placed in small bowls or dishes so as to attract customers who would not in the ordinary course think of purchasing powder. This can also be done with rouges and creams, provided thin sheets of glass are placed over the products to keep them free from dust. "Brighter displays inside the shop and a permanent window show of beauty preparations would



SOME ERASMIC PRODUCTS AND SHOW MATERIAL

of toilet preparations has again reduced the retailer's a help to bring to chemists sales which are now being taken turnover. In an effort to counteract this tendency, Messrs. Erasmic are introducing a complete beauty treatment, consisting of a set of five beauty products-cold cream, skin food, vanishing cream, powder cream and complexion powder, together with a miniature tablet of Peerless soap, got up in an attractive complete container. This, they think, strikes the right note, and as a general beauty treatment should be in great demand.

Harriet Hubbard Ayer, Ltd.,

put forward several points of view on how to promote the sale of perfumery and toilet articles. The first is that the chemist should either himself know more of the products which he is selling, or employ an assistant who will talk to customers who want advice on the best method of preserving their complexion. The Harriet Hubbard Ayer salons are open for tuition daily, and chemists can send their assistants at times most convenient to themselves. Another important point regarding Harriet Hubbard Ayer preparations is that they are now British.



RE-STYLED HARRIET HUBBARD AYER PACKS

The company are of opinion that their improved type of advertising will undoubtedly increase public in-terest, and another effective way of promoting sales is to perfumery departments in the larger stores.

have sent for our inspection a selection of Pink Lilac products, together with a new and attractive "Petal"



MORNY PINK LILAC ON NEW PETAL DISPLAY

display stand (illustrated herewith). Messrs. Morny mention, however, that this type of show material is reserved for the exclusive use of their direct accounts where a comprehensive stock of Morny products is maintained and frequently displayed. The Pink Lilac range is a very attractive one, and is in keeping with the usual Morny elegance. The colour scheme is pink, grey and white, with black lettering, and each product is cellophane wrapped. Messrs. Morny, in expressing their views as regards the best means of promoting the sale of perfumery and toilet articles, state that these must of necessity relate entirely to products of a similar character to their own. The policy of the company, state Messrs. Morny, is to offer only high-grade merchandise at medium prices to be stocked and distributed by a limited number of accounts in each class of business in a district. Their inducement to such direct accounts

takes the form of generous discounts, special advertising matter and the advantage to the retailer of handling quality products the display of which attracts a good-class clientèle. "In support of window and counter demonstration of Morny products we are constantly evolving new and attractive show material together with certain sales-aids, and these are available at all times to those of our direct accounts whose turnovers with us warrant consideration of this character. Illustrations of our products in the form of blocks are also available to our trade friends, and we are ourselves continuously stimulating the sales of our manufactures by Press campaigns, a new programme in concentrated form commencing from May next, covering large spaces in the national dailies, and will this year probably be supported by poster advertising. Our sales in the home market have shown a steady and marked increase during the last two years, and this tends to confirm the wisdom of our practice to confine our direct sales to those chemists the character of whose businesses conform to that of our Members of our sales organisation have instructions not to open new accounts unless they are convinced that mutually satisfactory business will result, built on a progressive basis. Finally, it has been our general experience that with the very diversified number of perfumery and toilet lines at present on the market, the retailer is well advised to first consider the class of merchandise which should be stocked and displayed to his public, decide the number of profitable branded lines he can successfully handle, and make a careful selection therefrom."

Papier Poudré, Ltd.

Mr. F. A. Bell, M.P.S., managing director of Papier Poudré, Ltd., should, as a chemist, have a very good idea of the chemist's problems as regards the toilet trade. Herewith are the points he puts forward:—" To create and maintain a really good turnover in toilet articles is a difficult problem for the average chemist, unless he is able to employ a lady assistant with real selling ability, who knows her stock and how to keep it. In many businesses, except the purely pharmaceutical types, this experiment might be tried with advantage and profit, but where, because the business is small, or for any



COTTAGE GARDEN FACE POWDER AND PAPIER POUDRÉ SHOWCARD

other reason, this cannot be done, the chemist himself should, and a few do, treat the subject of the woman's toilet more seriously. If a chemist can assist a woman in her choice of creams, tints of powder, lipstick, etc., he will enhance his reputation, especially as most women like and expect helpful advice from their chemists, and respond by spending their money. Many chemists consider these details too trivial and unprofessional, but after all they are glad to sell toilet articles; why not sell more by better salesmanship? Another point is display. This is a difficult problem with the vast number of lines now on the market, but much could be done by the better arrangement or composition of windows and counters. A display should be

pleasant and attractive in the mass and interesting and persuasive in detail. Plenty of change is a great help, too, though to a busy chemist often irksome. We ourselves take the greatest pains with the packs and display outers of Papier Poudré preparations, and though the sales have proved that this is appreciated by the public, and repeats testify to the quality of the contents, unless they are displayed, however small the space allotted, sales go elsewhere. This year we are organising original and vigorous schemes, backed up by attractive terms and bonus offers, to maintain the expansion of our business, and we hope our chemist friends will take advantage of these generous offers. We shall concentrate on the popular Cottage Garden series of flower perfumes, bath cubes, etc., and especially our latest addition to this series—face powder—which is an extremely attractive and artistic production. We are also preparing some interesting and profitable novelties for the summer and Christmas trade. The appeal of Papier Poudré—that it is hygienic and refreshing, cleansing the pores before powdering, is well known to every chemist and appreciated by women everywhere. This is why the sales are increasing steadily."

Parfumeries de Paris, Ltd.,

when asked about Houbigant's sales campaign, replied that, in general, it was their firm intention to continue to import genuine French perfumery from Paris and not to manufacture locally. This for the reason that they believe there is always a great demand by women of taste and discrimination to use articles of long-established and unaltered quality, and increased sales would appear to prove the correctness of this belief. Mr. F. W. Hum-phries, secretary of Parfumeries de Paris, Ltd., whose long connection with the perfumery trade makes him an authority on the subject, has some interesting comments to make on the chemist and the toilet trade. Mr. Humphries writes:—"Women in Great Britain between the ages of sixteen and sixty now number over twelve and a half millions. This fact demands the serious attention of the chemist. It is difficult to state what proportion of these are present users of general toilet preparations. For the future, however, it is safe to assume that with the passing of the older generation practically all women will be prospective customers. In other words it means that the toilet trade in this country is still in its infancy. Retailers include, as well as chemists, the hairdressers, the stores, and the bazaars. The competition of the last may be ignored since they supply only, and do not sell. As regards the stores, the most illuminating fact of the importance they attach to the toilet trade is shown by the prominent position given in the leading establishments to the perfumery department. The competition by the hairdresser cannot be ignored. Naturally, no chemist neglects the fact that the profits on the sales of toilet goods help to keep his business going, but often enough he is content to leave it at that, and simply supply a demand. More than that is necessary, Mr. Chemist, if you do not wish the bulk of sales to go to the hairdresser. You must give service and help women in their education of the use of modern toilet requisites. The younger chemist and his assistant, serving behind the counter since women have evolved in the matter of facial adornment, have acquired the necessary atmosphere and are qualified to provide service. The older chemist is divided in his opinions as between his desire to profit by present conditions, and his ideas that the use of face powder, rouge, lipstick and the like has not his personal approval. His business instincts naturally predominate, but his lack of both knowledge and interest robs him of giving service. Women require service, such as advice in the choice of colours and shades and in the specific use of various preparations. If they cannot get service they will go elsewhere for their purchases.

"On the other hand, the hairdresser usually gives that

"On the other hand, the hairdresser usually gives that service. The reason is not far to seek. Modern evolution of women's fashions has led to an enormous increase in the number of hairdressing establishments which are often owned, and almost entirely staffed, by women; or by a generation of young men with up-to-date ideas—of which they are determined to take full advantage.

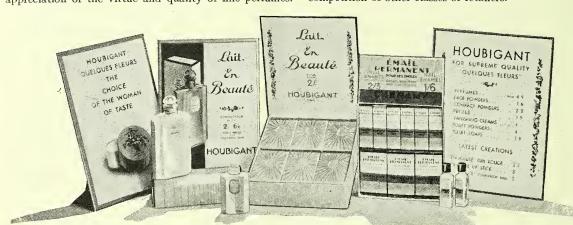
"The manufacturer has done his best in the interests of the chemist. There has been indeed, recent corre-

spondence and comment in journals devoted to the hair-dressing trade, that many national advertisements of toilet preparations state that such and such a product is obtainable 'at all chemists.' 'What about the hair-dresser?' they ask. Apathy on the part of the chemist cannot but fail to cause the manufacturer to eventually seek the outlet for his goods by concentration on the retailer who shows most interest in the sale of his products.

"The natural divisions of the trade are three, viz.:—
(a) Perfumed spirits, (b) toilet preparations such as face powder, rouge, lipstick, talc, bath salts, etc., and (c) beauty preparations. The average chemist has a full appreciation of the virtue and quality of fine perfumes.

accompanied by a prominent notice to the effect that a qualified assistant gives advice in the choice of cosmetics. Within, there should be a part of the counter devoted to toilets, which should be plainly price-marked; and there should be a duplication of the notice offering service. Further, circular letters should be sent out to regular customers from time to time advising both the service and any new toilet lines introduced; the manufacturer will, no doubt, share the expense of such publicity.

"If the chemist is progressive enough to take measures of this nature, any small additional outlay at the start will be amply repaid; he will be amazed at his success in due course; and will have no cause to complain of the competition of other classes of retailers."



HOUBIGANT'S LAIT EN BEAUTÉ, CHERAMY NAIL ENAMEL, AND RECENT DISPLAY MATERIAL

Unfortunately, during recent years, financial stringency has restricted their sale. A remedy has been found by the manufacturer. By the use of 'toilet' spirit, such popular articles as eau de Cologne and lavender water are made and sold at a price within the reach of every woman's purse. True, much of this is of such a poor quality that the chemist rightly does not stock it, but the better perfumers have produced toilet spirits of excellent quality and at most reasonable prices. The chemist does not appear to have grasped the increased possibilities offered in this respect; the stores have, on the other hand, effected greatly improved sales.

"As regards general toilet preparations, the chemist does his best. It must be admitted, as regards face powder alone, that there are so many makes and so many shades that he cannot stock all. But why should he? Surely he knows his class of customer and should stock brands at a price which experience shows his customers

will pay.

"As regards beauty preparations, it sounds a broad statement, but the truth must be admitted that nine out of ten chemists know nothing about them, nor do they try to find out. The hairdresser is most decidedly getting the bulk of this very important line of goods. Why? Cannot the chemist trouble to study the subject a little? Beauty preparations culture the skin as opposed to face powder, rouge and such-like which adorn the skin. It is useless to be sceptical, Mr. Chemist. It is the most important, factor in the toilet trade of the future and behoves your earnest attention.

Let us be constructive. How is the chemist to improve his sale of toilet goods? The remedy is simple. By providing service. If his establishment is small he should make a study of the subject, himself, so that he is, at least, able to give reasonable advice to women who require it. If his establishment is sufficiently large, he should engage a woman assistant to sell and give service. The woman should be young, look attractive, and understand, and herself practise, the art of make-up and the culture of the skin. Women prefer advice in such matters, not from a mere man, but from one of their own sex. Is it not natural, and logical? He must advertise his service by a window display of toilet goods,

Parfumerie L. T. Piver

remark that much could be written on the matter of promoting sales of perfumes. Briefly, these are their views:—(1) Most chemists do not take sufficient interest in their perfumery section; they regard it as a "stop-gap." (2) Very often, and in consequence of that idea, they do not bother to make a good window display of perfumery. (3) They do not change their window dressing often enough. (4) Often they are not sufficiently interested in good brands, in quality products, and do not sufficiently recommend them to their clients, even when they have the chance to do so. They do not seem to realise that a so-called "cheap" product does not mean repeat orders in the perfumery line, even if it does so in other lines. (5) Too often they do not hesitate to practise "cut price" tactics, etc.

Roger & Gallet (London), Ltd.,

state that, in their opinion, the perfumery trade is beginning to enter into some very important changes. For the past four years, and in order to meet the severe economic crisis, many firms, they state, have lowered the standard of their preparations in order to bring their prices down to the lower purchasing power of the public. There is no doubt, they continue, that the public at first rushed to buy those goods which had come down so much in price; but this enthusiasm did not last, and to-day the perfumery trade is, as a whole, paying the price. "We could cite as an example the eau de Cologne trade for the year 1933; though the summer of that year was the hottest we have seen for a very long time, the sales of toilet waters and more especially eau de Cologne were the smallest ever recorded, and this simply because the public refused to buy any longer those preparations made with industrial spirit and from which no satisfaction had ever been obtained. There is no doubt a very strong reaction from the public in favour of quality products, and we are of opinion that this reaction is not a temporary one. We feel that the perfumery trade will once again come back to what it used to be, that is to say,

a luxury trade in the full sense of the word when only the best will be made. We believe that it would prove a good policy for the chemist to offer only perfumery with a well-known reputation for quality, and he will, in doing so, add reputation to his name."

Potter & Clarke, Ltd.,

tell us that their policy has always been to provide the chemist with goods of an individual character which will enable him to introduce a distinctiveness to his perfumery and toilet articles. They emphasise the opportunity for the chemist to develop the sale of pot-pourris. This profitable side-line, they state, has leapt into popu-

for a window display, and to assist with material and attractive show cards and special stands which are always available. Sometimes it is possible to use in a very effective manner one or other of the large and beautifully printed posters as—for example—a background for display. "Yardley is always ready to back up a special sales drive in every way possible, and have inaugurated for the use of customers special co-operative advertising which can assist with most forms of advertising by customers. It is the practice of many customers to use their local newspaper. Here, Yardley's co-operative advertising scheme can help to the extent of actually paying half the cost of the space which a customer may take to advertise the Yardley products over



A RANGE OF POTTER & CLARKE'S PREPARATIONS

larity in the last few years mainly because of the large range of high-class pot-pourri jars and bouquets offered by them. As a suggestion they ask chemists to picture in their minds a collection of beautiful pot-pourri jars on the counter with a real flower bouquet as a centre-piece—filling the shop with a delightful perfume which is bound to focus attention on the group.

Potter & Moore, Ltd.,

write as follows:—"With regard to the merchandising of perfumes and toiletries, we feel that the chemist is mistaken in his policy of considering that there is only a seasonal market for these lines. It should be borne in mind that the public is always looking for gifts for birthdays, whist drives, etc.; and perfumes and toiletries are eminently suitable for such occasions. We are convinced that a consistent display throughout the year leads to greatly increased business. In addition, it has been our experience, as it is doubtless the experience of all other national advertisers, that when an advertising campaign is in progress, the volume of business and the rapidity with which it is built up is enormously enhanced wherever the retailer co-operates with effective window and counter display. A particular instance of this has been in regard to our very successful powder-cream campaign during the past year or so. If these important considerations can be brought home to the chemist, there is no doubt that the trade as a whole will benefit."

Yardley & Co., Ltd.,

have some interesting things to say on the matter of co-operating with their customers. It has always been the policy of the House, they state, to make a forceful sales appeal to the public by means of a continuity of design in the product, its display and in Press and poster advertising, and to this end they aim to work in close co-operation with their customers. First, by means of a powerful and maintained advertising campaign in the national Press and on the hoardings, the picture of the Yardley lavender sellers is now synonymous with Yardley lavender, and the final link is provided by the customer's window and counter displays. It has often been possible, state Messrs. Yardley, to suggest special plans

his own name and address. Yardley will, in addition, supply free of cost the necessary design and materials (blocks, etc.) to fill this space. Prospective advertisers are recommended to get in touch with their local newspaper and endeavour to arrange a series of spaces at a special rate, stipulating a special position. The size we recommend is usually approximately 8 in. double column, although there is no fixed size and our offer covers any space that is taken." Another interesting and useful service given by Messrs. Yardley is in connection with any matter relating to advertising. They will, for instance, print on a customer's own headed notepaper, quarto size, a letter to be sent out by the customer to people in his district. The letter invites readers to a special display of Yardley perfumery, followed by a brief description of the Yardley products and with, perhaps, a mention of any special matter which the customer wishes included; it is printed in facsimile typewriting and should be signed personally by the customer. Messrs.



A NEW YARDLEY 48-SHEET POSTER EXECUTED BY FRANK MASON

Yardley inform us also that, from the point of view of design, they are always pleased to assist with the production of insets, price lists, etc., and to supply free of charge blocks for illustration purposes. For cinema advertising they will supply a slide, and babies' weight cards are given with a certain order for the Yardley oatmeal soap and baby powder.

Trade Report

Where possible scales of prices of chemicals are given for bulk down to small quantities. Prices recorded for crude drugs, essential and fixed oils and coal tar products are for fair sized wholesale quantities. Qualities of chemicals, drugs, essential and fixed oils, etc., vary, and selected brands or grades would be at higher values

28 Essex Street, W.C.2, March 15

A rather subdued tone is recorded in most markets, with business continuing on limited lines. Some few products tend to weaken, but generally prices are keeping fairly steady. In the pharmaceutical chemicals markets, as exclusively recorded in our last week's report, the scales of prices for Aspirin, Sodium salicylate, B.P., and Salicylic acid, B.P., have been reduced; the full scales are given this week. Cream of tartar and Tartaric acid, B.P., are firm markets, with Continental prices advanced. British makers' quoted price for Citric acid, B.P., is reduced. Quinne salits are unchanged. In the crude drugs markets business has been on a very moderate scale, with prices showing but little change. A fairly prominent feature is the shortage of supplies in a number of products. In general, current values of these commodities are at attractive figures. Agar is steadier forward. Notwegian Cod-liver oil is not quite so dear this week, but fishing results are still well below normal. Ergor is fully steady on spot. Japanese Menthol has had a quiet week, with re-sellers well under Japanese shippers' figures. Rubber reached the highest figures since 1930. Tragacanth is fully steady and business in the better grades is sustained. In the wax markets Carnauba continues to advance with supplies generally short. Bres' is also quoted dearer, with a fair business passing. The drug auction to be held this morning is reported at the end of the Trade Report. In the essential oils markets business has been patchy and limited in the aggregate. Bergamot is steady forward. Sicilian handpressed Lemon is a poor market. Bourbon Geranium is a point easier forward. Japanese Pepperminn has been irregular, with re-sellers considerably under Japanese shippers' prices. In the fixed oils group American Turpentine shows a sharp recovery, and Linseed oil squite steady. Palm oils are dull.

Exchange Rates on London

The following is a list of the chief Continental and other exchange rates at the opening on Thursday morning:—

	-	_	-	
Centre	Quoted	Par	March 15 .	Value of the £
Amsterdam I (1, 1, 1,) Brussels Copenhagen Lisbon Madrid Millan Montreal New York Oslo Paris Parague Stockholm Warsaw Zurich	Fl. to £ Mks. to £ Belgas to £ Kr. to £ Esc. to £ Lire to £ Dol. to £ Dol. to £ Kr. to £ Fr. to £ Kr. to £ Fr. to £ Kr. to £ Fr. to £ Fr. to £	12·107 20·43 35 18·259 110 25·22½ 92·46 4·86% nominal 18·159 124·21 164·25 18·159 43·38 25·2215	7.57½ 12:84½ 21:87 22:40 109½ 37¼ 59½ 5:10 5:10 19:90 77½ 122½ 19:39 27	12/6 12/6\{ 12/5\{\} 12/5\{\} 24/8 19/11 29/6\{\} 12/5\{\} 20/11\{\} 20/11\{\} 20/11\{\} 21/11 12/5\{\} 13/10\{\} 21/4\{\} 12/6 12/6\{\}
	l .			

Bank rate 2 per cent.

Pharmaceutical Chemicals, etc.

The new scales of prices for aspirin, salicylic acid and sodium salicylate, the reductions of which were notified last week, are now available. Creosote B.P. continues dear and firm. Business continues on a limited scale.

AMIDOL.—Market steady, business quiet: 56 lb., 7s. 3d.; 28 lb., 7s. 6d.; 14 lb., 7s. per lb., in 7 lb. tins.

AMIDOPYRIN.—Some small spot business, forward quotations at high figures on current exchange: crystals, five cwt., 18s. 2d.; two cwt., 18s. 6d.; less than two cwt., 19s. 3d. per lb., with powder 2\ddot d. per lb. extra.

ASPIRIN.—As announced in our last week's report, prices have been reduced twopence per lb., as follows: home trade, ten cwt., 2s. 7d.; five cwt., 2s. 8d.; one cwt., 2s. 8½d.; 28 lb., 2s. 9d.; 14 lb., 2s. 10d.; 7 lb., 3s.; 4 lb., 3s. 2d.; 1 lb., 3s. 4d. per lb. Bulk packing free, net, carriage paid. Contracts: Over twelve months, minimum, one ton; over six months, less than one ton.

BARBITONE.—Market is quiet, only small spot business moving: spot, one cwt., 13s. 2d.; 56 lb., 13s. 4d.; 14 lb., 13s. 6d.; small parcels, up to 14s. 3d. per lb.

Benzoic acid (B.P.).—Market is steady with an average business passing: quantities, ex works, is. 9½d.; spot parcels, is. iod. to 2s. 2d. per lb., ex store, as to quantity.

Benzonaphthol.—Dealers are now quoting small spot parcels in the region of 3s. 3d. per lb.

BISMUTH SALTS.—Makers' prices for these salts are fully steady: carbonate, cwt. lots, 7s. 8d. per lb.

Bromides.—A fair inquiry continues with makers' and dealers' prices steady; ammonium, not less than five cwt., is. 9d.; one cwt., is. iod.; 28 lb., 2s. id.; smaller quantities, 2s. 5d. per lb.; potassium B.P. crystals and granular, not less than five cwt., is. 6d.; one cwt., is. 7d.; 28 lb., is. iod.; smaller quantities, 2s. 2d. per lb.; sodium B.P., not less than five cwt., is. 8d.; one cwt., is. 9d.; 28 lb., 2s.; smaller quantities, 2s. 4d. per lb., without engagement. Special prices for larger quantities.

CITRIC ACID (B.P. CRYSTALS).—British makers' quoted price for home trade is reduced to 9\d. per lb., less 5 per cent. discount, nominal and without engagement. Dealers' prices for foreign material competitive.

Cocaine.—Makers' prices for home trade are maintained: hydrochloride, 25 oz., 25s.; 16 oz., 25s. 10d.; and less than 16s oz., 26s. 8d. per oz.; alkaloid and citrate, 25 oz., 27s. 4d.; 16 oz., 28s. 2d.; less than 16 oz., 29s. per oz.; 1 oz. tins, 2½d. per oz. extra. Export prices vary as to destination.

CREAM OF TARTAR.—British makers' quoted price for 99 to 100 per cent. material is unchanged at 82s, per cwt., less 2½ per cent. discount, nominal and without engagement. Market is fully steady.

CREOSOTE (B.P.).—The market is firm with material to arrive quoted at about is. 10½d. to is. 11d. per lb., landed, in demijohns. Small parcels at higher prices.

FERRI QUININE CITRATE.—Makers' prices are as follows:—

Packing	100 oz. Per oz.	Less than 100 oz. Per oz.	Packing	100 oz. Per oz.	Less than 100 oz. Per oz.
100-0z. tins	10½d.		8- & 4-oz. bottles 1-oz. bottles ½-oz. bottles	111d.	114d.
25-0z. tins	10¾d.	11d.		1/01	1/1
16-oz. bottles	11d.	11½d,		1/31	1/4

Special prices for larger quantities.

GLYCERIN (B.P.).—The advanced prices recently recorded continue to operate, as follows:—

Packing	Under 1 cwt.	1 cwt. and under 2½ cwts.	2½ cwts. and under 5 cwts.	5 cwts. and under 10 cwts.	10 cwts. and under 20 cwts.	
14-lb. tins	Per cwt. s. d. 80 0 77 0 74 0 — — —	Per cwt. s. d. 75 6 73 0 70 6 66 0	Per cwt. s. d. 74 6 72 0 69 6 65 0	Per cwt. s. d. 71 6 69 0 66 6 62 0 60 0 59 6	Per cwt. 5. d. 70 6 68 0 65 6 61 0 59 0 58 6	

Minimum deliveries ex contract, one cwt. except for ten cwt. and under one ton contracts, where minimum delivery is two cwt.; one and under five tons contracts, minimum delivery five cwt. and five tons and over minimum delivery ten cwt. Industrial white glycerin, 1.260 s.g., 2s. per cwt. less than chemically pure; refined pale straw glycerin, 1,260 s.g., 5s. per cwt. less than chemically pure. Lower prices are quoted for one ton and under five tons and for quantities of five tons and upwards.

Guaiacol carbonate.—Foreign material to come forward continues at high prices: two cwt., 9s. 9d.; one cwt., 9s. 11d.; smaller parcels, up to 10s. 4d. per lb. Isolated spot parcels may be slightly cheaper.

Hexamine.—A moderate inquiry with keen prices quoted for bulk quantities; British-made free-running crystals: five cwt., is. $8\frac{1}{2}$ d.; two cwt., is. 9d.; one cwt., is. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; smaller parcels, up to 2s. per lb. Rough powder, is. 5d. to is. 6d. per lb., as to quantity. Foreign material barely competitive.

METHYL SALICYLATE (B.P.).—Makers' scales of prices are not altered: ten cwt., is. 5d.; five cwt., is. 5½d.; one cwt., is. 6d.; less than one cwt., is. 7d.; small quantities in bottles, up to 2s. per lb.

METHYL SULPHONAL.—Dealers report a small business on spot; forward prices maintained on current exchanges: two cwt., 19s. 4½d.; one cwt., 19s. 1od.; 56 lb., 2os. 6d.; small parcels, 21s. 6d. per lb. Some spot material may be slightly cheaper.

METOL.—Prices are about steady, business fair: 56 lb., 9s. 6d.; 28 lb., 9s. 9d.; 7 lb., 10s. 9d. per lb., in 7 lb. tins, bottles extra. Wholesale distributors' prices for small quantities would be dearer.

PARAFORMALDEHYDE.—Fair quantities are being inquired for: 100 per cent. powder, quantities in kegs, 1s. 3d.; smaller parcels, up to 1s. 8d. per lb.

Phenacetin.—A moderate business, with prices about maintained: crystals or powder, five cwt., 3s. 7½d.; two cwt., 3s. 9d.; 56 lb., 3s. 10½d.; smaller quantities, up to 4s. 3d. per lb.

PHENAZONE.—The market is now fairly steady, with very little cheap material about: crystals, five cwt., ros. 4d.; two cwt., ros. 7d., and less, up to ris. 2d. per lb., with powder 24d. per lb. extra.

PHENOLPHTHALEIN.—The makers' prices are about maintained, some outside competition: five cwt., 2s. 8d.; two cwt., 2s. 9d.; one cwt., 2s. 10d.; 28 lb., 3s.; 14 lb., 3s. 1d.; 7 lb., 3s. 2d.; smaller parcels, up to 3s. 6d. per lb.

PHENYL ETHYL BARBITURIC.—Small spot business with spot at about 30s. per lb. and slightly less for bulk quantities.

POTASSIUM PERMANGANATE (B.P.).—Dealers are doing a steady business in small parcels at full prices: quantities in two cwt. drums, 9d.; druggists' parcels, 9½d. to 10½d. per lb., as to quantity.

POTASSIUM SULPHOGUAIACOLATE.—Dealers are finding business poor. Spot, from 6s. 4d. to 6s. 6d. per lb., as to quantity.

Pyrogallic acid.—Market is steady, business fair: 56 lb., 7s. 9d.; 28 lb., 8s.; 14 lb., 8s. 6d.; 7 lb., 9s. 3d. per lb., in 7-lb. tins. Wholesale distributors' prices for small quantities at higher figures.

QUININE SALTS.—Convention prices for these salts are keeping steady: sulphate, 2s.; bisulphate, 2s.; ethyl carbonate, 2s. 7½d.; salicylate, 2s. 8d.; phosphate, 3s. 1d.; hydrochloride, 2s. 6½d.; bihydrochloride, 2s. 9½d.; hydrobromide, 2s. 6½d.; bihydrobromide, 2s. 9½d.; valerianate, 3s. 5½d.; hypophosphite, 3s. 8¾d.; alkaloid, 2s. 9¾d. per oz., carriage paid on bulk quantities.

Salicylic acid (B.P.).—As reported last week, the scale of prices has been reduced by one penny per lb.: one ton, is. 6d.; five cwt., is. 7d.; one cwt., is. 7½d.; 28 lb., is. 8d.; 14 lb., is. 9d.; 7 lb., is. iid.; 4 lb., 2s. id. per lb. Higher prices for smaller quantities.

Salol.—Market is dull: spot, crystals, two cwt., 3s. 10d.; one cwt., 3s. 11½d.; 56 lb., 4s.; smaller parcels, 4s. 3d. per lb.; powder, 2d. per lb. extra.

Santonin.—A quiet demand for small parcels, quoted in the region of £17 10s. to £18 per kilo., as to quantity.

SODIUM BENZOATE (B.P.).—Business is about average, with keen prices quoted for quantities: cwt. lots, is. 7d.; smaller parcels, up to 2s. per lb.

SODIUM DIETHYLBARBITURATE.—The scale of prices is very steady, business limited: spot, one cwt., 13s.; 56 lb., 13s. 3d.; 28 lb., 13s. 6d.; 14 lb., 13s. 9d.; 7 lb., 14s.; smaller parcels, up to 15s. per lb.

Sodium salicylate (B.P.).—As reported last week, a substantial reduction in the scales of prices was made on March 9, as follows: home trade, powder or crystals, one ton, 1s. 8d.; five cwt., 1s. 8½d.; one cwt., 1s. 9d.; 28 lb., 2s.; 14 lb., 2s. 2d.; 7 lb., 2s. 3d.; 1 lb., 2s. 6d. per lb., with smaller quantities at higher prices.

SULPHONAL.—Dealers' prices for material to come forward are steady; small spot business reported: crystals, two cwt., 15s. 6d.; one cwt., 16s. 2d.; 56 lb., 16s. 6d.; smaller parcels, up to 17s. 6d. per lb., with powder 2d. per lb. extra.

Tartaric acid (B.P. crystals).—British makers' quoted price is is, old. per lb., less 5 per cent. discount, nominal and without engagement.

Crude Drugs, etc.

Aconite Root.—Dealers are offering Japanese at 50s. per cwt., c.i.f.

AGAR.—Market is fully steady and there has been a little more inquiry: spot, Kobe No. 1, Is. 11d.; No. 2, Is. 9d.; Yokohama No. 1, Is. 9d. per lb.; shipment, Kobe No. 1, Is. 7½d.; No. 2, Is. 6½d.; Yokohama No. 1, Is. 5½d. per lb., c if

BALSAMS.—Only a few small inquiries on the market. *Tolu*, 2s. 4d. to 2s. 5d. *Canada*, 2s. 2d. to 2s. 3d. per lb.

Burdock root.—Spot supplies are being quoted at about 65s. per cwt.

Celery seeds,—Dealers are offering small spot parcels at about 2s. 2d. per lb., and slightly less for bulk quantities.

Chamomiles.—The spot market is nominal with no supplies available. Stocks in bond.

CLOVES.—Values are keeping steady, business has been quiet. Zanzibar, spot, 5^1_4 d.; shipment, March-April, 5d. per lb., c.i.f.

The landings of Zanzibar in London during the week ended March 10 were nil, and the deliveries 35, leaving a stock of 3,914. From January 1 to date landings of Zanzibar have been 2,010 and the deliveries 618, Landings of Madagascar for the week ended March 10 were 100 and the deliveries 6, leaving a stock of 953. From January 1 to date, landings of Madagascar have been 100 and the deliveries 129 packages.

Coconut (desiccated).—Business has again been slow; values about steady. Spot, fine and medium, 15s.; shipment, halves, March-April, 14s. 1½d. per lb., c.i.f.

Cod-liver oil.—Fishing results continue below average; Bergen reports that up to March 12 catch of cod was 30,698 tons and 18,777 hectol. of oil, compared with 45,290 tons of cod and 27,753 hectol. of oil at the same date last year, and 43,029 tons of cod and 26,834 hectol. of oil in 1932. Lofoten steam refined non-freezing medicinal oil, 100s. per barrel, c.i.f., London. Spot, in small lots, about 140s. per barrel, ex wharf, duty paid. Newfoundland, finest non-freezing medicinal oil, 132s. 6d. per barrel, ex store. British oil, non-freezing finest medicinal, steady at 120s. per barrel, c.i.f., London, duty free.

Ergor.—Market is very steady, fair business. Spanish, is. 8d.; Portuguese, is. 7d. per lb., duty paid. No Russian offering.

Gentian.—Values now quoted range between 45s. to 50s. per cwt., as to quantity.

Gum acacia.—Market is keeping steady with a fair inquiry being received: spot, Kordofan cleaned sorts, 35s. 3d.; bleached, 67s. 6d. to 72s. 6d. per cwt.; shipment, Kordofan cleaned sorts, March, 31s. 3d.; April, 32s. 3d. per cwt., c.i.f.

Hydrastis.—Some few small spot orders reported. Spot, 5s.; shipment, 4s. 3d. per lb., c.i.f.

Lycopodium.—Dealers are quoting Russian treble sifted at about 2s. 9d. to 2s. 1od. per kilo., spot.

Manna.—Dealers are offering selected flake in 1-lb. tins at 5s. 6d. per lb.

MENTHOL.—The market has been irregular with not much business moving. K/S brands, spot, 9s. 3d. and less for bulk quantities; affoat, 8s. 3d.; shipment, January-March, 8s. 3d.; April-June, 8s. 3d.; July-August, 8s. 4½d. per lb., c.i.f., from resellers.

MERCURY.—Market is quite steady and good business to America and the Continent is recorded. Italian-Spanish, spot, £10 12s. 6d. per bottle, ex store; shipment, f.o.b., Continent, 53 dollars per bottle.

Opium.—Values are fully maintained under official control. Shipment, is. 5½d. per unit, c.i.f. Spot is about is. 7½d. per unit, landed and duty paid.

PEPPER.—Business has been patchy, with values fluctuating daily. Lampong, spot, 5½d.; shipment, March-May, 4½d.; May-July, 4½d.; August-October, 4½d. per lb., c.i.f. Tellicherry, spot, 5½d.; shipment, April-May, 46s. 6d., c.i.f. Aleppy, spot, 5d.; shipment, April-May, 45s. 6d., c.i.f. White Muntok, spot, 8½d., shipment, March-May, 7½d.; April-June, 7½d.; May-July, 7½d.; August-October, 7½d., c.i.f.; July delivery, 8½d. per lb.

PIMENTO.—Slightly easier forward; spot dull and unchanged. Spot, 3%d. per lb.; afloat, 24s. 6d.; shipment, March-April, 25s. 6d. per cwt., c.i.f.

Rubber.—The market has been very active at times and values reached the highest since 1930, closing below the best. Standard ribbed smoked sheet, spot, 5\frac{13}{2}d.; March, 5\frac{13}{2}d.; April, 5\frac{17}{6}d.; May, 5\frac{15}{2}d.; June, 5\frac{1}{6}d.; July-September, 5\frac{17}{6}d.; October-December, 5\frac{17}{2}d. per lb.

SAFFRON.—Spot values are unchanged, business limited: spot, prime B.P., 56s.; extra B.P., 54s. 6d.; super B.P., 51s. 6d. per lb., and slightly less for bulk quantities.

Seeds.—Anise.—Spot, duty paid, Spanish, 62s. 6d.; Bulgarian now landing at 42s. 6d. Caraway.—Dutch, on spot, sold at 36s., duty paid. Coriander.—Market quiet; 1933 crop offering at 21s. 6d., duty paid, 19s. 6d. in bond. For shipment, cable bids of 16s. 6d., c.i.f., asked. No business reported. Cumin.—No Morocco to be had on spot, 65s. quoted for shipment. Malta, 67s. 6d. spot, and 62s. 6d. c.i.f. Fenugreek.—Morocco, for shipment, firm at 11s. 9d., c.i.f. Spot offering at 13s., spot, duty paid. Mustard.—English, 17s. 6d. to 26s. 6d. per cwt., according to quality. Linseed.—Only poor quality Morocco offering 21s. 6d., duty paid.

Tragacanth.—The market has been quiet so far as manufacturing grades are concerned, while the white grades have met with a sustained demand. Former prices for all qualities are steadily maintained. February returns: landings, 790; taken out of warehouse, 497; stocks, 6,030, compared with II,121 packages at the same time last year.

VALERIAN ROOT.—Dealers are offering Belgian root at about 55s. per cwt., spot.

Wax (Various).—Higher prices are now quoted for most of these products and the markets continue firm and supplies in many instances short. Carnauba.—In fatty grey there is very little offering on spot: Itos., duty paid; 97s. 6d. in bond; and shipment, March-April, 95s., c.i.f.; distant positions are scarce, with May at 98s. 6d., c.i.f. In chalky grey spot supplies are scarce, with duty paid at 102s. 6d. and in bond at 95s.; shipment, 91s. 6d., c.i.f. Primeira.—Snall spot stocks are held for fully 160s. duty paid and in bond at 150s.; shipment, March-April, 148s., c.i.f. Bees'.—DaresSalaam has been sold on spot at 95s., with shipment firm at 92s. 6d., c.i.f., buyers. No offers from origin. Benguella.—No spot stocks offering, nominal: in bond quoted at 87s. 6d., and shipment at 85s., c.i.f. Abyssinian is firm on spot at 95s. and shipment at 87s. 6d. per cwt., c.i.f.

Essential Oils, etc.

Business has again been on the small side, and prices in some instances are barely maintained. Bergamot is steady for shipment. Cassia is scarce on spot and firm forward. Java citronella is dull and a point easier. Sicilian lemon is at very cheap figures. Japanese peppermint has been quiet.

ALMOND.—English-made in cwt. lots is quoted at 2s. 6d.; smaller parcels, up to 2s. 8d. per lb. Foreign, cwt. lots., 2s. 4d.; smaller parcels, up to 2s. 7d. per lb.

Anise (star).—Market is fully steady as quoted: spot, "Red Ship," in leads, is. 10½d.; in tins, is. 8¾d.; in drums, is. 7½d.; shipment, in leads, is. 8½d.; in tins, is. 7d.; in drums, is. 6¼d. per lb., c.i.f.

BERGAMOT.—There has been a fair inquiry for shipment, and the best brands are steadily maintained at about 6s. 2d. to 6s. 5d. per lb., c.i.f., and there are some rather cheaper offers. Spot oil is quoted from 6s. 2d. to 6s. 6d. per lb., as to quantity and quality.

Bois de Rose.—The market has remained dull. Brazilian, spot, 4s. 4d. to 4s. 5d. per lb., as to quantity; shipment, about 4s. 2d. per lb., c.i.f.

CARAWAY.—Shipment prices for the best Dutch rectified are fully steady at 9s. 3d. per lb., landed, for fair quantities; crude, 8s. 10d. per lb.

Cassia.—Shipment is firm as quoted at 3s. 2½d. per lb., c.i.f. There is very little good-quality oil on spot, and the price is firm at 3s. 11d. per lb.

CEDARWOOD.—A limited inquiry being received, market steady. African oil, in drums, is. 4½d.; in tins, is. 6d. per lb., spot. American, in drums, about is. 6d., spot, and is. 3½d. per lb., c.i.f.

CITRONELLA.—Inquiry has been negligible, and the markets are barely maintained. Java, shipment, 1s. 4½d. per lb., c.i.f., and slightly less for bulk quantities. Ceylon is about steady, but very quiet; shipment, 1s. 2½d. per lb., c.i.f.

CLOVE.—The better tone in Madagascar is barely maintained: shipment, in quantities, 2s. 3½d. per lb., c.i.f.; spot is quoted at about 3s. 4d. to 3s. 6d., as to quantity. English-made B.P., 2s. 8d. to 3s. rod. per lb., as to quantity, with sellers at less.

Geranium.—Bourbon for shipment is again a point easier with the price working out at about 21s. per lb., c.i.f., for genuine oil. Spot offers vary with the class of oil. Algerian continues at high figures in the region of 24s. per lb., c.i.f.

GINGERGRASS.—Inquiry does not amount to much. Spot, 4s. 9d. to 4s. 10½d.; shipment, about 4s. 3d. per lb., c.i.f.

Ho (shu).—Dealers are quoting small spot lots of good-quality oil in the region of 2s, per lb.

LAVENDER.—The shipment price for genuine French 38 to 40 per cent. is still dear in the region of 14s. 6d. per lb., c.i.f. Spot holders are asking about the same figure for straight oil, while others' quotations are well below this level.

LEMON.—The Sicilian shipment market is dull and at low figures of about 3s. 2d. to 3s. 4d. per lb., c.i.f., for oil described as hand-pressed. Inquiry is limited. Spot oil is offering from 3s. 9d. to 4s. per lb., as to quantity and quality. Californian, in large drums, 48 cents; in small drums, 49 cents per lb., spot.

LEMONGRASS.—The market has been slack all the week, with shipment and spot prices rather easier at about 4s. per lb.

LIME.—Small spot parcels of West Indian distilled are quoted from 27s. to 28s. per lb.; fair inquiry for shipment in bulk, with the market steadier.

Mandarin.—Dealers are offering on spot from 14s. 3d. to 15s. 3d. per lb. for small parcels of the best oil.

Nutmeg.—American oil is quoted round about 5s. 6d. and English-made from 5s. 4d. to 5s. 6d. per lb., as to quantity.

Orange.—The shipment market for the best makes of French Guinea oil is better, with the price for a fair quantity now in the region of 2s. per lb., c.i.f.; small lots on spot, 2s. 6d. per lb. Sicilian sweet remains dull, with shipment prices a matter of negotiation, nominally 5s. to 5s. 2d. per lb., c.i.f. Spot, 5s. 3d. to 5s. 6d. Californian, spot, one case, 61 cents; two or more cases, 56 cents per lb., spot.

Orris.—British-made concrete is steady as quoted from 15s. upwards, as to quantity.

Palmarosa.—Inquiry remains poor: quoted on spot at about 6s. 1½d. per lb.; shipment, about 5s. 6d. per lb., c.i.f.
Patchoull.—Dealers are quoting fair quantities of Singapore at 6s. and up to 6s. 6d. for small lots on spot. Englishmade oil, 20s. per lb.

Peppermint.—The market has been on the quiet side. Japanese, spot, 3s. 2d. to 3s. 2½d.; shipment, re-sellers, January-March, 3s. 1d.; April-June, 3s. 2d.; July-August, 3s. 3d. per lb., c.i.f. Japanese shippers quoting 3s. 7½d. per lb., c.i.f. The American natural oil has met with occasional demand with the best brands about 2 dollars 60 cents per lb., in drums, c.i.f.

PETITGRAIN.—About steady at current low figures, but business is poor. Spot, 4s. od. to 4s. 2d. per lb.; shipment, about 3s. 5d. per lb., c.i.f.

Spearmint.—Business has been unimportant. Spot, about 6s. 3d.; shipment, about 5s. 3d. per lb., c.i.f.

SPIKE.—Spanish of the finest quality for shipment would cost close up to 5s. per lb., c.i.f.; spot offers are being made at about 4s. 3d. up to 4s. 9d. per lb. for small quantities.

Wintergreen.—Dealers are quoting spot at about 6s. 3d. per lb. for small lots in bottles.

Wormseed.—Market has remained dull. Spot, about 9s.; shipment, 7s. 9d. per lb., c.i.f.

Fixed Oils, etc.

About average business is reported in these products, and the general tone is fairly steady. American turpentine has recovered sharply from last week's decline. Linseed oil is fully steady. Palm oils are dull. Acid oils.—Values show a recovery this week, business fair: coconut and/or palm kernel, 16s. 6d.; groundnut, 17s.; soya, 15s., spot. Castor.—Market unchanged, business limited; pharmaceutical, 38s.; first pressings, 33s.; second pressings, 30s. (barrels), cases, \$4 per ton extra, ex mills, Hull, in not less than one-ton lots; Bombay, 24s. 3d. (drums), c.i.f. Coconur.—Values remain at a low level with business rather slow: deodorised, 25s. (barrels), spot; Ceylon, 13s. 9d. (drums), c.i.f. Cotton.—The market is quoted cheaper and business has been small: deodorised, 20s. 1½d.; common edible, 18s. 6d.; soapmaking, 17s. 3d.; crude, 15s. (barrels), spot. Groundnut.—Market is about steady, business moderate: deodorised, 25s. 6d. (barrels), spot; crude Oriental, 19s. 1½d. (drums), c.i.f. Linseed (raw, naked).—Values are fully maintained and business has been fairly satisfactory: on spot, 20s. 3d.; March, 18s. 10½d.; April, 19s. 1½d.; May-August, 19s. 6d.; September-December, 20s.; boiled oil, spot, 23s. Olive.—Business is about average, market steady: edible, in tins in cases, 72s. 6d. per case of ten gallons; B.P., 5s. per gallon, in 40 gallon barrels. Pallm.—Shipment offers are slightly cheaper with business rather quiet: Lagos, 13s. 3d., shipment; hards, 13s. 9d.; crude, 15s. 9d.; spot. Resin.—Values are keeping up and business with the market unchanged. Refined, 27s. 9d.; crude, 26s. 3d., spot. Resin.—Values are keeping up and business is fair: B, 15s. 3d.; D, 15s. 6d.; F/G, 15s. 9d.; N, 16s. 3d.; W/G, 16s. 6d.; W/W, 16s. 9d. per cwt., ex wharf. Soya.—Market a little steadier, business quiet: deodorised, 24s.; crude, 19s. 3d., spot. Turpentine, American.—The market shows a good recovery, closing fairly steady. Total London stocks, 15,958 barreis; on spot, 51s.

London Drug Auction

Commercial Sale Rooms, Mincing Lane, E.C.3.

March 15.

At the Drug Auctions held to-day ten catalogues containing about average quantities were submitted. The offerings covered the usual range of commodities, but on the whole there was a marked absence of fresh arrivals, no doubt due to the recent low level of prices prevailing. There was no particular feature of interest, and although the demand generally was on the quiet side prices were firmly maintained. Aloes were fully steady but quiet. Rhubarb showed more interest, and fine quality Shensi sold at steady rates. Dragons blood was firmly held, and a fair trade is reported privately at full prices. Benzoin was at full prices, but neglected. Buchu is unchanged, with a scarcity of fine green leaves. Senna was quiet, and Honey sold at slightly lower prices.

ALOES.—Cape: Seventeen cases, consisting of fair to middling quality, were limited at 36s. 6d. to 37s. per cwt. Curação: 108 cases were catalogued, of which fourteen had been disposed of just prior to the sale, the balance being limited at from 52s. 6d. to 75s. for dark coarse, up to fairly good livery. Zanzibar: Six packages were withdrawn, part in leaves and part in skins, at 70s. per cwt., all "in bond."

Annatto seed.—In all 53 packages offered, and retired. Good Madras at 3½d. and Brazilian 2½d. and 3½d. per 1b., according to quality.

Balsam.—A total of seven cases was offered. Softish, part dark and drossy were held for 2s. 1d. "in bond," and fair palish at 2s. 5d., duty paid. There was no Peru or Copaiba catalogued.

Benzoin.—Sumatra was in moderate supply; fine almondy block was held for £7 ios.; fair seconds, £6 ios. to £7. Siagon character, free almonds, part woody, were limited at £11 ios. Siam: A fair selection was catalogued; fine bold almonds, of good bouquet, down to grains were all retired. Palembang: No lots were offered on this occasion.

Buchu.—In all, twenty-five bales were available, comprising rounds, ordinary fair green limited at 10½d. to 11d., and yellowish green 8d. to 9d. For yellow, a bid of 7d. per lb. for two bales was accepted. Ovals: Only two bales were offered and were taken out at 8d. per lb.

Calumba.—A parcel of twenty bags, middling washed, was held for 30s. per cwt., duty free. There is still a marked absence of fresh arrivals of natural root.

CANTHARIDES.—Eight cases of fair Chinese flies were held for 4s. 6d. per lb., duty paid.

CARDAMOMS.—Nothing was sold in auction, but we understand that a fair trade is passing privately.

CASCARILLA BARK.—Two parcels were offered; fair quills being held for 2s. 8d. and fair siftings for 1s. 8d. per 1b., duty free.

Chaulmoogra.—Nineteen cases of Hydnocarpus oil were limited at 11d. per lb., at which price the auctioneer announced private sales were being made.

CROTON SEED.—Is in better supply, and a total of 63 bags offered, and retired at from 50s. to 65s. per cwt.

DRAGONS BLOOD.—In fair supply, consisting chiefly of reboiled lump, and prices ranged from £26 to £28 per cwt. for the finest down to £23 for medium fiery, "in bond." Pickings of good colour were retired at £18, "in bond."

Ergot.—A parcel of eight bags, Spanish, was retired at is. 7½d. per lb.

EUCALYPTUS OIL.—Four drums of 72.3 per cent eucalyptol (not B.P.) were limited at 93d. per lb.

Gamboge.—Supplies were distinctly small, good Siam pipe being held for £14 to £14 10s. per cwt., duty paid, at which price sales are being made.

Gum acacia.—There were no Kordofan sorts on offer, but two lots of bleached were available at from 67s. 6d. to 75s. per cwt., according to quality. Privately the shipment market remains quite firm, with an fair amount of activity. Shippers continue to offer sparingly, and in the near positions quite a good trade has passed.

Honey.—The market continues quiet, and at auction the offerings were mostly withdrawn in the absence of bids; only a few lots sold at easier rates, as follows:—Jamaica, set, palish, at 38s.; darkish, at 34s. per cwt. Dutch Guiana, set pale, at 35s., duty paid. Other descriptions were bought

in at 25s. to 28s. for Cuban, 28s. for San Domingo, 45s. for Guatemala, and 24s. to 34s. for Russian, all of these being "in bond."

IPECACUANHA.—Slow of sale, 18 bales being catalogued, comprising Matta Grosso at 4s. 4d. to 4s. 6d., and Minas at 3s. 9d. to 3s. 10d. per lb. No Cartagena was on offer.

Jalap.—Two parcels of Vera Cruz, testing 14.7 per cent. and 10.17 per cent., were limited at 1s. 5d. and 10d. per lb., "in bond," respectively.

 K_{AMALA} .—Fifteen bags, analysed by Messrs. Salamon & Seaber, as testing 5 per cent. ash, were held at 11d. to 11½d. per lb.

Kola Nuts.—In all 82 bags Jamaica halves were on offer and retired at $1\frac{3}{4}d$. to 2d. per lb., according to quality.

MYRRH.—Various lots were offered, and retired at previous rates. Fair to good Aden sorts £6 to £6 10s. per cwt., "in bond." Ordinary to fair pickings, part woody, 50s. to 80s. per cwt., according to quality.

Orange peel.—Two parcels were catalogued, one of which did not arrive in time for auction; fair bright thin cut Tripoli was limited at 1s. 9d. per lb. A fair business is reported privately at full rates.

QUINCE SEED.—Fully steady, and two bags of fair Cape were sold at 3s. per 1b.

Rhubarb.—Seventy-two cases were offered and part sold. Shensi, well trimmed, of fine fracture, realised 3s. 9d., for small rounds and also for medium flat. Fairly good pickings sold at 2s. 6d. per lb. A parcel of seven cases Canton, dullish, wire-wormed, sold "without reserve" at 1s. 3½d. (Pickings at 1s. 1d. per lb.). A parcel of fairly good Canton was on offer at 2s. 2d. per lb. High dried, flat, of good pinky fracture, was limited at 2s. 3d. and dull ditto at 1s. 9d. to 1s. 1od. flat, untrimmed horny retired at 1s. 6d., and rough round at 1s. 2d. to 1s. 4d. per lb.

SARSAPARILLA.—Native Jamaica, limited at from 11d. to 1s. 1d., according to quality; grey Jamaica retired at 1s. 7d. per lb., duty free. Mexican is selling privately at 7½d., duty paid. Two parcels of Honduras were held for 1s. 6d. to 1s. 7d. per lb., "in bond."

Senna.—A quiet auction, but a fair business is passing privately. For Alexandrian pods there is quite a steady demand for the finest grades, which remain scarce. Manufacturing quality is dearer. Tinnevelly: no change to report.

Strophanthus seed.—Eight bags offered, testing 100 per cent. Kombé were limited at 4s. 7d. per lb.

Wax.—Very firm market and with spot suppliers very limited. Jamaica retired at £5 5s., and a parcel of 150 bales of good pale Rhodesian was limited at 97s. 6d. per cwt., a bid of 95s. having been refused. Calcutta, 13 cases, were limited at £5 10s. per cwt.

Next Drug Auction will be held on Thursday, May 17.

Drug Trade Protest

At the Drug Auction held on Thursday, March 15, the following Resolution was proposed by Mr. W. J. Duval (Lewis & Peat, Ltd.), seconded by Mr. E. A. Smee (E. A. Smee & Sons, Ltd.), and carried unanimously:—

RESOLVED that this gathering of City of London Brokers, Merchants and Wholesale Manufacturing Chemists engaged in the Drug Trade attending the Public Drug Auction, held at the Commercial Sale Rooms, Mincing Lane, on Thursday, March 15th, 1934, do strongly protest against the undue delay on the part of the Import Duties Advisory Committee in making known their decision in respect of an application for an amending Order for crude drugs in the form of dried leaves, dried plants, dried flowers, and dried roots to be excluded from the additional duties imposed under their No. 5 Order on horticultural produce. We beg respectfully to draw the attention of the authorities to the substantial loss of trade, consequent upon the uncertain position of the past three months, and urge that a decision should be issued immediately in order to avoid further loss of trade to this country. A copy of this Resolution to be forwarded to the President of the Board of Trade and the Chairman of the Import Duties Advisory Committee.

It was agreed that The Chemist and Druggist, as the leading journal of the drug trade, should be requested to forward the Resolution to the authorities.

Correspondence

Letters should be written on one side of the paper only. Correspondents may adopt an assumed name, but must in all cases furnish their real name and address to the Editor

Licensed Poison Vendors' Fees

SIR,—It is gratifying to me to see in the report of the Pharmaceutical Society's March Council meeting that at last there are questions on the cost of the licences to those lucky individuals who have the privilege of retailing poisons, for which the registered man studies, obtains a compulsory qualification, and in the new régime must also pay for a licence for his supervision. I have tried to obtain information on this subject without success. I do sincerely hope that it will not be the paltry fee charged for licences to street traders and for the registration of milk sellers. I feel that from three to five guineas per year would be quite a small fee, and ten guineas would suit me better; and then it is cheaper than taking our qualification and without any mental strain. What other qualification can be bought in this country, or part thereof? I am not convinced that the safeguards are sufficient when the licensing is entrusted to men of no pharmaceutical experience.

Yours faithfully, ALBAN ATKIN.

West Hampstead, N.W.6.

Counter Prescribing

SIR,—I agree with "But Unbowed's" letter in last week's C. \mathcal{E} -D. (p. 287). The questions of counter prescribing by chemists, dispensing by doctors, and the sale of drugs by unqualified persons have been discussed for very many years without any real progress being made. Counter prescribing is the chemists' right and should never under any pretext be surrendered. In my opinion the root cause of the chemists' trouble is the defect in the curriculum. Physiology and therapeutics are two subjects every chemist ought to be thoroughly versed in. We ought to endeavour to get part-time classes formed We ought to endeavour to get part-time classes formed in the above subjects at some technical college or university, and if I can obtain the support of twenty chemists I am willing to give all the help I can in forming such classes.—Yours faithfully, A. Stephens, M.P.S., F.B.O.A.

Pontefract.

Fouling the Nest

Sir,—Will you kindly allow me space in your valuable paper to protest against the innuendo recently printed in a trade paper (not the C. & D.)? I am referring to the suggestion that any pharmacist would be "guilty of knowingly supplying surgical or industrial spirits to addicts." At such a time as this, when attacks are being made on our craft from inside as well as outside the ranks, it behoves all of us to support our calling and not give such an opportunity to our opponents. A remark such as I complain of would be most valuable to a parliamentary speaker in a debate on the Methylated Spirits Bill shortly to come before the House. I consider it almost sufficient "misconduct" to have the writer haled before the Statutory Committee (when formed) to prove his statement and his fitness to remain a member of our Society.—Yours faithfully,

SURGICAL SPIRIT (13/3).

Subscribers' Symposium

For interchange of opinion among "C. & D." readers and brief notes on business and practical topics

Warning

A neatly dressed, well-spoken man of medium height, with ruddy complexion, age forty-five to fifty, is describing himself as a doctor from a local nursing home or hospital, ordering a water bed for immediate delivery, and then borrowing money and promising to repay on his return for the article ordered. This trick came off in Chelsea recently, but a similar attempt in Greenwich last week failed. The publication of this may put other chemists on their guard.—J. Milner, Greenwich.

The statement of Dr. A. F. Hurst (C. & D., March 3, p. 234) that many fatal cases may have occurred from alkalosis is interesting when compared with the table of drugs showing the frequency of prescribing, compiled by Mr. Gilmour (p. 245), in which sodium bicarbonate comes first as the one ordered most. Many pharmacists with much panel dispensing must have one or two 'chronics' who take the same mixture week after week; some customers I have in mind have been taking 20-gr. doses of sodium bicarbonate three times a day for two or three years; what is their ultimate condition?— Barbitrate (12/3).

Miscellaneous Inquiries

When samples are sent particulars should be supplied to us as to their origin, what they are, what they are used for, and how. We do not undertake to analyse and report upon proprietary articles nor to publish supposed formulas for them

I. W. T. (22/28).—Sugar or saccharin.—The sweetening power of gr. 1 of saccharin is equal to approximately 1 oz. 1 dr. of sugar, and 28 grains to 2 lb. of sugar. Elixir of saccharin, B.P.C., contains gr. 44 of saccharin in I fl. oz., and the following table shows the correspondence of this preparation with sugar as regards sweetening power for the given amounts:—

Elixir of Saccharin

20 minims = approximately ... 2 oz. of sugar. 30 minims = approximately ... $3\frac{1}{4}$ oz. of sugar. If dr. = approximately ... $6\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of sugar. 2 fl. dr. = approximately 2 fl. dr. = approximately 2 ½ fl. dr. = approximately 5 fl. dr. = approximately 13 oz. of sugar.
1 lb. of sugar. 2 lb. of sugar.

(15/12).—CARPET CLEANER.—This contains boron, chloride, sodium, phosphorus, apparently combined in the form of sodium chloride (say 10 per cent.), borax (say 50 per cent.), and sodium phosphate (say 40 per cent.).

Retrospect of Fifty Years Ago

Reprinted from "The Chemist and Druggist," March 15, 1884

Zanzibar Aloes in Skins

The usual package—the monkey-skin—when filled with aloes, is sent from the interior of Northern Central Africa down to the coast, and there packed into second-hand Manchester cases of various sizes. . . . I noticed a skin which could not have contained more than 2 lb. of aloes, in fact, its contents were by far less valuable than the little animal would have been, had it been sent alive to this country; whilst other skins contained some 30 to 40 lb., or even more. It was suggested . . . that it was a pity the natives could not find the means of making boxes; but in a country where the nail is yet unknown and the art of joinery a thing of the future, they no doubt do their best to supply the deficiency. . . Monkeys are very plentiful, easily killed, and of such varying sizes to suit both large and small collectors of the juice of as to suit both large and small collectors of the juice of this important plant.

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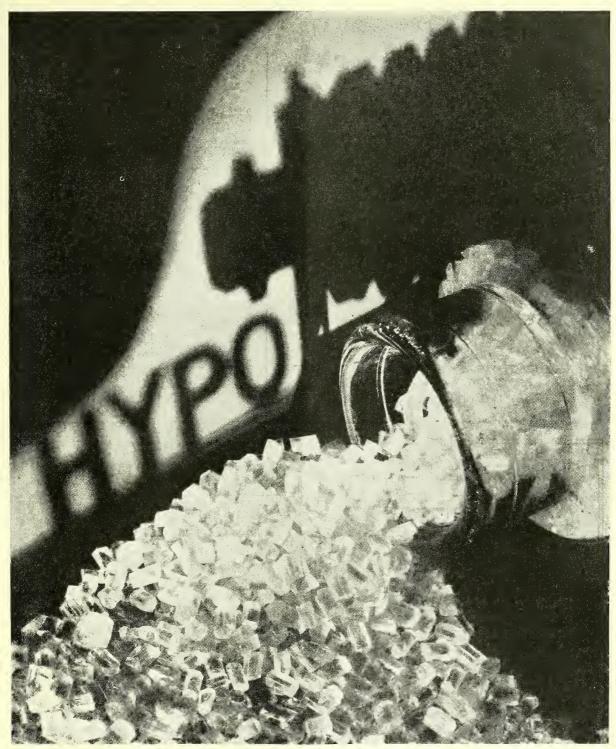
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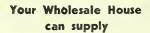
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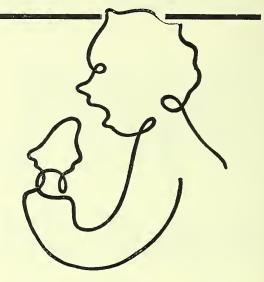
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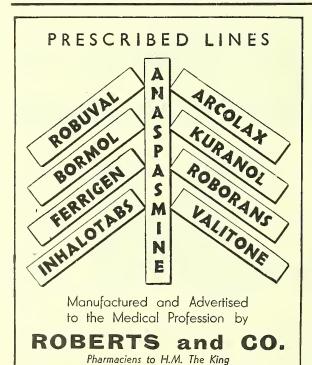
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Special Offer for £5 Parcel

61/2d. size 4/9 per doz.

1/- " - 9/-

- - 13/6 1/6 5% DISCOUNT AND 2½% FOR PROMPT CASH

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It's going to be a real Glucose year Don't miss your share!

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THE NEW Intestinal Laxative

RETAIL PRICE 3/TRADE PRICE 27/-

Brooks & Warburton

LIMITED

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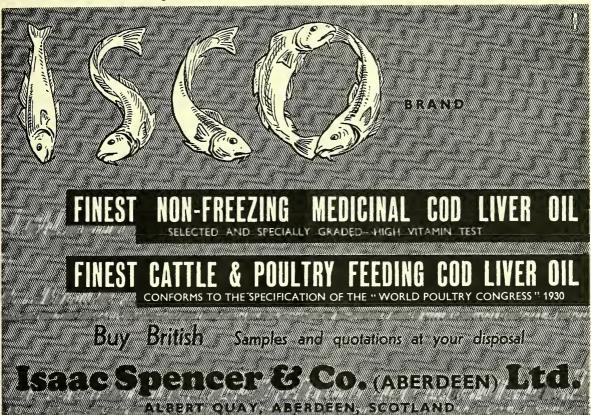
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JAMES TOWNSEND & SONS, CHEMISTS' PRINTERS, EXETER.

LONDON OFFICE: 29, FARRINGDON STREET.

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EAST

100 Tablets 1s. Od.

Discounts: Retail $33\frac{10}{3}$, Wholesale $16\frac{2}{3}$ %.

Carriage paid on all Orders.

YEAST IMPROVES THE COMPLEXION

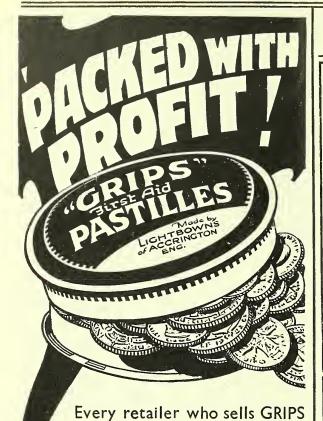
Can now be obtained in Cartons of 1 & 2 doz. bottles, containing 50 tablets, and Cartons containing 1 doz. bottles of 100 tablets. Supplies of Calder Yeast Tablets may be obtained through Wholesalers and-from The United Yeast Company Ltd., London, Birmingham, Bristol, Leeds, Manchester & Newcastle.

Calders' Yeast Co. Ltd., INVERKIP STREET, Glasgow, C.5.

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Every chemist knows Tamar Indien Grillon as a high-class fruit laxative of excellent repute. Great impetus is being given to sales by a long series of advertisements in the Daily Mail. National publicity means that you are liable to be asked several times a day for the proprietary article in question. Don't be caught napping! See that you have a good stock of Tamar Indien Grillon to meet the increased demand.

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will tell you that it is the quickest selling and best-known line of its kind. The profit is a generous one and every customer is delighted with his purchase. GRIPS make regular customers. They sell themselves by reason of their innate goodness. They are a necessity in winter and the treacherous months of early spring. Display GRIPS and make more customers and more profit

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GRIPS FIRST PASTILLES

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BISCUITS NURSERY & BISCUIT POWDER BISCUITS DIETETIC DIGESTION & GOOD HEALTH for RUSKS DIGESTIVE Infants and table use CHARCOAL BISCUITS for indigestion, obesity, etc. BROWN DIGESTIVE, WHEATMEAL, OATMEAL, & CRACKNEL BISCUITS are recommended as being highly nutritious

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Messrs.J.C.Eno Ltd., 160, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Deer Sirs,

The eales of ENO'S "FRUIT SALT" seem to be meking reguler progress yeer by year. We find that our sales during 1933 continued to show e further

increase.

We suppose this is due to the confidence the public have in your product, the regularity of your press edvertising, elso the display publicity which we are always ready to give to a reliable product like ENQ.

Yours feithfully, p. T.JONES & CO.,

Have you taken advantage of the IMPROVED ENO **BONUS OFFER**

If you have not already received particulars write immediately to J. C. ENO Limited, 160 Piccadilly, LONDON, W.1.

Read these letters from two of the many satisfied Chemists who find that it pays to dis-play and recommend ENO.

It pays to stock and recommend ENO because :-

ENO is in constant demand ENO makes satisfied customers

ENO has no superior in its class. It does not deteriorate

ENO is well advertised year in and year out

ENO display cards are designed to your particular needs

Dormant stocks pay no dividend, but ENO assures you of continually increasing profits

ON ESTABLICHMENT, 31 UNIVERSITY ROAD, SACTORY, 108 GT, VICTORIA STREET. GRATTAN, BELFAST

7 & 9 Corn Market

1st February, 1934.

Messrs. J. C. Eno Ltd., 160 Piccadilly, LONDON W.1.

Deer Sira,

We ere glad to edvise you that our seles of ENO'S "FRUIT SALT" during 1933 show e considerable increase over those for 1932. It is interesting to us to observe such steady incresees Yeer by yeer, end it is gratifying to ue to be able to handle a product such es ENO, which is so wall edvertised, givea Setisfection to the public (hence the increasing sele), and at the same time shows the phermaciat e good profit.

We invariably keep ENO on display because it pays us to do so end it makes setiafied customers. With beat wishee for 1934.

Yours faithfully,

GRATTAN & CO. LTD.,

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are big sellers—always in popular demand. They mean quick turnover and liberal profits. Fairy Dyes are forging steadily ahead and you should periodically inspect your stocks.

Retailed at 2d. per tube—attractively packed. 31 shades and colours.

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PHOSPHATE OF SODA, Pure

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With inscriptions in any desired tint;
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"A distinction all their own."—C. & D.
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"These Cachets are especially adapted for Headache, Neuralgia and other powders.
COOPER SON & CO. LTD., 80 Gloucester Road, SOUTH KENSINGTON In 17 Sizes to fit the various types of Cachet Machines.

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LOZENGES, PASTILLES, "MENTHELLS," and Quick-Selling SPECIALITIES.

The Original HAARLEM OIL Also in Capsule Form.

We are Sole Distributing Agents for the British Isles, British Colonies, Scandinavian Countries, Spain and South America.

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H. E. STEVENSON & Co., Ltd.

Wholesale Export Druggists.

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Halibut Liver Oil

Finest Refined Quality

This Oil vontains Vitamins as follows:

""A"—300 Carr-Price units, 600 B.P. units
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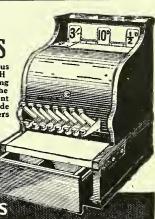
are now obtainable in various models. The Gledhill' MONARCH incorporates new and interesting features calculated to save the retailer money. It is efficient and reliable—British made throughout for British Traders throughout the country.

Write for particulars

G. H. GLEDHILL & SONS Ltd.

16 Trinity Works, Halifax, Eng. Makers of Autograph Cash Tills





WE ARE PRODUCERS AND REFINERS OF THE LARGEST RANGE OF

VETERINARY STANDARDISED COD LIVER OILS

PURPOSE **EVERY** FOR GRADE

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PARAFFIN, BEST CLOUD TESTS.

Gravities 890/95, 885/90, 880/85.

HIGHEST VISCOSITIES.

OILS HALF-WHITE WHITE

GAY, SUFFOLK 5 LAURENCE POUNTNEY HILL, SUFFOLK HOUSE, CANNON STREET, LONDON, E.C.4 WHOLESALE ONLY

ORANG AR & CO., LTD.,

(Wholesale only)

Samples from Head Office, Thomas Street, DUBLIN, or London Office, 74 Great Tower Street, LONDON, E.C.3.

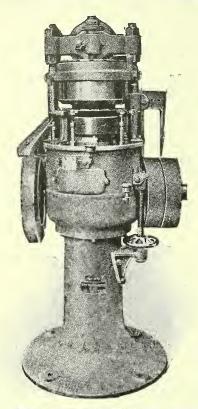
KAS CURES CONSTIPA

There is a growing demand for natural treatment for Constipation of which the best There is a growing demand for natural treatment for Constipation of which the best example is HERBARAS Seeds of the Plantago type. Herbaras, which is being increasingly recommended by the medical and nursing profession, carries with it a very strong "repeat" business. The goodwill of every local order is handed to the local chemist.

5/- 1 lb. 3/- 8 oz. P.A.T.A. Retail. 1/9 4 oz.

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JOHN W. LONGMAN, LTD., Overseas Produce Merchants, 489a Oxford St., LONDON, W.1



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SUPPLEMENT

WESTERN ROAD, LEICESTER.

Rotary Tablet Machines

These Machines are now made in 4 sizes:

12-Punch Ordinary for Tablets from $\frac{3}{8}''$ to $\frac{7}{8}''$ diameter.

Output 400 per min.

20-Punch Ordinary for Tablets from \(\frac{1}{4}''\) to \(\frac{1}{2}''\) diameter.

Output 700 per min.

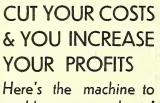
12-Punch Heavy for thick Tablets and Blocks 1" diameter.
Output 250 per min.

18-Punch Heavy for thick Tablets and Blocks 1" diameter. Output 400 per min.

LISTS ON APPLICATION.

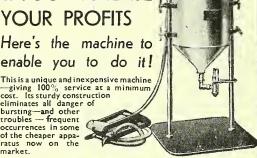
Single Punch Machines made in 5 sizes for Tablets from $\frac{1}{8}$ to $1\frac{1}{2}$ diameter, also Lozenges.

MACHINES FOR BATH SALT **TABLETS**



This is a unique and inexpensive machine—giving 100% service at a minimum cost. Its sturdy construction eliminates all danger of hursting—and other

bursting—and other troubles—frequent occurrences in some of the cheaper appa-



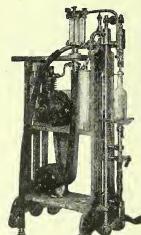
BOTTLE

(PATENT PENDING)

will fill sprinkler neck bottles and larger size containers and will also fill by gravity. Strongly made of stainless steel—no internal mechanism—selfcontained valve with instant cut-ott. Bench space required—only 1½ sq. ft. Made in three sizes—2 and 5 and 10 gallons capacity, complete with pump and full range of nozzles. Ask for full descriptive literature.

Manufacturer: L. T. LAUDER 4 MILES HILL STREET

ROBERTS' PATENT



for Glass, Stone, and Tin Bottles. Fills all sizes from drachm to quartlong, short sprinkler neck.

Clean and Rapid No Over Filling **Broken Bottles** Rejected Easy to Clean Self Rinsing

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Patent Filling Machine Co.

T. ROBERTS, Proprietor,

33 Roundcroft Street, Bolton, Lancashire Makers of every description of Bottle Filling and Shallow dar and Tin Filling Machine for the Chemists' use. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

THOUSANDS OF DOG OWNERS
DO THIS EVERY WEEK

Get Your Share of This Business

THOUSANDS of Dog Owners give their dogs Sherley's Tonic and Condition Powders every week, and other Sherley Products when necessary. There is a Sherley Remedy for every doggy ailment, and it will pay you to stock these popular quick-selling lines. They are protected at prices which show a wide margin of profit, and are sold on terms which eliminate all risk of loss. A postcard brings full particulars. A. F. SHERLEY & CO., LTD., 18 MARSHALSEA ROAD, LONDON, S.E.1.

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SHERLEY'S
DOG MEDICINES
are prepared by fully
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IT IS JUST AS
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ALDWYCH HOUSE, LONDON W.C.2.



SPRINKLER BOTTLES

Automatic Rinsing

Can be connected to the town's water supply by metal or india rubber hose pipe.

By merely passing the mouth of the bottle over the jet and pressing the bottle downwards water is automatically sprayed into the bottle. The water completely drains away from the bottle as it is withdrawn.

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Transparent Preventatives

Hot vulcanised, and guaranteed to keep fresh for three years in any temperature. Well known Trade Marks.

It has always been the principle of the Fromms Act Rubber Works, Ltd., to bring the best and safest quality of rubber preventatives on the market, and through years of experiments in their own research laboratories they have achieved their aim by making a rubber preventative which stands alone in the world.

YOUR CUSTOMERS ARE ALWAYS SATISFIED WITH MORFE

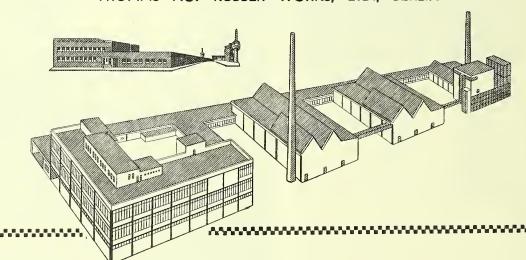
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Telegrams: "Whiften, London." Telephone: Fulham 0037 (3 lines)

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From London 11.1.34

I thank you for dispatching my order so promptly. One consignment arrived a day late, but that was the fault of the railway company. All the goods were received in good condition and I am very pleased with the various packed lines.

From Worcestershire

I should like to take this opportunity of expressing my entire satisfaction with your handling of my opening order. I am extremely pleased

ling of my opening order. I am extremely pleased with the appearance of the goods, especially the "Purple Key" pack.

I appreciate the great help that Mr. Black has given me and the helpful atmosphere at Hanover Street when we came to Liverpool.

Hoping that this may only be the beginning of a mutually profitable business association.

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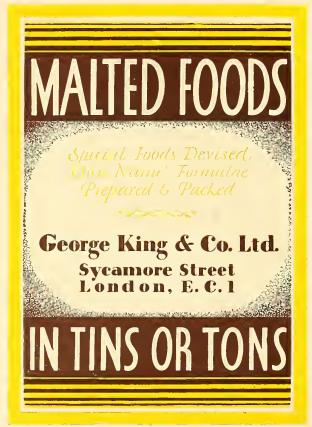
"A New Pharmacy"

AYRTON, SAUNDERS & CO., LTD.

34 Hanover Street,
LIVERPOOL

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DRUGGIST EMIST

This Supplement is inserfed in every copy of The Chemist & Druggist

STREET, LONDON, W.C. 2

(Box No., 1/- extra.)

MARCH 17.

1934

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ALL ADVERTISEMENTS are PREPAID, so that remittance must accompany instructions in each case. If it be necessary to telephone or telegraph an urgent announcement this may be done, provided the money is telegraphed at the same time. BUSINESSES WANTED and for DISPOSAL, PREMISES TO LET and FOR SALE, PREMISES WANTED, PARTNERSHIPS, GOODS for SALE and AGENCIES—6/- for 50 words; every additional 10 words or less, 6d. (Box No., 1/- extra.)

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LEGAL NOTICES, TENDERS, AUCTIONS, and all specially-spaced announcements, 1/3 per nonpareil line (12 lines = 1 inch single column). (Box No., 1/- extra.) MISCELLANEOUS (Wholesalers') Section for odd and second-hand lots—10/for 60 words; 1/- for every additional 10 words or less. (Box No., 1/- extra.) EXCHANGE COLUMN (for Retailers, etc.)—Twopence per word, minimum 2/-.

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must reach us not later than

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HILL, E.C.4 56 LUDGATE ESTABLISHED 1846 Telephone No.: CITY 2283 May be CONSULTED at their Offices on MATTERS of SALE, PURCHASE & VALUATION

We make no charge to purchasers, and invite intending buyers to communicate with us, stating their requirements

i.—STANMORE (NEAR).—Good-class Family Retail Business; increasing turnover, last year $\{2,370\}$; gross profit 35 per cent.; flat over available if required; 17½ years' lease; price $\{1,750\}$ or valuation terms entertained.

2.—SOUTH KENSINGTON (NEAR).—Very Good-class Business, producing net profit of £450 per annum; established 30 years; main road position; flat over; moderate rent; long lease; price £1,500 or valuation terms entertained.

valuation terms entertained.

3.—CHEAM (NEAR).—Working-class Retail Business with fair amount of Panel; cash takings £25 weekly; gross profit £600; five-roomed house and garden; long lease; price about £750, or valuation terms arterised.

roomed house and garden; long lease; price about £750, or valuation terms entertained.

4.—EALING.—Family Retail and Dispensing Business; very oldestablished; returns last year £2,280; gross profit 40 per cent.; main road corner shop, well fitted and stocked; living accommodation; price £1,550 or valuation terms entertained; Vendor retiring.

5.—PICCADILLY (NEAR).—Cash Retail Business producing net profit of £800 per annum; busy main road position; rent £125; held on lease; price £2,500 or offer; branch business returning £2,200 per annum also for disposal; further details on application.

6.—PUTNEY.—Family Retail Business with Good Prescribing; established 1922; returns last year £1,100; neglected owing to ill-healtic double-fronted corner shop; semi-main road position; rent £22; patic.

double-fronted corner shop; semi-main road position; rent £52; price

double-fronted corner shop; semi-main road position; rent £52; price £650 or near offer.

7.—VAUXHAIL, (NEAR) (DEATH VACANCY).—Old-established Business for sale on account of death of owner; returns at present £12 per week plus 5,000 N.H.I. scripts per annum; rent and rates £116; sublet £118; an early sale is desired and the widow will accept a reasonable offer.

stinet £110; an early sale is desired and the main road; returns reasonable offer.

8.—PADDINGTON.—Middle-class Business in main road; returns about £2,200 per annum; N.H.I. produces £500 per annum; good living accommodation; rent £150; lease 15 years; price to be arranged; gross profit above the average.

9.—SURREY.—Good Middle-class Business for immediate disposal; established 70 years; returns last year £1,610; the concern is neglected and offers scope for increase under the right management; living accommodation and garden; price £1,150 or offer.

10.—EDMONTON (NEAR).—Medium and Working-class Business; returns average £25 weekly; qualified manager employed; rent £120; sublet £96; 14 years' lease; price £650; living accommodation.

11.—WESTERN SUBURB.—Family Retail and Dispensing Business in good position on main road; returns last year $\ell_{1.730}$ under management; scope for increase; large double-fronted corner shop; rent ℓ_{80} ; stock worth ℓ_{450} ; valuation terms entertained; Vendor retiring.

stock worth £450; valuation terms entertained; Vendor retiring.

12.—BRENTFORD (NEAR).—Drug Store with Kodak Agency; established many years; returns at present about £25 weekly; gross profit 40 per cent. and net 30 per cent.; living accommodation; rent £100; 13 years' lease; price to be agreed.

13.—LEEDS.—For Immediate Disposal.—Working-class Business with scope for Optics; established 40 years; returns average £18 per week cash and £9 per week N.H.I.; rent 165. weekly; price £500, £300 down and balance by instalments.

14.—SOUTH COAST.—High-class Dispensing Business; very oldestablished; net profit about £650 per annum; double-fronted shop in prominent position; living accommodation; held on lease; early sale desired; terms to be arranged.

r₅.—EAST COAST.—Light Retail Business for sale owing to ill-health; returns last year $f_{1,336}$; net profit about f_{330} ; living accommodation; rent f_{66} ; new lease will be granted; price f_{800} ; scope for

16.—WEST COUNTRY.—High-class Dispensing Business; established 16.—WEST COUNTRY.—High-class Dispensing Business; established r831; returns average £1,610; accountants' figures; good house in charming locality; held on lease; rent £105; price £1,350; property may be purchased if desired.

17.—DERBYS.—Good Medium-class Business with Optical connection; returns average £40 per week; net profit £550; good position in centre of town; new lease will be granted or premises may be purchased; with £1500.

centre of town; new lease will be granted or premises may be purchased; price about £1,500.

18.—KENT (COAST).—Very Good-class Family Retail Business; returns £1,674; net profit £397; rent £100; sublet £104; stock and fixtures worth £1,150; owing to exceptional reasons the Vendor is willing to accept £1,150 all at.

19.—MIDIANDS.—Light Family Retail Business with Prescribing; established many years; returns average £1,350 with N.H.I. £150; stock and fixtures worth £600; rent £52; price £200, plus stock and fixtures at valuation, or lump sum offer.

20.—HANTS COAST.—General Retail Business with opening for Optics; returns approximately £1,420; living accommodation and garage; rent £135; new lease will be granted; price about £1,170.

Chemists' Transfers, Valuations for Sale, Stocktaking & Probate

Special Terms for Income Tax Valuations and Preparation of Accounts by Qualified Accountants.



(CI) OWING TO RETIREMENT.—An old-established dispensing business in the South is available for purchase; turnover approximately £2,200 p.a., with excellent scope for increase, as the business has not been fully exploited for some little time past; net profit for 1932–33, £505; good living accommodation; rent £86; price £550 for goodwill, plus value of stock and fixtures (the business carries a heavy stock).

(C2) BOURNEMOUTH.—Established retail business, with living accommodation, for disposal owing to retirement; average turnover for past three years approximately £2,100 per annum; low rental; good scope for further increase.

scope for further increase.

(C3) HARROW (NEAR).—Modern pharmacy, with living accommodation, if required; turnover for 1933, £2,370; stock and fixtures worth approximately £950; price by negotiation.

(C4) KENSINGTON (NEAR).—High-class family business, situated in busy shopping thoroughfare; turnover approximately £2,200 p.a.; lock-up shop; rent £100; long lease; price £1,400, or near offer.

(C5) LONDON, N.W.—Lock-up pharmacy, situated in main shopping thoroughfare; turnover £25-£30 per week, and capable of further increase; a quick sale is desired, and approximately £450 will purchase, including stock £350; offers considered.

(C6) SURREY.—Exceptional opportunity to acquire a business situated in a growing area at an all-in figure of £200. Present returns approximately £15 per week; good living accommodation; rent £100; long lease.

long lease. (C7) HEREFORDSHIRE.—Drug store, old-established, offering excellent scope under qualified proprietorship; present returns approximately £20 per week; low rental; living accommodation; price £500, including stock estimated at £400.

(C8) SUTTON (NEAR).—Exceptionally attractive business, at present under unqualified proprietorship, situated in main shopping thoroughfare of rapidly developing suburb; present returns approximately f30 per week; reasonable rental, which includes good modern flat; price £850,

week; reasonable rental, which includes good modeln hat, place hold, but offers considered.

(C9) LONDON, WEST.—Owing to retirement, an attractive middle class business, situated in a busy main thoroughfare, is available for purchase; turnover (certified) for 1932–33, £2,270, with gross profit £900; good living accommodation; price £1,300, all-at.

(C10) LONDON, E.C.-City business, with good scope for further development; present turnover approximately £2,000 per annum; high gross profit; rent £135; no near opposition; price £1,500, or near offer.

(C11) SOUTH WIMBLEDON (NEAR).—Attractive modern pharmacy, with up-to-date labour-saving flat above; present returns approximately £2,000 per annum, and steadily increasing; reasonable rent; long lease; price £1,150 or near offer, including good stock and excellent fixtures.

(C12) LONDON, W.C.—Established retail business, situated in busy main thoroughfare, for disposal owing to retirement; present returns approx. £25 per week, including large N.H.I. panel; abundant scope for development, as the business has been partially neglected owing to illness; low rental; long lease; price £600 or offer.

(C13) MANCHESTER SUBURB.—Established retail business, situated (C13) MANCHESTER SUBURE.—Established retail business, situated in main shopping thoroughfare; turnover approximately f1,850 per annum, with net profit upwards of f400; rent f135; including living accommodation; price f1,130, of which stock and fixtures represent approximately f950.

(C14) LONDON NORTH (OUTER SUBURE).—Progressive modern

pharmacy with living accommodation; present returns approx. £28 per week and increasing; low rental; very reasonable purchase price for quick sale, which is desired owing to sudden family illness.

sale, which is desired owing to sudden family illness.

(C15) EAST KENT.—Exceptional opportunity to acquire an excellent profit-earning business in a popular seaside resort at a figure representing little more than the value of stock and fixtures; turnover for 1932-33, £1,560; low rental; living accommodation; price about £1,150; full details upon application.

(C16) ESSEX.—Recently established pharmacy with exceptionally good potentialities; no opposition; turnover £20 per week; modern house, with garage and large garden; first reasonable offer accepted, as owner desires an immediate sale.

(C17) LONDON, S.W.—Lock-up pharmacy situated on busy main road; turnover for 1933, £1,100; net profit £328; inclusive rental £52; price £650 but open to offer.

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populated district; no near opposition; returns last year £1,321; rent £52 on lease; corner shop, well stocked; owner ordered South; price £800.

6.—HOME COUNTY (20 miles out).—Well-established Light Cash Retail, pleasantly situated; no N.H.I.; returns last year £965, net profit £290; plenty of scope; good house and pharmacy, garden, garage, &c.; price £760.

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8.—CAMDEN TOWN.—Old-established Cash Retail, with good N.H.I.; returns £2,500, under manager; gross profits 43 per cent.; audited figures; main-road position; low rental; good lease; price £2,000, or valuation terms arranged.

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HOME COUNTY.—Chemist's Business for Sale; Light Retail, N.H.I. Dispensing and Photographic; good profits; rent £40 per annum, on lease; suit semi-retired or beginner; living accommodation, six rooms; working-class district, 12 miles from City; price £200 all at (sacrifice owing to illness). "Spes," 616/29, Office of this Paper.

HULL.—Owing to retirement, a Profitable Old-established Business becomes available for purchase; small expenses, easily worked; middle-aged man would make comfortable living; young man would find scope for expansion; average net profits about £300 per anuum; price £250 plus small stock and fixtures; good living accommodation. 616/14, Office of this Paper.

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LEEDS.—Old established, unopposed; Kodak Agency; working class district, being developed; turnover £1,000 year ending March, 1933; now doing £12 cash, 150 scripts weekly; house attached; scope for increase; rent and rates £72; price about £420; net profit between £6 and £7. Marsden, Chemists' Valuer, 29 Oakwell Crescent, Leeds: Telephone 66590.

LIVERPOOL.—For immediate disposal, Established Business in residential district; approximate value stock and fixtures £460; returns past two years average £1,158 per annum; leasehold premises; good living accommodation; reasonable rental; offers invited. Further particulars upon application to Mr. Parkin S. Booth, Certified Accountant, 2 Bixteth Street, Liverpool.

L ONDON, NORTH.—Old established Pharmacy for disposal owing to retirement; the turnover at the moment is low, but the prospects are exceptional; main-road situation; rent, including living accommodation, £125, which can be covered by sub-lets if desired; stock and fixtures approximately £500; offers invited. 618/26, Office of this Paper.

L ONDON (N.W. Suburb).—Well-fitted Pharmacy in shopping centre; good living accommodation; long lease; taking £20 weekly, increasing; growing district; disposing for health reasons; £500; stock at valuation. 616/4, Office of this Paper.

MIDLAND TOWN (120,000).—Retail Chemist Business for Sale; annual returns approx. £1,100 under management, 4 years ago under proprietor £1,700; all Photo Agencies; good N.H.I.; price, goodwill £100, stock and fixtures at valuation; premises may be bought or rented. 619/9, Office of this Paper.

CEASIDE, SUSSEX.—Good-class Retail Business; Dispensing and Prescribing, Photographic and Optical, Kodak, Rexall, Wine licence; good house; a man with personality will increase returns; further particulars to genuine purchasers with approx. £2,000 at command. 617/33, Office of this Paper.

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SURREY.—£200 will purchase a Middle-Class Business; returning £14 per week; living accommodation; long lease; stock and fixtures worth £350; vendor purchasing another business. Orridge & Co., 56 Ludgate Hill, London, E.C.4.

AN Opportunity for a live Chemist-Optician within 20 miles of Manchester; turnover £1,100 per annum; N.H.I. scripts 450 monthly; Optics average over 3 years £200 per annum; rent and rates £82 per annum; living accommodation; well stocked; price at valuation app. £500, part of which can remain; no agents. 617/21, Office of this Paper.

A N Opportunity occurs to acquire a Chemist's Business in an important Surrey town on advantageous terms; best position; old established; rent £200 per annum; long lease, or freehold would be sold; stock at valuation. Apply Harvey & Wheeler 60 Buckingham Palace Road, S.W.1.

BRANCH Business in N.W. London; under indifferent management; owner unable to give it the concentration it requires; very suitable for young Qualified wishing to commence in business; double-fronted lock-up shop in semi-main road; £250; no offers. Interview Sunday only and by letter first to "Chemist," 17 Minet Ave., N.W.10.

FOR SALE.—Chemist's Business, corner shop, busy main road, Leeds; bargain for quick sale. Apply Liquidator, H. R. Tebb, Chartered Accountant, 15 Park Row, Leeds.

OLD-ESTABLISHED Chemist's Business for Sale in the Midlands, about 12 miles from Birmingham; turnover last twelve months £1,850, gross profits £656. Reply "Pestle," 237/523, Office of this Paper.

PECENTLY established, good-class Pharmacy, centre of market town 30 miles London; rent £52; 21-year lease; beautifully fitted; sound reason for disposal; £350. 618/21, Office of this Paper.

£450 ONLY Purchases Business run by Chemist's Widow wishing to retire; excellent opening for Optics; part premises could be let off, so that rent and rates would be about 25s. per week; good scope for Qualified man; lease granted by present owner. Whineray, 164 Church Road, Leyton, E.

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TO LET, Modern Shop, suitable Chemist, Hairdresser; no Chemist in village; accommodation; 3 bedrooms, bath, 2 lavatories, domestic offices, 2 garages; rent £72; repairing lease; situated on main London road, Dunton Green, Sevenoaks. Apply Little Birches, Longlands Park Crescent, Sideup, Kent.

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ORNWALL.—Qualified Assistant; from middle of May to end of September; good knowledge of Photography essential. Apply, stating age, experieuce, salary required, enclosing photo, to R. Isbell, Chemist, Fowey, Cornwall.

L ONDON (E. Suburb).—Qualified Manager required; quick Counter and N.H.I.; bonus to right man. Apply, giving full particulars, to 616/12, Office of this Paper.

L ONDON, E.15.—Qualified required to Manage small business. Please seud full particulars and state salary expected to 017/34, Office of this Paper.

L ONDON, W.—Chemist, with Optical Qualification; responsible and progressive position, with directorship, salary and commission ou Optics (two shops); invest £100; knowledge of Photography an advantage. Also Qualified Junior, at once. Usual particulars (no references pro tem.) to 618/9, Office of this Paper.

MANCHESTER.—Wanted, Pharmacist (over 25); state age, wage and height, with usual particulars, and state if single or married; snapshot if convenient. 616/30, Office of this Paper.

SOUTH LONDON.—Smart Young Man, Unregistered, with Retail experience, for canvassing and delivery of orders by motor; must be energetic; state age, references and salary; driving experience an asset. 617/28, Office of this Paper.

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A QUALIFIED Chemist (over 26) required for a new West-End business; a good wage will be paid to the right man, who must be smart and have had really good experience. Apply, giving the fullest particulars, which will be treated with confidence, to 237/514, Office of this Paper.

A T ONCE.—Unqualified Lady Assistant (under 30), smart appearance, for East London suburb; experienced Dispenser, Counter, Toilets, Windows and knowledge of Photography. Apply 617/27, Office of this Paper.

BANNISTER & THATCHER have the following vacancies:—Qualified Lady to manage a medium-class business. An Unqualified Junior (either sex). Also a Qualified Man to manage a working-class business. In each case send fullest particulars to 45 Caldmore Road, Walsall.

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LADY required as Counter Assistant in high-class pharmacy; remuneration small, but position offers very excellent experience; residential district near Birmingham; send full particulars and photograph. Also prepared to receive Young Lady, having passed Part I, as Apprentice. 616/25, Office of this Paper.

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When answering advertisements in this section applicants are strongly advised not to send (unless specially requested) ORIGINAL TESTIMONIALS or VALUABLE PHOTO-GRAPHS. As can be readily understood, when an advertiser receives from 100 to 150 replies the task of returning photographs, testimonials, &c., is one of some difficulty.

MANAGER, Qualified, required to take sole charge of pharmacy; wages £230 per annum, half share of profits; invest £250 at 7 per cent., fully secured; certified accounts. Full particulars and references to G. M. Christian, 112A Swaby Road, Earlsfield, S.W.

MANAGER, Qualified (25.30), with management experience, for middle-class business in S.W. London; interview essential. P.B.P., 111 Plumstead High Street, S.E.18.

PART TIME.—Qualified Lady required, Thursdays 7-8 p.m., Sundays 12 noon-1 p.m. Please state terms, &c., Miss H. M. Brand, 4 Chandos Parade, Whetstone, London, N.20.

QUALIFIED Assistant, reliable Dispenser and good Counterman, preferably not over 50. Apply, stating full particulars and salary required, to T. Swain, M.P.S., Cleveland Pharmacy, Bath. North Country applications not requested, and applications not replied to within 7 days respectfully declined.

QUALIFIED Assistant; young, smart, up-to-date; Windows and Counter, &c.; "personal application only; no letters or telephone messages." Wavell, Ltd., 328 Vauxhall Bridge Road, Victoria, S.W.1.

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REQUIRED shortly, E. Yorks, Qualified Assistant for Dispensing and Counter; permanent post for suitable applicant. Apply, stating age, wage and experience, 617/13, Office of this Paper.

WANTED.—A Qualified Assistant; London; smart appearance; expert Salesman, excellent Window, dresser; capable and not afraid of work. Write, stating age, salary, experience, when free, to 616/16, Office of this Paper.

WANTED, Qualified Chemist, elderly gentleman preferred, light work, or Lady, Qualified; Dalston district; photo required. Write P.C.B. 112/3, Office of this Paper.

WANTED.—Young Unqualified Assistant, male, for good-class suburban business; must be a worker. Apply, stating wages, experience, &c., to 610/35, Office of this Paper.

YOUNG Qualified Assistant, with Photographic experience and N.H.I.; Reading district, council estate. Call after 7 or write Whitchurch Gardens, Edgware. 'Phone: 2463 Edgware.

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EXPERIENCED Representative required by progressive Manufacturers for London, N., N.W. and S.W. postal districts, to call upon Chemists and Stores; limited connection to hand over; full particulars of past experience, age, if any connection on this Paper. 237/524, Office of this Paper.

LEADING London Drug House requires additional Representative for Warwickshire; knowledge of Pharmacy and travelling experience in this area essential; position offers plenty of scope to energetic man; interview in Birmingham. Full particulars in first instance to 237/525, Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED Bacteriologist, experience Bacteriophage, required for commercial organisation; state age, qualifications, salary required and detail practical experience. Reply 618/7, Office of this Paper.

REPRESENTATIVE (not over 40) required by old-established firm of Oil Merchants, Drysalters, for the Birmingham area; applicants must have a sound connection amongst Chemists, Ironmongers and allied trades; state age, experience, qualifications, salary required, if own car. 616/23, Office of this Paper.

REFRESENTATIVE required by Wholesale Manufacturing Firm; calling on Doctors, Welfares, Chemists, &c.; own car or car provided; young, euergetic and must be well recommended; married preferred. Applications, stating age, experience, salary required, to 237/511, Office of this Paper.

REPRESENTATIVES, all areas, on a 20 per cent. commission basis, to introduce new line original pack Cachous, retailing 3d., on bonus terms; full details area covered and lines carried first letter. British Lion Co., Larch Road, Balham, London, S.W.12.

REPRESENTATIVES for Londou and Home Counties required, with proved connection, calling upon Chemists, Hairdressers and leading Stores; to carry as an extra line new Shaving Cream; commission basis. Write, stating area covered, Box S.199, Marshalls, 21 Elgin Avenue, London, W.9.

REPRESENTATIVES, with good present connections with Chemists, Hairdressers and Stores in England, Scotland and Wales, wanted to sell well-advertised Proprietary Beauty Products; good commission offered, which, after month's trial, will be increased to salary and commission. Reply fully, with ground covered and particulars of other lines, if any, in confidence to 237/516, Office of this Paper.

SEVERAL Territories vacant for smart Salesman, on a 25 per cent. commission basis; exclusive Chemist's line; good repeater; state age, experience, lines carried and territory; references required. 237/518, Office of this Paper.

TRAVELLERS required for London, South Coast, East Coast, Northern Provinces and Scotland for well-known Continental Rubber Works; excellent opportunity for those with established connection; could be handled with other agencies; good commission only. Apply 237/512, Office of this Paper.

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UNQUALIFIED, single (25), with Retail and Manufacturing experience, required by London Toilet Manufacturers; must be disengaged aud resident in London; excellent prospects for man with initiative and smart appearance; state full particulars of past experience and salary required. 237/513, Office of this Paper.

WANTED for different parts of England, Scotland and Wales, where not already covered, to sell on commission Sunax Pastilles Registered line with outstanding free gift offer; also all Sunaweets products; car essential; state ground covered. Sunsweets, Ltd., Peterborough.

WELL-KNOWN Lancashire Firm of Manufacturing Chemists and Druggists requires a smart and energetic Representative to take over a 47-year-old connection (chiefly South Wales) on a salary and commission basis. Reply, giving full particulars of experience, age, &c., to "Quality," 237/515, Office of this Paper.

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A.A.A.A.A.A. —QUALIFIED (28) seeks post as or Representative; experience North, Midlands and London; 2 years General Manufacturing (Wholesale); at present Manager; experienced Surgical; single. 616/38, Office of this Paper.

A.A.A.A.—M.P.S. (29); Manager or Assistant; 10 years' "Chemist," 37 St. Marks Road, Dalston, E.8. 'Phone: Clissold 7191.

A.A.A.—LONDON CALLING. Qualified (36) desires post as cellent experience and references; present post 10 years; proprietor retiring. 617/37, Office of this Paper.

A.A.A.—QUALIFIED, Male (23), experienced Dispensing, position anywhere, any capacity; excellent references. M.P.S., 22 Beechgrove Road, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

A.A.A. —UNQUALIFIED (35), tall; experienced Dispensing, competent, reliable; abstainer; disengaged. Ross, 36 Warwick Road, S.W.5.

A.A. -EXPERIENCED Assistant; Speciality, Counter, Presented and Photography; tall, industrious; good record and references; unregistered. MacLellan, Wotton-under-Edge, Glos.

A CAPABLE and Progressive Pharmacist, long and first-class Hospital and Retail experience, including Manufacturing and Analytical, desires position; conscientious; disengaged; locum or permanency. 236/493, Office of this Paper.

A QUALIFIED Manager, disengaged, 20 years' experience, requires position as Branch Manager, London or suburbs. Davies, 109 Alexandra Drive, Surbiton, Surrey.

A QUALIFIED Manager; 14 years' varied experience; professional Displayman; own showcards; accustomed brisk business. 616/19, Office of this Paper.

A YOUNG Lady (24) requires post; 6 years' Counter and Toilet experience; no Dispensing; East London district preferred. Miss D., 65 Tavistock Gardens, Ilford.

AS Locum, Manager or Assistant, "not registered"; over 30 years' London experience; whole or part time; Counter, Book-keeper, Dispensing and worker; London only. "Prescriber," 130 Scott-Ellis Gardens, N.W.8.

AS MANAGER or Locum (42); keen, conscientious; Store methods; seaside and town experience. Chemist, Birmingham House, 21 Adelaide Street, Blackpool.

A S SUPERINTENDENT or other light duties; temporary or permanent; Qualified (46); smart appearance; conscientious; London or near; small salary. Box 41, Smiths, Queen's Parade, Muswell Hill, N.1.0.

A SSISTANT, Junior (20); keen, energetic; creative Window-dresser; experienced Dispensing, Counter and Photographic apprenticeship finished; free; gentlemanly. Robert Lee, 51 Ethronvi Road, Bexleyheath, Kent, or 'Phone Bexleyheath 181.

A SSISTANT, Unqualified (20); good Dispenser, Window-dresser, Salesman; accept anywhere, but North London preferred. Pemberton, 70 Radnor Road, Harrow.

A SSISTANT, Unqualified (27); tall; well experienced; excellent Window-dresser and Salesman, reliable Dispenser; well recommended. H. C., 45 Adolphus Road, Finsbury Park, N.4.

A SSISTANT (24), Part I; expert Dispenser; accustomed to highclass family business. Bishop, 12 Dawnay Road, S.W.18.

A SSISTANT (24), Qualified; 83 years' retail experience; part-time would be considered. 90 St. Paul's Avenue, Kenton, Middlesex.

A SSISTANT (30), Unqualified; 16 years' experience Dispensing, Counter, Photography, Windows; well recommended. 26 Langler Road, Keusal Rise, N.W.10.

A SSISTANT; 25 years' experience Dispensing, Counter; accustomed to manage; single; active; unregistered. Statim, 10 Dorset Street, Birkby, Huddersfield.

A TTENTIVE, Unqualified Assistant (39); well experienced in all departments; undeniable references. Barnes, 21 Disraeli Road, Putney, S.W.15.

BIRMINGHAM OR 20-MILE RADIUS.—Qualified, height 6 feet, single; experienced Manager, skilled Photographer; age 27; highest credentials; interview if necessary. White, 15 Westfield Road, Acocks Green, Birmingham.

CAPABLE and Energetic Assistant requires permanency; tactful and keen Salesthan; Display, fair knowledge N.H.I. Dispensing; country and two years' town experience; very good references; Somerset or West Wilts preferred. 615/29, Office of this Paper.

CHEMIST, Scot (50), experienced, desires Management or Dispensing London or provinces; conscientious; reasonable salary. "Drug," 45 Northview Drive, Westcliff-on-Sea.

 E_{\bullet} $B^{\rm RYCE}_{\rm immediate}$ bookings; seaside, town, anywhere; Unqualified; reasonable. 92 Ward End Road, Birmingham, 8.

TNERGETIC, smart Juuior Assistant (age 23), Part I; London and Season experience; excellent references. Horne, 45 Park Road, W.4.

JUNIOR or Improver (aged 21); Matriculated; 4 years' apprenticeship; Dispensing, Packing, Window dressing, Photography; London preferred. D. P. C. H., 1838 King's Road, S.W.3.

JUNIOR (21; 5 ft. 10 ins.); Dispensing, Counter, Windows, Photographic, D. & P. Andrews, 48 Cecil Road, Ipswich.

JUNIOR (22); tall; used to high-class business; London or suburbs; excellent references. R., 6 Dagmar Road, South Norwood, S.E.25.

LADY Dispenser (Qualified) seeks post in Chemist's shop; willing help with Counter work. Hicks, Mappowder, Sturminster Newton, Dorset.

LADY (Hall) seeks post; excellent experience Dispensing, Photography, Counter, Surgical; references. Edwards, 37 Victoria Road, Port Talbot, Glam.

L ADY, Qualified, requires responsible post, London preferred; 12 years' West-End experience, including managerial; free one month. 617/20, Office of this Paper.

LADY, Qualified "Square"; experienced Hospital, Retail, Wholesale Perfumery, N.H.I.; accurate Dispenser; desires permanency; London, West district only; excellent references; last Taylor's. Hughes, 6 William Street, W.8.

L ADY (24), Unqualified, desires permanency; North or Midlands preferred; 8½ years' experience; accurate Dispenser; accustomed to responsibility; disengaged. 617/23, Office of this Paper.

L OCUM, M.P.S., M.I.C.O., N.P.U. Diploma; sound experience all branches; tall and good address; good references. 616/21, Office of this Paper.

L OCUM or permanency (39); Unqualified; tall; wide experience; thoroughly dependable; abstainer; highly recommended. Sanders, 93 Bulstrode Road, Hounslow, Middlesex.

L OCUM.—Part II Student, requires Locum position for Easter Holidays. F. Higginbotham, University Union, Manchester.

L OCUM (38); Qualified, experienced; now open for engagements for season. Write for terms to Ridsdale, 200 Bexley Road, Northumberland Heath.

MARCH 19 to 31.—Locum or temporary engagement; London district or Midlands; Qualified. "H.," 26 Alma Road, Carshalton, Surrey.

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QUALIFIED, Manager or Locum (36); all-round experience; disengaged. Gregory, 50 Grove Lane, Camberwell, S.E.5. 'Phone: Rodney 2719.

QUALIFIED (27), disengaged, tall, good appearance, seeks post as Assistant or Manager, preferably with view to succession; undeniable references; 6 years' London experience; last post City, 5 years; experienced all branches. Alfred Harries, 75 Gayville Road, Wandsworth Common, S.W.11.

RELIEF, Assistant or part-time; Unqualified; experienced; reliable; good references; disengaged. "Metal," 75 Portway, West Ham.

COTSMAN (age 30), M.P.S., desires situation Scotland; experienced; excellent references; 8½ years Manager London. Chemist, 27 Cornford Grove, Balham, S.W.12.

UNQUALIFIED Dispenser (38); educated; good Salesman; accustomed high-class business; desires to assist Pharmacist; London or suburb; long reference. 616/15, Office of this Paper.

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YOUNG Man (23), Unqualified, 5½ years' experience Dispensing and Counter, desires temporary post, 2-4 weeks, during April; good references; moderate salary. W. L. Ward, 15 Harold Avenue, Gillingham, Kent.

WHOLESALE.

A FIRST-CLASS Representative requires position; own car; excellent references; London, Eastern, Southern Counties. J. H. M., 52 Mayfield Avenue, N.12.

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A GENCIES wanted; covering South Yorkshire, Derby, Notts, Lincoln; commission and part expenses or commission only; M.P.S. 616/27, Office of this Paper.

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REPRESENTATIVE with excellent Sales Record; 12 years' experience with houses of highest repute; desirous of change; connection London and Midlands; thorough knowledge of everything appertaining to the Pharmaceutical Profession; young, keen and energetic. 617/9, Office of this Paper.

REPRESENTATIVE, well educated (age 27); thorough knowledge Pharmaceutical trade; 3 years' experience Retail trade; 7 years' travelling experience representing very well-known firms; excellent connection London and environs; seeks good situation; willing to live any part of England. S., 27 Cornford Grove, Balham, S.W.12.

REPRESENTATIVE, prize records, desires position with house of repute; also first-class Agencies considered; first-class references; also connection. 613/16, Office of this Paper.

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(Articles to the value of £5-£50.)

NATIONAL Cash Register, tape on side, shows total takings. Condition as new. Write R. Smith, 22 Brewery Road, Plumstead, S.E.18.

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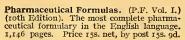
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